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A

Memoir of the Life

OF

JAMES GORE KING.

BY HIS BROTHER, CHARLES KING.

From Hunt's Merchants' Magazine.

NEW YORK:
PRINTED BY GEORGE W. WOOD, NO. 2 DUTCH STREET.
1854.

Engd by A.H. Ritchie

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JAMES GORE KING.

The Chamber of Commerce of New York, at a special meeting, held on Wednesday, 5th October, in order to express their sense of the great public loss sustained in the death of James Gore King, adopted the following among other resolutions:—

Resolved, That the Chamber do declare their sense of the great intelligence and high moral worth of the deceased; of his strictest integrity and honor; of his great public spirit; of his general usefulness; of his liberal Christian charities, and of the high tone and elevation of his manly nature.

Resolved, That the Chamber have no higher example than the character and career of their late associate, to point out to the admiration and imitation of the rising members of the mercantile community.

Of him thus commemorated by his associates—and in the spirit of the second resolution, which holds him up as an example to those who are coming forward on the scene which he so long adorned—it is proposed to present a faithful memoir, which cannot, it is believed, be without interest or encouragement, especially to the young.

James Gore King was the third son of Rufus King and Mary Alsop his wife. He was born in the city of New York, on the 8th of May, 1791, at the residence of his grandfather, John Alsop, No. 38 Smith-street, afterward known as 62 William-street.

When just turned of five years of age he was taken, with the rest of the family, to England, to which country Mr. Rufus King was appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary by Washington, in 1796.

Before he had reached his seventh year he was placed with Mr. Brown, who kept a select boarding-school of high reputation at Kensington Gravel Pits, near London, and there he remained, making satisfactory progress, until 1801, when, for the benefit of acquiring the French language, James was sent over to Paris to the care of the late Daniel Parker, an old friend of Mr. R. King, and long a resident in that city. Mr. Parker sent him to a school of high repute in Paris, where he soon acquired a thorough knowledge and mastery of the language, while prosecuting other studies.

In 1803, when Chancellor Livingston, then American minister in Paris, was about returning home, he took with him our young student, in order that, in conformity with the well-considered views of his father as to the importance of a youth receiving his education, in part at least, in the country and among the people where and with whom he was to live, he might finish his studies at home.

After a short interval passed with his parents in this city, James was confided to the care of the Rev. Dr. Gardiner, Rector of Trinity Church, Boston, who received him with some few other private pupils into his house, and fitted them for Harvard University. Into the University accordingly, of which his father was a graduate, he entered in 1806, and was graduated from it with honor in 1810.

He commenced almost immediately the study of law as his future profession, with the venerable Peter Van Schaick, of Kinderhook, then old and nearly blind, but to whom, as to Milton—

> "The celestial light
> Shone inward, and the mind thro' all her powers
> Irradiated."

Mr. Van Schaick was an old-fashioned, black-letter lawyer, loving his profession, and adorning it by an upright life, and by sound and varied scholarship. Under his teaching and his example, our young student acquired that thoroughness which in all things characterized his after life. With the superficial he was never content to rest satisfied. This habit he owed not a little to Mr. Van Schaick, of whom he always spoke with great regard and reverence. After some months spent under the roof of Mr. Van Schaick, James went to the law-school at Litchfield, then in its brightest estate, and under the instruction of Tapan Reeve and Judge Gould completed his elementary education as a lawyer.

Returning home to New York, and thrown by family association into the society of the late Arch. Gracie and his household, in February, 1812, he married Sarah, the second daughter of Mr. Gracie, and from that time was led to turn his attention rather to commerce than the law as a profession. The war, however, which soon followed, left little opportunity for commerce, and he was fain to wait for peace before entering into business. In the summer of 1814, when a very large militia force was called out by the general government and stationed in this city, Mr. J. G. King was selected as his Assistant Adjutant General by Major Gen. Ebenezer Stevens, who commanded in chief the whole militia contingent, in subordination to the general officer of the United States army, to whom was assigned the command of the military district, and especially the defence of the city of New York. Mr. King entered with characteristic method, intelligence, and ardor upon this before

untried field of duty, and he acquitted himself most abundantly to the satisfaction of his commander, and with general acceptance to all with whom he was brought into official relation. The troops were disbanded at the commencement of the winter of 1814–15, and with the peace which was concluded at Ghent in December, 1814, closed his military service.

In the year 1815 he established, under the firm of James G. King & Co., a commission house in this city, in connection and partnership with his father-in-law Arch. Gracie, and Mr. Walker, of Petersburg, Va., an old partner of Mr. Gracie, and was measureably successful in business. In the year 1818, however, upon the recommendation of his father-in-law, Mr. Gracie, he broke up h s business in this city and went to Liverpool, and there, with his brother-in-law, Archibald Gracie, Jr., established the house of King & Gracie.

During a residence of nearly six years in this chief of English seaports, with a large business, and encountering heavy responsibilities, Mr. K. so skillfully steered his bark, that in despite of the wide-spread calamities which both in England and America marked the years 1822, '23, '24, and which overwhelmed his own nearest and dearest connections in this country, he maintained his own high character, fulfilled all the responsibilities of his house, and on leaving England in 1824, in compliance with advantageous arrangements made for his future residence in New York, left behind him an enviable name and reputation for urbanity, intelligence, promptness and integrity. He made many fast and valuable friends while abroad, and retained their good will and confidence unabated to the day of his death.

While in Liverpool he was brought into relations of business and much personal intimacy with the late *John Jacob Astor*, who was on a brief visit to Europe; and such was the impression made upon that sagacious observer and almost unerring judge of character, by the business tact and promptness of Mr. King and his general character, that, upon his return to the United States, Mr. Astor invited him to come to New York, and take the chief direction of the American Fur Company, with a very liberal salary. The offer was a tempting one, and made at a time when, owing to the mercantile disasters already alluded to, the prospects of Mr. King's house in Liverpool were not very promising. But the business to which he was invited was wholly new to him, and moreover it was in his character to prefer an independent position—though it might be less lucrative—to any however advantageous of which the tenure was at the pleasure of others. Mr. King therefore declined, but with such expression of his sense of the liberal kindness of Mr. Astor as was both natural and fitting; and Mr. Astor continued his fast friend always, and had another occasion of proving his friendship about the close of 1823. Consulted by Mr. Prime, then at the head of the house of Prime, Ward, Sands & Co., as to his knowledge of some fitting person upon whom Mr. Prime might safely devolve a portion

of the business of his prosperous house, Mr. Astor at once suggested the name of James G. King, and accompanied it with such eulogies as to determine Mr. Prime, who it seems, from some business intercourse between their houses, had himself thought of Mr. King, to invite him to become a partner in his house.

This proposal Mr. King took into serious consideration, but with his habitual directness and prudence, determined upon a personal interview with Mr. Prime and the other partners of the house before accepting it. Mr. King accordingly made a visit to New York in 1823, and having satisfied himself of the expediency of accepting Mr. Prime's proposals, he returned to Liverpool, wound up the affairs of the house there, came back to New York, and on the 1st of May, 1824, became a partner of the house of Prime, Ward, Sands, King & Co., which then consisted of Nathaniel Prime, Samuel Ward, Joseph Sands, J. G. King, and Robert Ray.

The thorough business habits which Mr. King brought with him, and the confidence with which his character had inspired some of the leading commercial houses both in England and on the continent, could not fail, and did not, in enlarging at once and methodizing the business of the house in which he had become a partner. Capable of great and sustained application, clear and prompt in his language and in his transactions, and tempted never, by any prospect of advantage, however dazzling, from the prescribed line of business in which he was engaged, he very soon created for himself a position and an influence among the merchants of our city and country, which endured to the end. Prosperity rewarded his labors. In 1826 the death of Mr. Sands caused a dissolution of the firm, which was reconstituted under the name of Prime, Ward, King & Co., consisting of all the surviving partners of the firm, with the addition of Mr. Edward Prime, eldest son of the senior partner.

Pursuing the even tenor of his way, as the most active member of this house—for Mr. Prime was already partially withdrawing himself, and actually retired in 1831, and Mr. Ward, who had been a hard worker, now willingly relinquished the laboring oar to his younger associate—Mr. King gave himself heartily to business, and found himself richly rewarded by success, and by the general regard and confidence of his associates and fellow citizens of all classes. He did not, however, permit business so to engross his time or heart as to be inaccessible to the charms of society, the claims of benevolence or the duties of a patriot citizen. Dispensing always a liberal hospitality, and enjoying, and himself greatly contributing by his varied knowledge and conversational talent to, the pleasure of refined society, his ear and his hand were ever open to the cry of misery, and his charities were ready, unostentatious and discriminating.

Although averse to political life, he nevertheless deemed it a duty, obliga-

tory on every man, to take such part and interest in public affairs as becomes the citizen of a free representative republic. Especially on all questions connected with the commerce and finances of the country did he keep himself well informed, and prepared always to unite with his fellow citizens in any measures which he deemed conducive to the general welfare.

In the year 1834, two years after he had removed his residence to the opposite shore of the Hudson in New Jersey, he was urged to allow himself to be presented as a candidate for Congress from New York, and consenting thereto he returned to the city, and established himself in Bleecker-street, to the end that, if elected, no technical objection might arise as to residence. Although sustained by a very large vote, and especially by a very gratifying exhibition of zeal on the part of the merchants of the city, not easily aroused to political activity, he failed of an election, and in the ensuing spring returned once more and finally to his New Jersey Home, coming, however, daily to his business in town.

About this period it was that he became warmly interested in the success of the great undertaking then all but hopeless, so great was the indifference of the public to its claims, and so general the distrust of its feasibility—the New York and Erie Railroad.

After well considering the subject, and satisfying himself both of the practicability and the advantages of such a road, in 1835 he consented to accept the presidency of the company—declining however to receive any salary. A new subscription was started, with gratifying success. Mr. King in the summer of that year visited and inspected the whole line of the road, new surveys were made, and a considerable portion of the road along the Delaware was put under contract, and in the following year, 1836, the Legislature of the State, moved thereto in no slight degree by the high character of Mr. King, under whose management it was felt that whatever aid might be appropriated by the State would be faithfully applied, granted to the company the credit of the State to the amount of *three millions of dollars.* The pecuniary difficulties which were then disturbing the country rendered it impossible to avail of this credit upon terms at all suitable to the character of the State or of the enterprise, and Mr. King, finding his time too much diverted by the duties of the presidency from the business of his house, resigned the office in 183–. Entering upon it as he did wholly upon public grounds, and from public considerations, and declining all compensation for his services, he was seconded in his disinterested course by the directors of the company, who upon his suggestion adopted a by-law, that no director should have any pecuniary interest in any contract, nor in any property along the line of the road, thus giving to the public the surest guaranty, that no selfish ends were to be subserved by any of its arrangements. It is not perhaps too much to assume that although the ultimate success and

completion of the road were brought about by other and able hands, the impulse given to it by Mr. King as president in its first period of doubt and danger, assured its existence and its accomplishment.

In the year 1832 Mr. King had removed his residence to the hights of Weehawken, on the Hudson River, opposite to our city, where he had previously bought some fifty acres of land and built a substantial house. The beauty of the spot, rough and unimproved as it was when he purchased, its fine natural forest, and its great capabilities, gave ample employment to his taste and to his means, yet never tempted him into hasty, excessive, or other than gradual and measured outlay and improvement. And to those who have ever been exposed at all to the fascination of embellishing a rural home, and with means in hand, have realized the difficulty of holding back, and of going only step by step and little by little, this remark will afford a sure test of the calm and sober judgment by which Mr. K. was habitually governed. The late Lord Ashburton, when walking round the grounds with Mr. K., and listening to his description of what he had done and how long he had been doing it, and of what yet might be done and the time it would require to accomplish it, said to him—"Half the failures of eminent London merchants have been occasioned by the ambition to have a fine place, and by undue, excessive, and hasty expenditure thereon; but I see, by the manner in which you have gone about your improvements, that you are in no danger from that source." Lord Ashburton was perfectly right. Mr. K. was of too steady a temper and too disciplined habits ever to suffer himself to run into excess in the gratification of taste, or the indulgence of that refined selfishness, if so it must be called, which delights in embellishing Home.

Becoming thus by permanent residence a citizen of New Jersey, he declined none of the duties consequent upon the relation; whether serving as grand juror, or aiding in the encouragement of schools, or contributing to the creation and support of his village church, or actively participating in the deliberations and researches of the New Jersey Historical Society, he approved himself a worthy citizen of the State. As an agriculturist, too, he took pains to introduce the finest cattle, while as a gardener, he was both earnest and successful in naturalizing and cultivating the finest varieties of fruits and flowers.

Loving and enjoying as Mr. K. did country life, he nevertheless was regular and attentive as ever in the important concerns of his business. By the retiring or death of the older partners of the house and the introduction of younger members, sons of those old partners or his own, Mr. K. had become the head of the house, and its chief responsibilities and direction rested upon him, and they found him always ready and steady. As prosperity never unduly elated him, nor tempted him beyond the line of prudence and of safety, so when adverse affairs alarmed others he retained his equanimity;

and steering his own course skillfully and confidently in every tempest, he not only afforded an example and encouragement to others tossed by the same storm, but was enabled to save from shipwreck some that but for timely aid must have gone down.

Hence, therefore, when the year 1837 with its sweeping commercial disasters shook others from their propriety, Mr. King looked on, not unmoved, certainly, for the sympathies of his nature were generous, but without being at all disconcerted, and with the calm self-reliance of one who had measured the whole case, and knew the extent, the applicability, and the adequacy of the resources that could be availed of to meet it. His voice, therefore, his countenance, his counsel were cheerful and full of hope when clouds seemed heaviest, and his hand was stretched forth to sustain. It was a time, nevertheless, to try men's nerves, as well as credit.

Failures of largely extended houses, commencing at New Orleans, spread throughout the land. New York had its full proportion. In London, too, several houses, chiefly connected with the Commerce of the United States, were brought to a stand. The Bank of England set its face against a further extension of credit, and this policy re-acted with great intensity in New York.

The seasons, too, had been unfavorable to agriculture, and, for the first time in our history as a nation, even wheat was imported from abroad for our own consumption. Nearly a million and a half bushels of wheat were brought from Europe into New York in the course of the spring of 1837. The banks almost everywhere had imprudently increased their loans, the federal government, with its specie circular, aggravated the evil, and universal bankruptcy seemed impending. The State of New York, for a loan not exceeding half a million of dollars, at 6 per cent interest, publicly advertised, received not a bid.

Mr. King was too sagacious not to perceive alike the magnitude and the extent of the danger; but he also saw and knew that mutual aid and co-operation would mitigate, if they could not control, the impending storm. He sought earnestly and anxiously to avert especially the loss and the disgrace of a suspension of specie payments in a time of universal peace, and when no scourge of pestilence or famine was at hand to paralyze industry or to extenuate voluntary insolvency. But the concurrence of causes pecuniary and political—which, however, it is no part of this memoir to discuss, or further to notice—overbore all individual efforts and opinions. The banks of the city of New York, after a long and honest struggle, came to the conclusion that a suspension of specie payments was unavoidable, and indeed indispensable, in order to avert the necessity of further sacrifice of property by the struggling merchants in the effort to meet their engagements.

Accordingly, after deliberate consultation among the officers and direc-

tors of the banks, on Wednesday, 10th of May, the following notice was issued:—

"NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC IN RELATION TO THE BANKS.

"At a meeting last evening of all the banks in this city, except three, it was

Resolved, That, under existing circumstances, it is expedient and necessary to suspend payments in specie.

In the mean time the notes of all the banks will be received at the different banks as usual in payment of debts and in deposits; and as the indebtedness of the community to the banks exceeds three times the amount of their liabilities to the public, it is hoped and expected that the notes of the different banks will pass current as usual, and that the state of the times will soon be such as to render the resumption of specie payments practicable."

The Manhattan and Merchants' Bank and the Bank of America, the three dissenting at the meeting on the previous evening, and hoping, perhaps, still to sustain their specie payments, were borne away the next day, and fell in with the rest.

The merchants and traders of the city met the same day at the Exchange, in pursuance of a call numerously signed by leading men of all pursuits and parties; and to an overflowing meeting Mr. James G. King presented himself, and after reading the call, enforced its objects with great power and effect. He inculcated "the necessity of mutual aid and forbearance," as we find him reported in the journals of the day, "and that all should put their shoulder to the wheel, without looking back now to the causes of our calamities, though a time to examine into and proclaim these causes would surely come. He said it was with deep humiliation as a merchant that he witnessed this hour; and it was only in the belief that the suspension of specie payments by the banks would be temporary, and in the conviction that in order to hasten the period of resumption the co-operation of all was required, to sustain the credit of the bills of the banks, that he had consented to present himself to the meeting." He concluded by moving the following resolutions, which were seconded by Mr. N. Prime, and adopted:—

"*Resolved*," (after reciting the resolution of the banks just given,) "That, relying upon the above statement, we have full confidence in the ultimate ability of the banks of this city to redeem all their bills and notes, and that we will ourselves continue to receive, and we recommend all our fellow-citizens to receive them as heretofore.

That in an emergency like the present, it is alike the dictate of patriotism and self-interest to abstain from all measures tending to aggravate existing evils, and by mutual forbearance and mutual aid to mitigate as far as practicable the existing difficulties, and thus most essentially to assist in the restoration of specie payments."

These resolutions were put separately, and each was unanimously adopted. The sanction thus given by all the leading men of business to an *accomplished fact* produced an instantaneous effect; a sense of relief was felt, as if

a heavy pressure were removed. Stocks and other securities rose in price, and business became more active.

It is a coincidence which at the time was gratifying to Mr. King, and in the retrospect is now not less gratifying to his family, that on occasion of suspending specie payments by the banks in 1812–13, during the war with England, Mr. Rufus King was called from his retirement on Long Island to urge the same views as those presented by his son in 1837, and that in each case the speaker carried his hearers and the country with him. In 1812–13, however, New York only followed; in 1837 it was her hard and humiliating fortune to lead the way in suspension; and her example swept away, as the news of it sped, the banking institutions East, North, South, and West. The Pennsylvania Bank of the United States, which had succeeded the National Bank destroyed by President Jackson, was obliged to yield with the other banks of Pennsylvania, and closed its vaults on the day after the suspension in New York.

Throughout the summer of 1837, Mr. King, with others of like views, was earnest in preparing measures for the speediest possible return to specie payments. Disasters, however, thickened around—the failure in London of three of the largest houses interested in the American trade—followed as this unavoidably was by failures in the United States—and the return of a large amount of sterling bills drawn on those houses, added to the general consternation, and of course to the obstacles to a speedy redemption. Mr. King, however, never lost his self-possession, nor confidence in the opinion, and in the expression of it, that the banks and the general mercantile community *had* ample means and an honest purpose to meet, ultimately, all their engagements. Under such impressions, both with a view to inspire on the other side confidence in such a result, and to judge for himself of the actual condition of money affairs there, he embarked in the month of October for England. He was warmly received and eagerly consulted by bankers and merchants in London; and did not fail, by his calm and assured tone and judgment about the means and responsibilities of his own countrymen, to allay much of the apprehension which panic and ignorance of the extent of resources possessed by our commercial community and banks, had produced.

When he had accomplished thus much, he went further, and undertook to show to the leading capitalists and to the Bank of England, that in their own interest, if from no other view, they should aid the Americans struggling to extricate themselves from embarrassments, and to return to specie payments. He startled the bank parlor in Threadneedle-street by a suggestion, that instead of embarrassing American merchants by discrediting, as they had been doing, paper connected with the American trade, it nearly concerned the solvency of many of their own customers, and consequently

their own interests, that liberal aid should rather be extended to that trade. Again and again invited to consult with the bank authorities as to measures fit to be taken in the crisis, he finally brought them over to his views, and gave practical scope to those views, by proposing that the bank should at once send over to New York several million dollars in coin, in order to strengthen the banks in America, and to make their redemption more easy and early. Regularly advised from home of the systematic measures in progress there for bank resumption, and made aware that timidity rather than want of actual means withheld the banks of the city of New York from an immediate return to specie payments, he himself saw clearly, and proved to the Governors of the Bank of England, that at such a juncture a supply of coin from that institution would at once determine the New York banks in their right course, and render it both easy and permanent.

In conformity with these opinions of Mr. King, the Bank of England resolved to confide to his house the consignment of one million pounds sterling in gold, upon the sole responsibility of that house and the guaranty of Baring, Brothers & Co. The object and the terms of that important movement are stated in the letter, of which a copy is subjoined, addressed by the Governor of the Bank of England, Mr. Curtis, to Mr. King:—

BANK OF ENGLAND, March 20, 1838.

SIR:—I have to acknowledge your favor of yesterday's date, and to express my concurrence in its contents in respect to the consignment of gold coin or bullion and the returns for the same. Messrs. Baring, Brothers & Co. have also addressed me guarantying the transaction and the payment of the bills of exchange which may be remitted.

In reply to your observation as to the latitude it may be expedient to give in the time for making these returns, I beg to say that it is not at all the intention of the bank that any undue haste should be exhibited in taking bills of exchange for remittance. I am quite aware that any such action on the exchange at New York would tend unnecessarily to raise premiums on bills. The object of the bank in the operation is not one of profit—the whole transaction is one out of the ordinary course of its operations. Profit, therefore, is not what the bank seeks; but by a judicious course of proceeding, the bank may be saved from loss; and it is fairly entitled to a moderate rate of interest, if the progress of the transaction will admit of it.

I deem it inexpedient to fix any precise period within which the returns should be made. Having shown your house so much confidence in intrusting the management of this great concern in their hands, it would but ill agree with that confidence if I were to prescribe limits which might, in many ways, act most inconveniently, and deprive the bank of the advantage of your judgment and experience, in both of which I hope to find a satisfactory result to this important undertaking.

Wishing you a safe voyage, I have the honor to be, sir, your very obedient servant,

T. A. CURTIS, Governor.

JAMES GORE KING, Esq.,
Partner of the house of Messrs. Prime, Ward & King,
of New York, now in London.

The first shipment of 80,000 sovereigns was made by the bank the next day, per packet ship *Gladiator*, and Mr. King himself soon followed, with a much larger sum. The solicitude of Mr. King to hasten resumption by the banks of New York and throughout the United States, which has been already dwelt upon, lay at the botton of this great operation, and he was naturally and reasonably elated at his success. He thus announced the transaction to his friend, S. B. Ruggles, Esq., then at Albany as one of the members of Assembly from this city:—

LONDON, March 15, 1838.

"I hasten to apprise you that I have concluded an arrangement on the part of Baring, Brothers & Co., and Prime, Ward & King, with the Bank of England, for the shipment of ONE MILLION OF SOVEREIGNS, (in gold of course,) by the four or five ships for New York from London and Liverpool, and I hope and trust that upon their arrival, our banks and those of the Atlantic cities will resume and maintain specie payments, towards which result my thoughts and efforts have been unceasingly devoted. The service which I have thus had the opportunity to render my own city and State by aiding it, in taking the initiative in this great and wholesome measure, affords me a satisfaction in which I know that you and my other friends will fully participate. The arrangement was only concluded definitely this morning, but I communicate it with all dispatch."

The anticipation of Mr. King that with the aid thus opportunely and fortunately brought to them, the banks of New York would resume and maintain specie payment was abundantly realized. Already, in despite of a convention of delegates from the banks of New England, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Maryland, who formally declared the resumption could not yet safely be attempted, in despite of the absolute refusal of the banks of Pennsylvania to come into the measure, the banks of New York had resolved that on or before the 10th of May *they would resume*, and the whole business community of the city resolved to stand by the banks in this honest determination. The work was accomplished by the vote that it should be done. The legislature authorized the emission of small notes. They also created some four millions of stocks for canal purposes, for which the banks, by special act, were permitted to subscribe, so as to obtain an available resource for the purchase of coin in England, if needed; and almost without an effort, and absolutely without any shock, the reign of irredeemable paper was terminated: first, by the issue of small notes and their redemption in coin whenever asked, and then by a full resumption which was complete weeks before the specified day of May.

As the coin from the Bank of England arrived, it was disposed of on easy terms to the banks here and in Boston—a large sum offered to the Bank of the United States of Pennsylvania at first declined, was afterwards availed of—and thus the city of New York, which had seen itself compelled to lead the way in suspension, had the great honor and satisfaction to lead the way itself in resumption, and to smooth the way for others.

The signal confidence reposed by the Bank of England in the house of Prime, Ward & King in this important transaction, was fully justified by the event, as were the sagacious previsions of Mr. King, as to the good results to be effected by such a use of the Bank's treasure.

It is satisfactory to be able to add that a concern of so large import—entered into not without high motives on the part of the Bank of England, and conducted with equal skill and fidelity by the New York house—was wound up without loss and with great promptness.

In the autumn of the year 1839 Samuel Ward died, but the partnership, according to its tenor, was continued; the eldest son of Mr. Ward and the son-in-law of Mr. King, Mr. Deming Duer, having been admitted as partners in the previous month of May.

The business of the house went on in its steady, regular, and as to profits progressive course. In 1844, A. Gracie King, son of Jas. G. King, became a partner, and the house then consisted of J. G. King, Edward Prime, Sam. Ward, Deming Duer, and A. Gracie King. A diversity of views as to the proper scope and business of the house led, in 1847, to its dissolution. J. G. King, with his son-in-law and son, under the firm of James G. King & Sons, continued the old business in the same line exactly.

Mr. King, shortly after the formation of the new firm, made a second visit to Europe, with a view both to business and pleasure, taking part of his family with him. While abroad, though only gone for some five or six months, one of those financial disturbances, which, if not regularly periodical in commercial affairs, are of frequent occurrence, came to try the skill, the prudence, and the nerve of the younger partners left in charge of the house in New York; it found them well prepared, and passed them by undisturbed and uninjured. In London, a like money pressure and derangement existed, produced on both sides by the same cause, deficient harvests in Europe, and excessive speculations in breadstuffs. Mr. King had thus again the opportunity, by his steadiness of nerve and character, and his full comprehension of all the difficulty as regards his own countrymen, to encourage and relieve the public mind in England. He had too, at the same time, the opportunity to manifest, in a very special manner, the interest he continued to feel in the welfare of his late partners.

Mr. King came back at the close of 1847, bringing with him an increased measure of confidence and regard from some of the leading capitalists of Europe, and experiencing most satisfactorily in the constantly enlarging business of the house, the evidence of such confidence. He did not, however, feel himself called upon to devote his time and labor, as in former years, in so great a degree to business. His young associates had proved their prudence, capacity, and industry, under difficult circumstances, and he was con-

tent to leave to them the burden of work, always exercising, however, a thorough and intelligent supervision over the business.

Mention has been made of the friendly and confidential relations which subsisted between Mr. King and the late J. J. Astor. It was a cherished wish of Mr. Astor, many years ago urged upon Mr. King, that he would consent to be one of the executors of his estate. Mr. King was very averse to undertaking any such trust, of which the responsibilities might, as in this case, extend beyond the probable period of his own life; but after repeated requests he consented, and by the last will of Mr. Astor, Mr. King was named an executor and also a trustee of the public library, for the establishment of which the will made so liberal provision. It so happened that owing to his change of residence and consequently ceasing to be a citizen of New York, Mr. King could not, according to the laws of the State, enter upon the duty of an executor without giving bond in twice the amount of the personal property of the deceased, for the faithful performance of that duty. Mr. W. B. Astor, who well knew, and himself shared in, his father's strong desire that Mr. King should serve in that capacity, at once offered to give the required bonds himself, but Mr. King absolutely declined, not willing that any one should be bound in the penalty of millions for him. He, however, at the request of the executors, habitually met with them as a friend and adviser, but without any official character. As trustee of the library, he was always a punctual and interested attendant at every meeting of the board, and derived much satisfaction from being instrumental in shaping and directing a benefaction so fraught with good to the present and all future time.

His connection too with the Chamber of Commerce was one in which he took much pleasure. It began with his earliest mercantile career, having been elected a member of that corporation in April, 1817. When, after several years of absence in Europe, he returned to his native city, he renewed his connection with the Chamber. In 1841 he was chosen first vice president, and annually rechosen for four years, when, in 1845, he became president, and served in that station four years. Over and above the ordinary business of this body, its president, by the will of Capt. Randal, the generous founder of the *Sailors' Snug Harbor*, was to be *ex officio* a trustee of that noble foundation. Mr. King entered very thoroughly upon this duty, and was instant on all proper occasions and in all proper ways, both to render it as beneficent as possible to those for whom it was instituted, and to confine it to them. Hence he always sought, so far as depended upon his vote and influence, to place all the subordinate trusts and offices in the hands of sea-faring men, to abolish all expenditure not needed for the accommodation and benefit of the sailors, and all sinecures.

On retiring from the chair of the Chamber in 1848, in the course of an address of thanks to the assembled members for the partiality shown by his

frequent re-election, he dwelt with particular emphasis upon this important *ex officio* connection of the president of the Chamber with the foundation of the Sailors' Snug Harbor, and expressed fervently the hope, both in the interest of the sailor who had so good a right to look up to the merchant as his natural guardian, and in behalf of the dignity and efficiency of the Chamber, that this part of the president's duty would always be faithfully and diligently executed.

The state of public affairs and political questions in 1848, was such as to call forth the anxieties of thoughtful men, and Mr. King, after much solicitation on the part of neighbors and political friends in New Jersey, and the urgnt entreaties of many of his associates—the chief commercial men of this city—reluctantly consented to accept a nomination for Congress, from the Vth. Congressional district, where he resided, and where the Whig party, to which he belonged, had the ascendancy. Having once accepted, he went heartily into the canvass, and to the end that his person, and his opinions, as well as his manner of stating these might be widely known to those whose votes he asked, he visited all the chief places of the district, addressing large meetings, making no disguise of any opinion, and assuming none for the occasion; and dealing thus squarely with the constituency, he received from them one of the largest majorities ever cast in the district.

He took his seat in the House of Representatives, at Washington, as a member of the 31st Congress, on Monday, December 3d, 1849, and was present without flinching, at every ballot—amounting to sixty-three in all, and protracted through nearly three weeks, from Monday the 3d to Saturday the 22d of December both inclusive—for Speaker, when Howell Cobb, of Georgia, was finally chosen, by a plurality and not by a majority vote. This organization of the House threw Mr. King into the minority, and gave to the anti-administration party, General Taylor being President, the control of all the committees. Mr. King was put by the Speaker upon the standing committee on roads and canals, where little scope presented itself for his labors. He applied himself with exemplary punctuality and diligence to the business of the house, never being absent from his seat, however long and wearying the sittings, unless actually detained by illness. On all questions touching the revenue and its collection, the finances, and commerce, he spoke with marked effect, never wearying the house with prosy essays, nor disturbing its harmony by partisan appeals. As a consequence he was eagerly listened to.

On a bill for the collection of the revenue, his efficiency and his practical ability were specially manifested. The House had talked over, and cavilled at, and delayed a joint resolution from the Senate, authorizing the requisite expenditure for defraying the cost of collecting duties at the Custom-House. The matter was urgent, for there was no appropriation and no money there-

fore available for such uses. In consequence the business of the Custom-House was seriously embarrassed; every other desk almost was vacant, for lack of means to pay for services, and ships arriving with full cargoes were unable to discharge, because there were not officers to attend to it. Notwithstanding these embarrassments to Commerce and danger to the revenue, the House of Representatives hesitated and objected, insisting that the Secretary of the Treasury should have asked a specific appropriation for each head of expenditure, and seemed disposed to vote against the gross sum asked, although it was, for the half year requiring immediate provision, less than half of the sum voted to Mr. Walker when Secretary of the Treasury, for a year's expense. Mr. King, feeling the great wrong and the great suffering arising from delay, applied himself strenuously to the subject, digested the various amounts needed under specific heads, so as to meet objections on that score, and then moved an amendment to the resolution from the Senate, in which, after appropriating the respective sums needed for the half year, he employed this phraseology—"and in that proportion for any shorter or longer time, *until Congress shall act upon the subject.*" The passage here marked in italics fixes permanently and without any fresh appropriation, the expenditure for the collection of revenues until Congress shall otherwise order—a very important point since it obviates the recurrence of any like embarrassment to that the resolution was designed to cure. Although opposed by the chairman of the committee of ways and means, Mr. King maintained with so much precision and force the merits of the resolution, that it was finally adopted by a considerable majority, and became, and it is now, the law of the land.

In the course of the next session the Speaker, influenced probably by the impression made upon the House by Mr. King's practical business information and clear and ready elocution, without any suggestion or advance from Mr. King or his friends, placed him on the committee on Commerce, wherein he was able to make himself very useful.

When, at the request of the Secretary of War, Mr. Crawford, a committee was appointed by the House of Representatives to investigate his connection with what was commonly known as the Galphin Claim, and the nature of that claim, the Speaker named Mr. King as a member of it. A calculating politician would probably have declined such a questionable distinction; but Mr. King, strong in the consciousness of right purpose, and always ready to follow out his convictions and stand by them, did not seek to escape the responsibility of this position. He examined the whole case cautiously and acutely, and finding evidence that seemed to him incontestible of the justice of the claim, he recommended its payment; and discovering no rightful nor equitable difference between a debt unlawfully withheld from its creditor by a government and a debt withheld in like circumstances

by an individual, he was unable to perceive why the rule which would compel the individual to pay both principal and interest should not equally apply to the government, and accordingly he concurred in, and ably defended on the floor of the House, the report of the committee which recommended the payment of principal and interest on the Galphin Claim. He knew the outcry that awaited such a course; but his own self-respect, and the utterance of and adherence to his honest opinions, pointed it out to him as right, and he took it.

With General Taylor, during his too brief career as President, Mr. King lived on a footing of great confidence and intimacy, and none mourned more truly than he the decease of that honest and good chief magistrate. He foresaw then, what soon became manifest to all, that with the disappearance from the scene of a man of such positive character, such pre-eminent merits, and such deserved popularity as *General Taylor*, a great power to restrain men of extreme opinions from rushing into extravagant measures, was lost. Already the menacing questions connected with the admission of Texas, New Mexico, and California into the Union, were disturbing the harmony of the country; but while General Taylor lived and was invested with the power of chief magistrate, it was felt alike by all, that he would permit no violation of law or constitution, but possessing himself in calmness, and standing aloof from the hot strife of sections, that he would guard the rights of all, and subject all rights to the test of the supreme law. Mr. King concurred entirely with General Taylor and his cabinet in their recommendations as to the proper mode of disposing of the knotty questions of Texas, New Mexico, and California, and was therefore not prepared for, and did not approve the sudden change of policy adopted by the successor of General Taylor, and finally passed through Congress in the shape of the Compromise.

Against the Fugitive Slave Law in particular, Mr. King, faithful to his name and blood, voted ever, as against every proposition that looked to the spread of slavery. Yet amid the hottest agitation on these subjects in Congress, Mr. King neither lost his calmness nor faltered in his opposition. He felt indeed no solicitude about the Union, the safety of which he well knew depends not upon hot-heads in Congress or out of it, and his course was influenced as little by the clamors of those so noisy to save, as by those other so fierce to dissolve the blessed bond that makes us a nation.

Among the incidental claims upon Congress, as administrators of the property of the nation, no one more interested Mr. King than that preferred by Miss Dix for a grant of public land towards defraying the expenses of establishing, where needed, asylums for the protection and the cure of the insane. He felt the force of this appeal all the more strongly from the beautiful example of self-sacrifice and generous devotion to the cause of the

most desolate of God's creatures, which that lady's life, and exertions, and sufferings, and dangers exhibited—and he labored zealously, though without success, to obtain the grant she asked. He had the happiness, however, of presenting through her and upon her suggestion, a library of select books to the Insane Asylum of New Jersey at Trenton, and subsequently sent, for the embellishment of the grounds of that institution and for the supply of its conservatories, a large collection of plants.

The first session of the 31st Congress lasted almost *ten months*, and during that whole time Mr. King never left Washington. But the life was unsuited to his habits and tastes: and although purposing to serve out his term, he made up his mind not to be a candidate for re-election. After attending with like fidelity through the second session, in the course of which he had occasion again and again to press upon the House the necessity and advantage of establishing a branch mint in New York, Mr. King returned home in March, 1851, with the settled purpose to avoid any further engagement in public life. Yet his career in Congress had been altogether successful. As a speaker, he was always attentively heard, for it was known that he only spoke when he had something to say, and left off when he had said it; while his accurate information and large experience in all matters connected with commerce and finance, gave great weight to his opinions.

When, upon the accession of Mr. Fillmore to the Presidency, a new cabinet was formed, Mr. King was spoken of as the Secretary of the Treasury, and his name was urged upon Mr. Fillmore. Mr. King, as soon as he heard of it, went himself to Mr. Fillmore, and at once begged him not to trouble himself a moment with considering his (Mr. King's) name, in reference to that or any office, for he could not accept one under any circumstances.

Putting off his official robes with far more alacrity than he had put them on, Mr. King returned with increased delight to his trees, his garden, and his beautiful rural home.

Withdrawing himself more and more from the cares and the requirements of business, he gave himself serenely and cheerfully to that preparation for another life, the need of which advancing years bring to every sensitive and thoughtful mind, and which to his mind was brought all the more impressively by reason of occasional disturbance of the regular action of the heart and lungs. These symptoms he accepted without murmur, as a kindly and merciful warning. "There is something wrong here," he would say, laying his hand upon his broad chest, "I will fight it while I can, but it is to prevail," and beautifully did he carry out this manly sentiment.

Thus far we have looked at Mr. King in his relations with the world, and with society, as a man of business and a public man. Turn we now to the

family circle and his inner life. There he was the radiant center of as much true happiness, and close and united affection, as the world has witnessed. His manner, his voice, his eye, his smile, revealed the deep springs within his heart, of love and joy, and inventive, considerate, and unselfish kindness. With an exterior somewhat set and grave, even at times to reserve; with a steadiness of look that seemed to scrutinize the inmost nature, and that sometimes left the impression of coldness, he united the warmest and tenderest feelings, the quickest and truest sensibilities, and the most unselfish and unchangeable attachments.

Of a well set and vigorous frame, untouched by excesses of any sort, with health uninterrupted till towards the close of his life—a sound mind in a sound body—he took his part in the world cheerfully, hopefully, and with head and heart elate. He was a thorough MAN. Diligent and punctual in business, he yet did not permit it to shut out reasonable recreation and the society of his household. He loved his horse, his dog, his gun, and was a proficient in the use of all of them; and these tastes lasted with him through life.

The country had great charms for him, and much of his attention, of late years, was given, as has already been intimated, to the cultivation of fruits and flowers, and to that most rational, seductive, and withal, even in a mercantile sense, remunerating employment, the planting of trees. The groves of Highwood, (his residence on the Weehawken Hights opposite to the city,) will recall for generations the tasteful and skillful hand which planted, arranged, and grouped them. These cannot follow him, but they will bear witness to him long after all who now enjoy their grateful shade shall have followed him to that resting-place where the funereal cypress weeps alone.

Of simple and child-like faith, of unaffected and unpretending piety, with the consciousness of a life well spent, and of every duty fulfilled, so far as may be predicated of any mere mortal, with no rancor in his heart against any human being, surrounded by all temporal blessings, in the midst of a devoted family, all centering their affections on him, and each emulating his good example, with everything to gild the close of life, he seemed, as the shadows were lengthening, to have withdrawn himself measurably from the busy haunts of men, chiefly that in his lovely and beloved home he might busy himself in devising how to do good to others, and thus add still brighter and more beautiful tints to the calm yet glowing sunset which his prophetic heart seemed to feel was near at hand.

It would be to lift too much the sacred vail of Home to attempt to specify how and how frequently, and how thoughtfully, and how wisely, and how liberally, he exercised his benevolence, but it is not presumptuous to say, that Heaven seemed to smile upon his wishes, and to hallow them. One

incident in illustration of this remark, may be mentioned without violating the sanctities of the domestic hearth. A misunderstanding had for some years existed and comparative estrangement, between him and one who had been nearly connected with him by family ties. This state of things grieved him, for having no resentments or unkindness in his own heart, he was uneasy even under the appearance of cherishing any. A casual and most improbable meeting in a city omnibus, only four days before his death, with the person thus estranged, the inhabitant of another State, afforded him the opportunity of reconciliation. After exchanging friendly salutations in the omnibus, when the person alighted, he too got out, and when alone together, said, extending his hand, "If without asking or giving any explanation you are willing that we should be friends, let it be so;" adding, with that solemn prescience which sometimes goes before the event, "I want, before I die, to be at peace with all." The extended hand was taken—peace was his; and the last words heard from his lips, the last smile on his glowing face, seen by him who in sorrow and in sadness writes these lines, was on the very next day, when he burst in upon him to tell, with the earnestness of complete happiness, the particulars of the interview just related. In less than *sixty hours!* that warm, gentle, generous, manly heart had ceased to beat, that tongue was still in death.

That death was very sudden, and in this particular not unanticipated by him. Previous severe spasmodic paroxysms of the heart and lungs, without warning, and, so far as could be understood, without any predisposing cause, had made him aware of the peculiar uncertainty of his life. He had looked at the case with the calm and sound judgment which was his characteristic, and having come to the conclusion that at any moment one of these paroxysms a little more prolonged than usual would terminate his existence, he prepared himself for such an issue; he set his house in order, and, though manifesting no anxiety, omitting no duty; failing not in the cheerfulness of his social intercourse, and to the common eye evincing by no sign that he felt himself to be at every instant on the brink of the grave, it is believed that he had not for a long, long while ever laid his head on the pillow at night without the thought that he might never see another morning, nor without tranquilly saying, as with his last breath almost he repeated—"Thy will be done."

And this prevision as to the manner of his death was realized. On Monday the 3d of October he had been well as usual, and retired at his accustomed hour to bed. He was soon and suddenly seized by one of those paroxysms. The remedies always at hand, before applied with success, were now resorted to in vain; and before the physician could reach the house, or the family even be assembled, with perfect consciousness and perfect resignation, without a struggle and almost without a sigh, he breathed out his life, in less than half an hour from the first attack of the paroxysm.

Such was the peaceful close of a beautiful life—a life which may be summed up in a few brief lines.

Happily born, carefully educated, with a high order of mind; early and happily married, blessed with dutiful and affectionate children; crowned with prosperity, surrounded with all men's respect, and with all means, appliances, and temptations to selfish indulgences—James G. King was simple in his tastes and habits, unostentatious, self-denying, considerate of others, actively benevolent, exact yet liberal in business, cheerful and instructive as a companion, sought after and prized in society, but loving home with a fondness which years rather added to than weakened, and especially loving children and loved by them—he has passed away; the scenes that knew him shall know him no more forever, but his memory will endure, and his example shall not perish from among men.

"Quis desiderio sit pudor aut modus
Tam cari capitis. * *
* * * * *
* * Pudor et Justitiæ soror
Incorrupta Fides nudaqua Veritas,
Quando ullum invenient parem?
Multis ille bonis flebilis occidit
Nulli flebilior quam mihi."

Horry									
Kershaw	3	2,200	6,000						
Lancaster	4	3,775	5,000						
Laurens	10	7,700	9,400						
Lexington									
Marion	3	850	4,150						
Marlborough	1	500	900						
Newberry	7	3,500	5,800						
Orangeburgh	1	300	2,500						
Pickens	4	2,100	2,150						
Richland	1	520	2,000	1	650	8,000			
Spartanburgh	5	2,600	4,400						
Sumter	9	4,100	24,000	3	1,550	2,300			
Union	5	2,150	4,600						
Williamsburgh	2	850	4,600						
York	10	3,620	51,725						
Total	136	67,765	483,175	14	6,030	78,315	1	700	30,000

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	1	300	$400				57	27,500	$68,430
Anderson							54	22,885	21,035
Barnwell							56	19,450	28,550
Beaufort							55	18,640	83,300
Charleston	1	400	5,000	2	1,000	$55,000	92	40,770	1,149,685
Chester				1	600	500	19	8,250	20,475
Chesterfield							26	8,975	22,545

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	FRIENDS.			JEWISH.			LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	13,000	$37,980
Anderson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5,400	4,160
Barnwell	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	$150	14	2,800	9,800
Beaufort	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	4,250	7,875
Charleston	.....	.....	.....	2	1,900	$80 000	2	1,700	80,000	33	10,575	93,450
Chester	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1,800	2,875
Chesterfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	4,600	4,575
Colleton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	3,170	4,285
Darlington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3,350	11,300
Edgefield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1,300	2,200	21	7,450	10,700
Fairfield	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	2,475	4,650
Georgetown	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5,000	31,700
Greenville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	3,100	2,185
Horry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	5,500	3,300
Kershaw	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2,850	4,400
Lancaster	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	250	12	5,800	4,350
Laurens	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	8,300	9,200
Lexington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	6,700	10,800	8	2,600	2,670
Marion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	5,400	5,400
Marlborough	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	6,600	7,875
Newberry	1	500	$500	.....	.....	.....	8	1,925	8,900	12	4,500	5,735
Orangeburgh	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2,325	4,600	40	7,900	12,330
Pickens	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	13,100	2,200
Richland	.....	.....	.....	1	500	3,700	1	400	2,600	8	3,050	16,900
Spartanburgh	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	9,250	13,000
Sumter	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	13,400	19,940

DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.					
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Abbeville	8	4,158					1	2,500			9	6,658
Anderson												
Barnwell											2	5,700
Beaufort	1	3,700	1	2,000							5	55,700
Charleston	4	55,200	1	500								
Chester												
Chesterfield												
Colleton												
Darlington												
Edgefield							Theolog. 1	Academy. 1,400			1	1,400
Fairfield											1	5,000
Georgetown	1	5,000										
Greenville												
Horry												
Kershaw												
Lancaster												
Laurens							Theolog. 1	Seminary. 1,800			1	1,800
Lexington												
Marion												
Marlborough			1	250							1	250
Newberry												
Orangeburg												
Pickens							4	25,264			5	30,764
Richland	1	5,500									1	200
Spartanburgh	1	200										
Sumter												
Union												
Williamsburgh												
York												
Total	16	73,758	3	2,750			7	30,964			26	107,472

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Abbeville								36,042	$71,774
Anderson		100	10	100				20,842	86,795
Barnwell					200	116	55	280	14,643
Beaufort						20	6,621	7,975	10,690
Charleston								1,034	17,799
Chester								6,770	22,405
Chesterfield								4,790	45,080
Colleton						33	8,520	5,166	19,240
Darlington									12,070
Edgefield							25	32,015	94,468
Fairfield								736	16,360
Georgetown						501			
Greenville								5,724	28,625
Horry						1	483		24,555
Kershaw								1,120	7,686
Lancaster								246	19,590
Laurens								15,890	54,670
Lexington							180	11,420	17,458
Marion							20		40,624
Marlborough								480	32,671
Newberry								4,872	37,343
Orangeburgh									27,597
Pickens		186	5					17,769	68,599
Richland								1,636	4,442
Spartanburgh		15	39	3				6,644	39,078
Sumter									24,248

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas & beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Abbeville	4,455	27,192	28,615	15,014	11,069	119,774	1,173	.....	.....
Anderson	18,540	6,670	22,372	25,414	9,578	136,483	173	20	$66
Barnwell	.....	10,138	15,996	98,038	1,205	168,664	.....	.....	.....
Beaufort	.....	12,672	24,730	76,353	142	485,077	.....	25	2,185
Charleston	12	4,221	14,574	64,191	7,568	498,972	.....	200	4,751
Chester	800	17,810	8,705	3,743	6,592	36,750	50	.....	7,847
Chesterfield	100	3,194	8,269	21,588	3,050	56,434	.....	.....	495
Colleton	.....	6,592	29,849	83,441	705	403,374	.....	.....	.....
Darlington	.....	13,005	9,748	92,135	175	119,283	.....	.....	.....
Edgefield	1,190	25,880	34,735	60,558	13,358	166,757	281	.....	2,196
Fairfield	.....	18,122	8,562	9,537	6,977	65,569	60	.....	15,029
Georgetown	.....	81	22,171	7,210	.....	209,800	.....	.....	.....
Greenville	12,505	2,452	15,760	19,863	8,785	79,731	15	.....	220
Horry	2,379	15	16,672	8,155	710	137,303	.....	.....	.....
Kershaw	.....	9,015	7,102	25,688	325	54,880	.....	.....	170
Lancaster	.....	8,661	10,536	13,403	5,922	34,683	.....	.....	473
Laurens	1,519	15,842	19,699	11,428	9,078	102,926	1,315	.....	568
Lexington	25	4,608	9,133	19,625	1,321	60,721	.....	25	.....
Marion	817	8,680	18,401	43,842	2,175	151,482	.....	.....	.....
Marlborough	.....	9,501	9,439	27,219	776	95,810	.....	.....	.....
Newberry	200	19,894	14,411	24,643	6,558	79 132	1,081	.....	100
Orangeburgh	.....	10,024	22,332	76,611	5,405	189,915	.....	.....	.....
Pickens	29,967	1,357	19,427	14,760	10,191	102,886	5	13	46
Richland	.....	11,365	6,868	49,098	964	94,364	.....	.....	750
Spartanburgh	1,526	6,671	22,348	16,654	12,451	80,429	.....	.....	.....
Sumter	.....	18,799	24,809	87,984	260	376,555	.....	.....	210
Union	.....	14,156	12,497	2,582	2,227	47,127	231	.....	.....
Williamsburgh	100	4,298	8,928	22,035	262	143,052	.....	.....	.....
York	150	9,986	20,545	6,088	8,665	39,536	199	.....	.....
Total	74,285	300,901	487,233	1,026,900	136,494	4,337,469	4,583	283	35,108

Chester	192,801	143,138	3,038,495	133,287	3,423	1,716	4,328	70	9,168
Chesterfield	52,511	241,317	844,298	59,179	1,538	352	2,611	610	6,287
Colleton	177,127	679,514	5,356,002	318,703	4,388	969	17,274	1,521	32,534
Darlington	123,162	540,408	2,840,486	95,394	2,874	1,106	12,345	102	1,270
Edgefield	263,379	688,042	5,356,854	297,179	7,029	3,226	11,221	1,611	25,169
Fairfield	121,593	237,268	3,131,629	157,934	2,142	2,536	4,789	67	8,941
Georgetown	49,609	318,514	5,559,100	145,820	847	556	3,981	1,490	7,437
Greenville	130,727	239,730	2,004,678	97,360	3,421	891	4,479	993	8,575
Horry	33,664	472,971	354,345	31,495	858	49	5,338	1,380	8,096
Kershaw	61,102	296,960	1,394,124	49,744	1,649	1,025	3,240	254	8,196
Lancaster	100,728	196,937	1,476,941	91,635	2,278	667	2,858	102	7,995
Laurens	182,525	282,957	3,850,500	210,399	5,178	2,108	8,221	370	14,257
Lexington	70,730	437,841	1,003,976	71,342	2,630	723	3,650	180	10,779
Marion	124,306	652,342	2,601,144	79,400	3,103	539	7,395	1,398	13,914
Marlborough	85,395	204,505	1,881,909	105,704	1,841	642	2,652	327	5,771
Newberry	182,952	169,703	3,551,063	152,395	3,851	2,091	5,285	129	13,538
Orangeburgh	181,393	732,681	3,048,940	127,866	3,571	1,360	5,848	351	20,116
Pickens	93,206	474,756	1,613,350	95,286	3,737	397	4,479	1,074	10,503
Richland	89,426	235,695	2,006,777	68,275	1,348	1,643	3,051	65	8,459
Spartanburg	207,666	354,281	2,659,146	133,480	6,163	1,190	7,648	611	15,581
Sumter	226,274	651,935	3,547,743	201,322	4,078	2,076	7,821	155	190,973
Union	162,787	235,363	3,033,159	128,506	3,729	1,635	5,292	548	7,437
Williamsburgh	70,360	432,440	819,519	42,019	1,549	425	5,806	341	12,190
York	133,596	283,924	2,665,447	133,443	4,123	1,229	4,625	155	10,373
Total	4,072,651	12,145,049	82,431,684	4,136,354	97,171	37,483	193,244	20,507	563,935

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION—Continued.

Refiners	3	Stone and marble cutters	75	Turners	19
Reporters	15	Storekeepers	242	Turpentine makers	3
Saddle and harness makers	188	Students	1,989	Umbrella manufacturers	4
Sail makers	14	Surveyors	32	United States and State officers	211
Saleratus manufacturers	4	Tailors	429	Upholsterers	28
Sawyers	27	Tanners and curriers	39	Watchmakers	36
Sculptors	3	Teachers	739	Weavers	31
Servants	149	Teamsters	47	Wheelwrights	311
Sextons	4	Telegraph operators	6	Whip and cane makers	1
Shingle makers	8	Tin smiths	44	Wool combers and carders	18
Ship carpenters	54	Tobacconists and cigar makers	32	Other occupations	34
Spinners	14	Traders	50		
Stevedores	12	Trimmers	23	Total	68,549

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, HOME MANUFACTURES, &c.

DISTRICTS.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Abbeville	212,628	425,031	$4,740,923	$265,687	6,043	2,875	8,282	1,435	16,242

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Abbeville	16,364	66,548	$997,473	$267,864	99,101	2,343	1,054,233	279,935	7,180
Anderson	13,135	43,242	556,485	163,485	120,382	628	820,549	209,067	956,940
Barnwell	13,106	68,303	687,199	148,717	10,866	2,296	839,629	13,237	7,440
Beaufort	16,892	37,855	689,461	121,317	2,465	646	492,671	29,267	47,230,082
Charleston	10,111	26,457	525,900	78,086	235	137	318,737	38,457	15,700,603
Chester	7,514	29,579	511,453	119,304	55,864	1,508	573,070	72,968	1,110
Chesterfield	4,628	21,167	228,498	67,910	12,954	448	257,651	41,258	42,748
Colleton	18,454	40,852	705,825	117,157	2,443	676	480,934	36,065	45,308,660
Darlington	6,191	36,650	450,592	125,739	12,092	12,039	471,357	61,916	96,510
Edgefield	18,538	73,742	1,113,929	306,325	62,810	1,162	1,155,489	285,926	12,304
Fairfield	7,123	23,080	504,353	122,360	30,233	1,637	529,461	47,277	4,316
Georgetown	4,336	9,311	235,147	21,425	245	215	136,312	21,676	46,765,040
Greenville	9,255	36,555	404,853	104,677	60,682	2,500	637,784	108,574	15,782
Horry	10,298	29,830	221,470	75,545	494	132	127,100	349	484,970
Kershaw	6,182	21,024	300,639	44,698	6,621	472	362,165	23,510	74,675
Lancaster	6,630	20,997	312,037	74,092	21,644	1,237	352,218	65,100	27,900
Laurens	11,583	55,288	806,208	174,337	129,694	1,245	895,291	192,476	128
Lexington	5,961	25,182	290,546	72,379	36,942	464	382,518	34,066	50,829
Marion	11,442	46,620	492,631	148,404	2,986	2,936	476,718	23,345	513,825
Marlborough	4,419	22,260	290,975	78,810	11,038	584	351,670	59,338	20,854
Newberry	8,838	38,033	603,862	149,701	79,515	696	664,058	99,798	1,460
Orangeburgh	12,797	41,680	547,714	130,446	13,465	926	614,418	7,299	1,299,379
Pickens	6,124	37,786	416,998	123,070	42,052	2,416	634,011	125,405	28,044
Richland	4,603	19,163	454,594	32,082	6,538	421	433,998	34,267	87,970
Spartanburgh	14,026	51,921	657,161	158,706	102,993	947	873,654	153,562	3,601
Sumter	13,931	50,742	689,974	176,807	7,410	869	750,520	44,465	833,651
Union	7,360	31,262	564,162	135,432	68,286	702	655,078	99,739	----------
Williamsburgh	4,397	24,577	271,932	62,818	1,472	132	239,713	7,498	354,543
York	11,313	35,797	527,944	100,944	64,755	3,376	690,447	106,315	69
					1,066,937	42,700	16,271,454	2,392,155	159,930,613

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Clover seed, bushels of.	Other grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Hemp, dew-rotted, tons of.
Abbeville			269,646		6,509			6	
Anderson	3,000		240,047	230	2,326				
Barnwell			26,425		5				
Beaufort	300	$200	88,371	50	17				
Charleston		26,940	82,901	200	2,440	376		2	
Chester	20		128,420		483				
Chesterfield		25	48,210		2,286			5	
Colleton		135	120,167	31	59				
Darlington		705	37,114						
Edgefield		1,115	225,975	350	16				
Fairfield	350	17,073	115,940		387				
Georgetown		90	12,845						
Greenville		20	116,743	160	22				
Horry			21,730	25	563				
Kershaw		340	36,170		66				
Lancaster			90,828		163				
Laurens	10		165,146	140	2				
Lexington			41,784	50	234			3	
Marion			49,118	1,770	6				
Marlborough			39,224						
Newberry			105,075		8				
Orangeburgh			39,016		47				
Pickens		43	171,191	1,702	460				
Richland	2,200	600	50,827	14	2,469				
Spartanburgh			211,010	45	55				
Sumter			65,897		575			10	
Union			135,011	1	162		30		
Williamsburgh			27,420	30					
York			219,599	172	1,565				

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Union								15,023	$41,897
Williamsburgh		20	1	20				46	12,825
York		12						19,761	18,290
Total		333	55	123	200	671	15,904	216,281	909,525

TABLE XII.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Character.	Number.	Circulation.	Number of copies printed annually.	How often issued.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Literary and miscellaneous	10	12,700	474,800	Daily	7	5,070,600
Neutral and independent	5	8,300	2,140,400	Tri and semi-weekly	5	549,250
Political	24	28,115	4,310,930	Weekly	27	1,413,880
Religious	5	4,600	195,000	Monthly and semi-monthly	5	102,600
Scientific	2	2,000	24,800	Quarterly	2	9,600
Total	46	55,715	7,145,930	Total	46	7,145,930

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.

DISTRICTS.	BAPTIST.			CONGREGATIONAL.			EPISCOPAL.			FREE.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	15	7,400	$14,000				1	400	$1,500			
Anderson	27	10,885	8,910				1	300	1,300			
Barnwell	38	15,400	15,800									
Beaufort	23	8,260	36,325				11	4,400	32,200	3	750	$600
Charleston	10	3,925	61,035	1	2,000	$70,000	26	10,420	400,700	1	500	500
Chester	3	1,200	3,450									
Chesterfield	8	2,525	6,570				1	600	5,000			
Colleton	10	2,200	4,225				6	2,600	78,250			
Darlington	12	4,450	3,650				1	400	1,000			
Edgefield	26	16,950	20,910				1	200	3,000			
Fairfield	15	3,950	6,900				1	250	800			
Georgetown	2	600	8,000				10	4,300	50,000			
Greenville	29	10,550	9,995				1	300	5,600			
Horry	11	2,750	1,200									
Kershaw	5	3,500	3,000				1	500	5,000			
Lancaster	8	1,085	2,200									
Laurens	15	12,000	9,000									
Lexington	6	1,500	1,502									
Marion	11	4,800	8,200									
Marlborough	6	2,750	2,950									
Newberry	11	6,400	12,200									
Orangeburgh	21	4,615	6,625				3	1,300	1,500			
Pickens	23	8,770	4,336									
Richland	7	2,880	9,400				3	1,270	27,500			
Spartanburgh	33	13,900	16,750				2	800	3,000			
Sumter	12	4,300	5,900				3	900	600			
Union	14	5,560	5,900									
Williamsburgh	5	1,250	3,125									
York	7	1,450	1,805							1	300	600
Total	419	165,295	292,862	1	2,000	70,000	72	28,940	616,950	5	1,550	1,700

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	FRIENDS.			JEWISH.			LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Union										19	5,830	$5,925
Williamsburgh										10	3,000	670
York										5	1,690	1,738
Total	1	500	$500	3	2,400	$83,700	41	14,750	$109,500	484	165,740	341,168

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRESBYTERIAN.			ROMAN CATHOLIC.			UNITARIAN.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	14	6,400	$14,550						
Anderson	11	5,900	6,650	1	400	$15			
Barnwell	2	800	2,500	1	250	300			
Beaufort	3	800	5,300	1	180	1,000			
Charleston	9	5,100	210,000	4	2,550	64,000	1	700	$30,000
Chester	9	4,650	13,650						
Chesterfield	2	1,000	4,400	1	250	2,000			
Colleton	6	2,750	76,400	2	200	700			
Darlington	1	800	1,000						

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Colleton							44	10,920	$163,860
Darlington							26	9,000	16,950
Edgefield							52	26,400	38,810
Fairfield	1	250	$600				37	10,075	24,950
Georgetown							26	9,900	89,700
Greenville							47	15,100	25,280
Horry							33	8,250	4,500
Kershaw							13	9,050	18,400
Lancaster							25	10,860	11,800
Laurens							42	28,000	27,600
Lexington							33	10,800	14,972
Marion							34	11,050	17,750
Marlborough							20	9,850	11,725
Newberry							39	16,825	33,135
Orangeburgh							71	16,440	27,555
Pickens							54	23,970	8,686
Richland							22	9,270	70,100
Spartanburgh							60	26,550	37,150
Sumter							62	24,330	52,740
Union				2	950	$850	40	14,490	17,275
Williamsburgh							17	5,100	8,395
York				3	770	1,025	26	7,830	56,893
Total	3	950	6,000	8	3,320	57,375	1,182	460,530	2,172,246

[See Appendix, at the end of the work, for notes on South Carolina.]

Horry									
Kershaw	3	2,200	6,000						
Lancaster	4	3,775	5,000						
Laurens	10	7,700	9,400						
Lexington									
Marion	3	850	4,150						
Marlborough	1	500	900						
Newberry	7	3,500	5,800						
Orangeburgh	1	300	2,500						
Pickens	4	2,100	2,150						
Richland	1	520	2,000	1	650	8,000			
Spartanburgh	5	2,600	4,400						
Sumter	9	4,100	24,000	3	1,550	2,300			
Union	5	2,150	4,600						
Williamsburgh	2	850	4,600						
York	10	3,620	51,725						
Total	136	67,765	483,175	14	6,030	78,315	1	700	30,000

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	1	300	$400				57	27,500	$68,430
Anderson							54	22,885	21,035
Barnwell							56	19,450	28,550
Beaufort							55	18,640	83,300
Charleston	1	400	5,000	2	1,000	$55,000	92	40,770	1,149,685
Chester				1	600	500	19	8,250	20,475
Chesterfield							26	8,975	22,545

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	FRIENDS.			JEWISH.			LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville										26	13,000	$37,980
Anderson										14	5,400	4,160
Barnwell							1	200	$150	14	2,800	9,800
Beaufort										14	4,250	7,875
Charleston				2	1,900	$80 000	2	1,700	80,000	33	10,575	93,450
Chester										6	1,800	2,875
Chesterfield										14	4,600	4,575
Colleton										20	3,170	4,285
Darlington										12	3,350	11,300
Edgefield							3	1,300	2,200	21	7,450	10,700
Fairfield										10	2,475	4,650
Georgetown										14	5,000	31,700
Greenville										14	3,100	2,185
Horry										22	5,500	3,300
Kershaw										4	2,850	4,400
Lancaster							1	200	250	12	5,800	4,350
Laurens										17	8,300	9,200
Lexington							19	6,700	10,800	8	2,600	2,670
Marion										20	5,400	5,400
Marlborough										13	6,600	7,875
Newberry	1	500	$500				8	1,925	8,900	12	4,500	5,735
Orangeburgh							6	2,325	4,600	40	7,900	12,330
Pickens										27	13,100	2,200
Richland				1	500	3,700	1	400	2,600	8	3,050	16,900
Spartanburgh										20	9,250	13,000
Sumter										35	13,400	19,940

DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Abbeville	8	4,158					1	2,500			9	6,658
Anderson												
Barnwell												
Beaufort	1	3,700	1	2,000							2	5,700
Charleston	4	55,200	1	500							5	55,700
Chester												
Chesterfield												
Colleton												
Darlington												
Edgefield												
							Theolog.	Academy.				
Fairfield							1	1,400			1	1,400
Georgetown	1	5,000									1	5,000
Greenville												
Horry												
Kershaw												
Lancaster												
Laurens												
							Theolog.	Seminary.				
Lexington							1	1,800			1	1,800
Marion												
Marlborough												
Newberry			1	250							1	250
Orangeburg												
Pickens												
Richland	1	5,500					4	25,264			5	30,764
Spartanburgh	1	200									1	200
Sumter												
Union												
Williamsburgh												
York												
Total	16	73,758	3	2,750			7	30,964			26	107,472

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Abbeville								36,042	$71,774
Anderson		100	10	100				20,842	86,795
Barnwell					200	116	55	280	14,643
Beaufort						20	6,621	7,975	10,690
Charleston								1,034	17,799
Chester								6,770	22,405
Chesterfield								4,790	45,080
Colleton						33	8,520	5,166	19,240
Darlington									12,070
Edgefield							25	32,015	94,468
Fairfield								736	16,360
Georgetown						501			
Greenville								5,724	28,625
Horry						1	483		24,555
Kershaw								1,120	7,686
Lancaster								246	19,590
Laurens								15,890	54,670
Lexington							180	11,420	17,458
Marion							20		40,624
Marlborough								480	32,674
Newberry								4,872	35,343
Orangeburgh									27,597
Pickens		186	5					17,769	68,599
Richland								1,636	4,442
Spartanburgh		15	39	3				6,644	39,078
Sumter									24,248

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas & beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Abbeville	4,455	27,192	28,615	15,014	11,069	119,774	1,173	.....	.....
Anderson	18,540	6,670	22,372	25,414	9,578	136,483	173	20	$60
Barnwell	.....	10,138	15,996	98,038	1,205	168,664	.....	.....	.....
Beaufort	.....	12,672	24,730	76,353	142	485,077	.....	25	2,185
Charleston	12	4,221	14,574	64,191	7,568	498,972	.....	200	4,751
Chester	800	17,810	8,705	3,743	6,592	36,750	50	.....	7,847
Chesterfield	100	3,194	8,269	21,588	3,050	56,434	.....	.....	495
Colleton	.....	6,592	29,849	83,441	705	403,374	.....	.....	.....
Darlington	.....	13,005	9,748	92,135	175	119,283	.....	.....	.....
Edgefield	1,190	25,880	34,735	60,558	13,358	166,757	281	.....	2,196
Fairfield	.....	18,122	8,562	9,537	6,977	65,569	60	.....	15,029
Georgetown	.....	81	22,171	7,210	.....	209,800	.....	.....	.....
Greenville	12,505	2,452	15,760	19,863	8,785	79,731	15	.....	220
Horry	2,379	15	16,672	8,155	710	137,303	.....	.....	.....
Kershaw	.....	9,015	7,102	25,688	325	54,880	.....	.....	170
Lancaster	.....	8,661	10,536	13,403	5,922	34,683	.....	.....	473
Laurens	1,519	15,842	19,699	11,428	9,078	102,926	1,315	.....	568
Lexington	25	4,608	9,133	19,625	1,321	60,721	.....	25	.....
Marion	817	8,680	18,401	43,842	2,175	151,482	.....	.....	.....
Marlborough	.....	9,501	9,439	27,219	776	95,810	.....	.....	.....
Newberry	200	19,894	14,411	24,643	6,558	79 132	1,081	.....	100
Orangeburgh	.....	10,024	22,332	76,611	5,405	189,915	.....	.....	.....
Pickens	29,967	1,357	19,427	14,760	10,191	102,886	5	13	46
Richland	.....	11,365	6,868	49,098	964	94,364	.....	.....	750
Spartanburgh	1,526	6,671	22,348	16,654	12,451	80,429	.....	.....	.....
Sumter	.....	18,799	24,809	87,984	260	376,555	.....	.....	210
Union	.....	14,156	12,497	2,582	2,227	47,127	231	.....	.....
Williamsburgh	100	4,298	8,928	22,035	262	143,052	.....	.....	.....
York	150	9,986	20,545	6,088	8,665	39,536	199	.....	.....
Total	74,285	300,901	487,233	1,026,900	136,494	4,337,469	4,583	283	35,108

Abbeville	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Anderson	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Chesterfield	52,511	241,317	844,298	59,179	1,538	352	2,611	610	6,287
Colleton	177,127	679,514	5,356,002	318,703	4,388	969	17,274	1,521	32,534
Darlington	123,162	540,408	2,840,486	95,394	2,874	1,106	12,345	102	1,270
Edgefield	263,379	688,042	5,356,854	297,179	7,029	3,226	11,221	1,611	25,169
Fairfield	121,593	237,268	3,131,629	157,934	2,142	2,536	4,789	67	8,941
Georgetown	49,609	318,514	5,559,100	145,820	847	556	3,981	1,490	7,437
Greenville	130,727	239,730	2,004,678	97,360	3,421	891	4,479	993	8,575
Horry	33,664	472,971	354,345	31,495	858	49	5,338	1,380	8,096
Kershaw	61,102	296,960	1,394,124	49,744	1,649	1,025	3,240	254	8,196
Lancaster	100,728	196,937	1,476,941	91,635	2,278	667	2,858	102	7,995
Laurens	182,525	282,957	3,850,500	210,399	5,178	2,108	8,221	370	14,257
Lexington	70,730	437,841	1,003,976	71,342	2,630	723	3,650	180	10,779
Marion	124,306	652,342	2,601,144	79,400	3,103	539	7,395	1,308	13,914
Marlborough	85,395	204,505	1,881,909	105,704	1,841	642	2,652	327	5,771
Newberry	182,952	169,703	3,551,063	152,395	3,851	2,091	5,285	129	13,538
Orangeburgh	181,393	732,681	3,048,940	127,866	3,571	1,360	5,818	351	20,116
Pickens	93,206	474,756	1,613,350	95,286	3,737	397	4,479	1,074	10,503
Richland	89,426	235,695	2,006,777	68,275	1,348	1,643	3,051	65	8,459
Spartanburg	207,666	354,281	2,659,146	133,480	6,163	1,190	7,648	611	15,581
Sumter	226,274	651,935	3,547,743	201,322	4,078	2,076	7,821	155	190,973
Union	162,787	235,363	3,033,159	128,506	3,729	1,635	5,292	548	7,437
Williamsburgh	70,360	432,440	819,519	42,019	1,549	425	5,806	341	12,190
York	133,596	283,924	2,665,447	133,443	4,123	1,229	4,625	155	10,373
Total	4,072,651	12,145,049	82,431,684	4,136,354	97,171	37,483	193,244	20,507	563,935

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION—Continued.

Refiners	3	Stone and marble cutters	75	Turners	19
Reporters	15	Storekeepers	242	Turpentine makers	3
Saddle and harness makers	188	Students	1,989	Umbrella manufacturers	4
Sail makers	14	Surveyors	32	United States and State officers	211
Saleratus manufacturers	4	Tailors	429	Upholsterers	28
Sawyers	27	Tanners and curriers	39	Watchmakers	36
Sculptors	3	Teachers	739	Weavers	31
Servants	149	Teamsters	47	Wheelwrights	311
Sextons	4	Telegraph operators	6	Whip and cane makers	1
Shingle makers	8	Tin smiths	44	Wool combers and carders	18
Ship carpenters	54	Tobacconists and cigar makers	32	Other occupations	34
Spinners	14	Traders	50		
Stevedores	12	Trimmers	23	Total	68,549

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, HOME MANUFACTURES, &c.

DISTRICTS.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Abbeville	212,628	425,031	$4,740,923	$265,687	6,043	2,875	8,282	1,435	16,242
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4,836	960	5,950	871	12,394

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Abbeville	16,364	66,548	$997,473	$267,864	99,101	2,343	1,054,233	279,935	7,180
Anderson	13,135	43,242	556,485	163,485	120,382	628	820,549	209,067	956,940
Barnwell	13,106	68,303	687,199	148,717	10,866	2,296	839,629	13,237	7,440
Beaufort	16,892	37,855	689,461	121,317	2,465	646	492,671	29,267	47,230,082
Charleston	10,111	26,457	525,900	78,086	235	137	318,737	38,457	15,700,603
Chester	7,514	29,579	511,453	119,304	55,864	1,508	573,070	72,968	1,110
Chesterfield	4,628	21,167	228,498	67,910	12,954	448	257,651	41,258	42,748
Colleton	18,454	40,852	705,825	117,157	2,443	676	480,934	36,065	45,308,660
Darlington	6,191	36,650	450,592	125,739	12,092	12,039	471,357	61,916	96,510
Edgefield	18,538	73,742	1,113,929	306,325	62,810	1,162	1,155,489	285,926	12,304
Fairfield	7,123	23,080	504,353	122,360	30,233	1,637	529,461	47,277	4,316
Georgetown	4,336	9,311	235,147	21,425	245	215	136,312	21,676	46,765,040
Greenville	9,255	36,555	404,853	104,677	60,682	2,500	637,784	108,574	15,782
Horry	10,298	29,830	221,470	75,545	494	132	127,100	349	484,970
Kershaw	6,182	21,024	300,639	44,698	6,621	472	362,165	23,510	74,675
Lancaster	6,630	20,997	312,037	74,092	21,644	1,237	352,218	65,100	27,900
Laurens	11,583	55,288	806,208	174,337	129,694	1,245	895,291	192,476	128
Lexington	5,961	25,182	290,546	72,379	36,942	464	382,518	34,066	50,829
Marion	11,442	46,620	492,631	148,404	2,986	2,936	476,718	23,345	513,825
Marlborough	4,419	22,260	290,975	78,810	11,038	584	351,670	59,338	20,854
Newberry	8,838	38,033	603,862	149,701	79,515	696	664,058	99,798	1,460
Orangeburgh	12,797	41,680	547,714	139,446	13,465	926	614,418	7,299	1,299,379
Pickens	6,124	37,786	416,998	123,070	42,052	2,416	634,011	125,405	28,044
Richland	4,603	19,163	454,594	32,082	6,538	421	433,998	34,267	87,970
Spartanburgh	14,026	51,921	657,161	158,706	102,993	947	873,654	153,562	3,601
Sumter	13,931	50,742	689,974	176,807	7,410	869	750,520	44,465	833,651
Union	7,360	31,262	564,162	135,432	68,286	702	655,078	99,739	----------
Williamsburgh	4,397	24,577	271,932	62,818	1,472	132	239,713	7,498	354,543
York	11,313	35,797	527,944	100,944	64,755	3,376	690,447	106,315	69
Total	285,551	1,065,503	15,060,015	3,502,637	1,066,277	43,790	16,271,454	2,322,155	159,930,613

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Clover seed, bushels of.	Other grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Hemp, dew-rotted, tons of.
Abbeville			269,646		6,509			6	
Anderson	3,000		240,047	230	2,326				
Barnwell			26,425		5				
Beaufort	300	$200	88,371	50	17				
Charleston		26,940	82,901	200	2,440	376		2	
Chester	20		128,420		483				
Chesterfield		25	48,210		2,286			5	
Colleton		135	120,167	31	59				
Darlington		705	37,114						
Edgefield		1,115	225,975	350	16				
Fairfield	350	17,073	115,940		387				
Georgetown		90	12,845						
Greenville		20	116,743	160	22				
Horry			21,730	25	563				
Kershaw		340	36,170		66				
Lancaster			90,828		163				
Laurens	10		165,146	140	2				
Lexington			41,784	50	234			3	
Marion			49,118	1,770	6				
Marlborough			39,224						
Newberry			105,075		8				
Orangeburgh			39,016		47				
Pickens		43	171,191	1,702	460				
Richland	2,200	600	50,827	14	2,469				
Spartanburgh			211,010	45	55				
Sumter			65,897		575			10	
Union			135,011	1	162		30		
Williamsburgh			27,420	30					
York			219,599	172	1,565				

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,023	$11,897
Williamsburgh	.....	20	1	20	.....	.....	.....	46	12,825
York	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,761	18,290
Total	.....	333	55	123	200	671	15,904	216,281	909,525

TABLE XII.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Character.	Number.	Circulation.	Number of copies printed annually.	How often issued.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Literary and miscellaneous	10	12,700	474,800	Daily	7	5,070,600
Neutral and independent	5	8,300	2,140,400	Tri and semi-weekly	5	549,250
Political	24	28,115	4,310,930	Weekly	27	1,413,880
Religious	5	4,600	195,000	Monthly and semi-monthly	5	102,600
Scientific	2	2,000	24,800	Quarterly	2	9,600
Total	46	55,715	7,145,930	Total	46	7,145,930

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.

DISTRICTS.	BAPTIST.			CONGREGATIONAL.			EPISCOPAL.			FREE.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	15	7,400	$14,000				1	400	$1,500			
Anderson	27	10,885	8,910				1	300	1,300			
Barnwell	38	15,400	15,800									
Beaufort	23	8,260	36,325				11	4,400	32,200	3	750	$600
Charleston	10	3,925	61,035	1	2,000	$70,000	26	10,420	400,700	1	500	500
Chester	3	1,200	3,450									
Chesterfield	8	2,525	6,570				1	600	5,000			
Colleton	10	2,200	4,225				6	2,600	78,250			
Darlington	12	4,450	3,650				1	400	1,000			
Edgefield	26	16,950	20,910				1	200	3,000			
Fairfield	15	3,950	6,900				1	250	800			
Georgetown	2	600	8,000				10	4,300	50,000			
Greenville	29	10,550	9,995				1	300	5,600			
Horry	11	2,750	1,200									
Kershaw	5	3,500	3,000				1	500	5,000			
Lancaster	8	1,085	2,200									
Laurens	15	12,000	9,000									
Lexington	6	1,500	1,502									
Marion	11	4,800	8,200									
Marlborough	6	2,750	2,950									
Newberry	11	6,400	12,200									
Orangeburgh	21	4,615	6,625				3	1,300	1,500			
Pickens	23	8,770	4,336									
Richland	7	2,880	9,400				3	1,270	27,500			
Spartanburgh	33	13,900	16,750				2	800	3,000			
Sumter	12	4,300	5,900				3	900	600			
Union	14	5,569	5,900									
Williamsburgh	5	1,250	3,125									
York	7	1,450	1,805							1	300	600

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	FRIENDS.			JEWISH.			LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Union										19	5,830	$5,925
Williamsburgh										10	3,000	670
York										5	1,690	1,738
Total	1	500	$500	3	2,400	$83,700	41	14,750	$109,500	484	165,740	341,168

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRESBYTERIAN.			ROMAN CATHOLIC.			UNITARIAN.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	14	6,400	$14,550						
Anderson	11	5,900	6,650	1	400	$15			
Barnwell	2	800	2,500	1	250	300			
Beaufort	3	800	5,300	1	180	1,000			
Charleston	9	5,100	210,000	4	2,550	64,000	1	700	$30,000
Chester	9	4,650	13,650						
Chesterfield	2	1,000	4,400	1	250	2,000			
Colleton	6	2,750	76,400	2	200	700			
Darlington	1	800	1,000						

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Colleton							44	10,920	$163,860
Darlington							26	9,000	16,950
Edgefield							52	26,400	38,810
Fairfield	1	250	$600				37	10,075	24,950
Georgetown							26	9,900	89,700
Greenville							47	15,100	25,280
Horry							33	8,250	4,500
Kershaw							13	9,050	18,400
Lancaster							25	10,860	11,800
Laurens							42	28,000	27,600
Lexington							33	10,800	14,972
Marion							34	11,050	17,750
Marlborough							20	9,850	11,725
Newberry							39	16,825	33,135
Orangeburgh							71	16,440	27,555
Pickens							54	23,970	8,686
Richland							22	9,270	70,100
Spartanburgh							60	26,550	37,150
Sumter							62	24,330	52,740
Union				2	950	$850	40	14,490	17,275
Williamsburgh							17	5,100	8,395
York				3	770	1,025	26	7,830	56,893
Total	3	950	6,000	8	3,320	57,375	1,182	460,530	2,172,246

[See Appendix, at the end of the work, for notes on South Carolina.]

Greene							22	13,000	17,005
Gwinnett							33	10,050	9,850
Habersham							39	15,700	39,560
Hall							14	6,160	4,600
Hancock							21	6,100	18,350
Harris							31	13,800	13,950
Heard							24	7,700	9,700
Henry							40	15,100	11,215
Houston							24	11,800	21,900
Irwin							12	2,250	980
Jackson							14	4,800	5,325
Jasper							27	10,000	8,935
Jefferson							15	6,500	5,750
Jones							16	6,100	8,530
Laurens							12		
Lee							9	2,550	4,100
Liberty							10	12,276	11,666
Lincoln							14	5,550	9,050
Lowndes							23	5,640	4,320
Lumpkin							34	7,100	4,410
Macon							22	2,325	4,210
Madison							11	2,600	2,170
McIntosh							12	3,350	12,560
Marion							22	6,700	6,400
Meriwether							21	7,450	9,705
Monroe							36	16,600	6,430
Montgomery							13	1,605	530
Morgan							19	9,500	20,100
Murray							27	8,650	7,835
Muscogee							6	13,000	88,000
Newton							30	10,810	13,995
Oglethorpe							23	13,250	21,700
Paulding							15	5,050	3,195
Pike							28	11,750	16,230
Pulaski							13	3,440	5,580
Putnam							12	5,850	18,650
Rabun							13	1,850	1,515
Randolph	1	300	400	2	700	1,200	44	9,150	14,425
Richmond							14	10,500	122,000
Scriven							13	2,900	27,500
Stewart	1	300	350	1	75	100	33	11,375	13,930
Sumter							25	5,850	8,225

Rabun							7	1,500	15,000
Randolph	1	350	800						
Richmond	1	1,200	20,000	1	600	40,000			
Scriven									
Stewart									
Sumter	1	350	900						
Talbot	3	1,200	1,200						
Taliaferro	1	320	200						
Tatnall									
Telfair									
Thomas	2	600	400						
Troup	3	1,200	5,000						
Twiggs							12	4,800	5,000
Union							14		
Upson									
Walker	4	200	3,000						
Walton	1	300	250						
Ware									
Warren				1	200	2,000			
Washington									
Wayne									
Wilkes	1	300	1,500	1	300	3,000			
Wilkinson									
Total	97	40,596	218,805	8	4,250	79,500	30	7,250	21,100

	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Appling									
Baker									
Baldwin	1	500	$3,000						
Bibb	1	600	15,000	1	300	$1,000			
Bryan	1	500	5,000						
Bullock									
Burke	1	400	300				1	350	$300
Butts	2	700	580						
Camden	2	720	2,500	1	100	1,000			
Campbell	1	100	50						
Carroll									
Cass and Gordon	3	1,200	1,200						
Chatham	2	1,425	81,000	1	500	20,000			
Chattooga	4	1,450	2,000						
Cherokee	2	1,000	800						
Clark	2	1,050	5,400						
Clinch									
Cobb	3	1,550	4,250						
Columbia	1	500	200						
Coweta	2	1,100	2,100						
Crawford	1	300	200						
Dade									
Decatur	1	280	600				1	300	500
DeKalb	2	700	2,450	1	250	2,500			
Dooly									
Early	1	500	1,500						
Effingham									
Elbert									
Emanuel									
Fayette									
Floyd	1	400							
Forsyth									
Franklin	3	775	600						
Gilmer									
Glynn	1	250	1,000						
Gordon (see Cass)									
Greene	2	1,700	3,000						

Greene				10	4,500	6,000				
Gwinnett				16	4,300	3,650				
Habersham				19	7,700	19,000				
Hall				6	3,360	2,450				
Hancock				12	3,050	9,650				
Harris				13	4,400	5,450				
Heard				10	3,400	4,300				
Henry				18	5,550	4,065				
Houston				12	5,050	10,850				
Irwin				6	950	400				
Jackson				7	2,000	2,525				
Jasper				11	3,500	3,385				
Jefferson				8	2,800	2,850				
Jones				6	2,100	3,330				
Laurens				6						
Lee				2	450	500				
Liberty				3	1,950	1,033				
Lincoln				6	1,800	2,500				
Lowndes				8	1,740	1,320				
Lumpkin				12	2,460	1,810				
Macon	1	250	750	9	900	2,000				
Madison				3	400	200				
McIntosh				2	750	3,000				
Marion				8	2,150	2,750				
Meriwether				9	2,600	4,600				
Monroe				17	6,800	400				
Montgomery				8	830	280				
Morgan				6	3,000	11,300				
Murray				8	2,350	2,375				
Muscogee				2	5,090	33,000				
Newton				18	5,310	7,920				
Oglethorpe				11	5,650	5,900				
Paulding				5	1,500	500				
Pike				11	4,150	4,970				
Pulaski				5	860	1,375				
Putnam				6	2,400	1,900				
Rabun				6	618	770				
Randolph				21	4,450	7,200				
Richmond				4	2,600	18,500				
Scriven				6	1,500	14,500				
Stewart				14	4,950	6,470				
Sumter				13	2,750	4,135				

Stewart									
Sumter									
Talbot	1	400	1,500						
Taliaferro									
Tatnall									
Telfair									
Thomas									
Troup									
Twiggs									
Union							2	500	$400
Upson									
Walker									
Walton									
Ware									
Warren									
Washington				1	250	300			
Wayne									
Wilkes									
Wilkinson									
Total	20	9,325	109,910	6	1,730	2,650	2	500	400

Appling									
Baker									
Baldwin	1	300	$2,850						
Bibb	1	300	6,000						
Bryan									
Bullock									
Burke				1	200	$200			
Butts									
Camden	1	250	2,000						
Campbell									
Carroll									
Cass and Gordon	1	500	800						
Chatham	1	700	35,000						
Chattooga									
Cherokee									
Clark	1	300	5,000						
Clinch									
Cobb	1	550	10,000						
Columbia									
Coweta									
Crawford									
Dade									
Decatur									
DeKalb	1	175	2,000						
Dooly									
Early									
Effingham	1	250	800						
Elbert									
Emanuel									
Fayette									
Floyd	1	350							
Forsyth									
Franklin									
Gilmer									
Glynn	2	250	5,900	2	380	150			
Gordon, (see Cass)									
Greene									
Gwinnett									
Habersham	1	400	1,500						
Hall									
Hancock									

Gordon, (see Cass)								
Greene	10	6,800	8,005					
Gwinnett	14	4,050	3,500					
Habersham	18	7,200	18,000					
Hall	8	2,800	2,150					
Hancock	7	2,500	4,700					
Harris	18	9,400	8,500					
Heard	13	3,900	5,100					
Henry	20	8,450	6,250					
Houston	11	6,300	9,050					
Irwin	6	1,300	580					
Jackson	5	2,000	1,700					
Jasper	15	6,100	4,350					
Jefferson	6	3,200	2,350					
Jones	10	4,000	5,200					
Laurens	6							
Lee	7	2,100	3,600					
Liberty	6	9,600	1,633					
Lincoln	6	2,850	4,550					
Lowndes	14	3,750	2,850					
Lumpkin	21	4,200	2,000					
Macon	12	1,175	1,460					
Madison	5	1,350	1,170					
McIntosh	4	1,100	3,700					
Marion	13	4,250	3,550					
Meriwether	11	4,450	4,705					
Monroe	16	8,000	600					
Montgomery	3	475	190					
Morgan	12	6,000	4,800					
Murray	17	5,500	2,460					
Muscogee	1	2,000	20,000					
Newton	9	4,650	5,000					
Oglethorpe	10	6,800	13,500					
Paulding	10	3,550	2,695					
Pike	14	6,100	6,510	1	500	1,500		
Pulaski	8	2,580	4,205					
Putnam	5	1,950	1,750					
Rabun	7	1,232	745					
Randolph	16	3,350	4,825					
Richmond	6	4,300	18,500	1	800	10,000		
Scriven	7	1,400	13,000					
Stewart	17	6,050	7,010					
Sumter	11	2,750	3,200					

McIntosh												
Meriwether												
Monroe												
Montgomery												
Morgan												
Murray					1	200					1	200
Muscogee												
Newton							3	5,000			3	5,000
Oglethorpe												
Paulding												
Pike												
Pulaski												
Putnam												
Rabun					2	200					2	200
Randolph												
Richmond	1	2,000									1	2,000
Screven			10	1,300							10	1,300
Stewart												
Sumter												
Talbot												
Taliaferro												
Tatnall												
Telfair												
Thomas												
Troup												
Twiggs												
Union												
Upson												
Walker												
Walton												
Ware												
Warren												
Washington												
Wayne												
Wilkes												
Wilkinson												
Total	3	6,500	11	1,800	15	1,988	9	21,500			38	31,788

TABLE XIII.—LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Decatur												
DeKalb												
Dooly												
Early												
Effingham												
Elbert												
Emanuel												
Fayette												
Floyd												
Forsyth												
Franklin												
Gilmer												
Glynn												
Gordon												
Greene												
Gwinnett												
Habersham												
Hall												
Hancock					2	450					2	450
Harris												
Heard												
Henry												
Houston												
Irwin												
Jackson					4	488					4	488
Jasper												
Jefferson												
Jones												
Laurens												
Lee												
Liberty												
Lincoln												
Lowndes												

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.

COUNTIES.	BAPTIST.			CHRISTIAN.			CONGREGATIONAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Appling	7	1,050	$560						
Baker	10	10,000	2,000						
Baldwin	2	950	3,000	1	150	$400			
Bibb	6	2,450	5,100						
Bryan	4	400	400						
Bullock	9	2,025	1,405						
Burke	9	3,600	10,348				1	250	$2,700
Butts	7	3,099	2,800						
Camden									
Campbell	12	2,950	2,040	1	200	100			
Carroll	3	300							
Cass and Gordon	12	4,200	3,300						
Chatham	7	4,200	23,600						
Chattooga	7	1,550	1,800						
Cherokee	16	4,700	3,485						
Clark	7	2,350	4,650						
Clinch									
Cobb	3	1,100	2,950						
Columbia	10	5,000	2,000						
Coweta	12	5,700	6,500						
Crawford	10	3,000	3,000						
Dade	4	300	100	1	60	50			
Decatur	3	525	750						
DeKalb	13	5,400	6,535						
Dooly	15	275							
Early	9	2,200	3,000						
Effingham	6	1,200	3,000						
Elbert	11	5,400	6,900						
Emanuel	13	2,025	1,850						
Fayette	7	2,870	1,770						
Floyd	3	900							
Franklin	13								

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	BAPTIST.			CHRISTIAN.			CONGREGATIONAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Talbot	13	5,200	$5,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taliaferro	3	1,572	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tatnall	6	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telfair	4	400	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thomas	8	2,900	2,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Troup	16	5,650	14,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twiggs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	14	5,880	1,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upson	16	5,000	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walker	23	6,505	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walton	15	8,050	4,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ware	7	600	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren	15	6,320	6,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	15	3,750	3,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wayne	4	485	1,695	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes	8	4,050	9,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkinson	13	3,000	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	879	319,293	390,801	5	1,710	$12,050	1	250	$2,700

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

	EPISCOPAL.			FREE.			FRIENDS.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Talbot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taliaferro	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tatnall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telfair	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thomas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Troup	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twiggs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walker	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkinson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	EPISCOPAL.			FREE.			FRIENDS.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Harris									
Heard									
Henry									
Houston									
Irwin									
Jackson									
Jasper									
Jefferson									
Jones									
Laurens									
Lee									
Liberty									
Lincoln				2	900	$2,000			
Lowndes									
Lumpkin									
Macon									
Madison									
McIntosh	1	300	$1,500						
Marion									
Meriwether									
Monroe	1	1,000	5,000						
Montgomery	2	300	60						
Morgan									
Murray									
Muscogee	1	2,000	15,000						
Newton									
Oglethorpe									
Paulding									
Pike									
Pulaski									
Putnam									

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.			MORAVIAN.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Appling				10	1,500	$1,000			
Baker				10	9,000	1,500			
Baldwin				1	600	3,000			
Bibb				6	2,040	18,700			
Bryan				6	550	550			
Bulloch				1	125	50			
Burke				8	2,450	3,700			
Butts				3	1,098	1,080			
Camden				6	7,800	3,000			
Campbell				6	1,760	970			
Carroll				2	250				
Cass and Gordon				4	2,000	2,000			
Chatham	1	600	$18,000	2	1,600	27,800			
Chattooga				8	2,300	1,750			
Cherokee				16	3,150	2,725			
Clark				10	3,700	13,700			
Clinch									
Cobb				5	2,300	5,750			
Columbia				9	4,500	1,800			
Coweta	1	400	350	11	4,850	5,700			
Crawford				9	2,700	3,600			
Dade				10	800	300			
Decatur				5	1,325	1,900			
DeKalb				17	4,865	8,470			
Dooly				11	300				
Early				6	900	500			
Effingham	5	1,575	15,750	9	2,025	7,000			
Elbert				14	3,600	3,900			
Emanuel				4	700	620			
Fayette				4	1,700	1,200	1	75	$25
Floyd				9	1,875				
Forsyth				12	3,250	1,610			

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.			MORAVIAN.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Talbot				8	3,200	$4,250			
Taliaferro				3	866	950			
Tatnall				10	1,575	105			
Telfair				10	1,000	1,000			
Thomas				8	2,250	2,400			
Troup				13	5,200	10,200			
Twiggs									
Union									
Upson				9	4,500	5,000			
Walker				22					
Walton				13	2,575	2,175			
Ware				8	900	450			
Warren				11	3,700	6,770			
Washington				15	3,750	4,500			
Wayne				4	336	240			
Wilkes				7	2,750	5,520			
Wilkinson				10	2,000	3,895			
Total	8	2,825	$34,850	795	237,218	393,943	1	75	$25

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRESBYTERIAN.			ROMAN CATHOLIC.			UNION.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Gwinnett	3	1,700	$2,700						
Habersham	1	400	1,000						
Hall									
Hancock	2	550	4,000						
Harris									
Heard	1	400	300						
Henry	2	1,100	900						
Houston	1	450	2,000						
Irwin									
Jackson	2	800	1,100						
Jasper	1	400	1,200						
Jefferson	1	500	550						
Jones									
Laurens									
Lee									
Liberty	1	726	9,000						
Lincoln									
Lowndes	1	150	150						
Lumpkin	1	500	600						
Macon									
Madison	2	550	500				1	300	$300
McIntosh	5	1,200	4,300						
Marion	1	300	100						
Meriwether	1	400	400						
Monroe	2	800	400						
Montgomery									
Morgan	1	500	4,000						
Murray	2	800	3,000						
Muscogee	1	2,000	10,000	1	2,000	$10,000			
Newton	3	850	1,075						
Oglethorpe	2	800	2,300						

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Appling							17	2,550	$1,560
Baker							20	19,000	3,500
Baldwin							6	2,500	12,250
Bibb							15	5,690	45,800
Bryan							11	1,450	5,950
Bullock							10	2,150	1,455
Burke							21	7,250	17,548
Butts							12	4,897	4,460
Camden							10	8,870	8,500
Campbell							20	5,010	3,160
Carroll							5	550	----------
Cass and Gordon							20	7,900	7,360
Chatham							14	9,025	205,400
Chattooga							19	5,300	5,550
Cherokee							34	8,850	7,010
Clark				1	100	$50	21	7,500	28,800
Clinch							----------	----------	----------
Cobb							12	5,500	22,950
Columbia							20	10,000	4,000
Coweta	1	300	$250				27	12,350	14,900
Crawford							20	6,000	6,800
Dade							15	1,160	450
Decatur							10	2,430	3,750
DeKalb							34	11,390	21,955
Dooly							26	575	----------
Early							16	3,600	5,000
Effingham							21	5,050	26,550
Elbert							25	9,000	10,800
Emanuel							17	2,725	2,470
Fayette							12	4,645	2,995
Floyd							14	2,525	

Religious	3	4,600	239,200	Monthly and semi-monthly	6	228,600
Scientific	4	9,300	181,000			
Total	51	67,484	4,070,866	Total	51	4,070,866

TABLE XIII.—LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE.

COUNTIES.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Appling												
Baker												
Baldwin	1	3,000					3	4,500			4	7,500
Bibb												
Bryan												
Bulloch												
Burke												
Butts												
Camden					5	550					5	550
Campbell												
Carroll												
Cass												
Chatham												
Chattooga												
Cherokee												
Clark	1	1,500					3	12,000			4	13,500
Clinch												
Cobb												
Columbia												
Coweta			1	500							1	500
Crawford												
Dade					1	100					1	100

Greene								8,060	15,712
Gwinnett		120	1					8,373	27,374
Habersham		85	2					1,769	31,275
Hall		7	30					10,536	31,556
Hancock								7,832	17,809
Harris			1	11				36,627	25,901
Heard								150	34,734
Henry		50						29,585	70,944
Houston							8,167	11,289	23,439
Irwin						37	7,521	1,475	12,134
Jackson		10		14				8,104	27,145
Jasper								13,899	17,322
Jefferson							200	159	12,782
Jones								9,561	16,455
Laurens						1	5,205	434	12,168
Lee							9,190	540	32,962
Liberty						24	11,640	3,048	4,737
Lincoln							9,302	6,642	8,064
Lowndes						198			21,721
Lumpkin								2,026	21,050
Macon							2,180	8,212	25,210
Madison		50	1	505				4,107	21,276
McIntosh						3	7,217	125	
Marion						6	3,547	10	13,637
Meriwether				21				30,105	26,571
Monroe							240	35,999	35,556
Montgomery						9	5,202		6,293
Morgan								340	5,625
Murray									47,556
Muscogee							100	20	9,441
Newton				20				8,778	15,615
Oglethorpe								1,466	18,963
Paulding								3,517	16,247
Pike		20						18,692	41,934
Pulaski							1,700	556	7,263
Putnam								274	9,469
Rabun		1,268	45				2	10,355	19,363
Randolph						4	7,493	34,676	31,270
Richmond								2,474	2,351
Screven							4,585		12,762
Stewart				5			65	46,396	15,247
Sumter					50		13,332	11,671	20,855

Richmond	320	21,587	32,965	546	1,599	40			
Scriven			93,235				34	90	
Stewart			70,729						
Sumter	10	26	46,100						
Talbot			73,848	120					
Taliaferro			30,669						
Tatnall			16,005						
Telfair			6,807	95					
Thomas			24,001						
Troup			79,067	630	3,441				
Twiggs			22,110						
Union		6,483	51,501	3,156	102				
Upson	5	70	38,692	10					
Walker			17,857	70	53		7		
Walton	3		78,473		3				
Ware			12,773	1,959					
Warren			80,244						
Washington			41,044	490					
Wayne			10,444	96	5				
Wilkes			71,381						
Wilkinson			41,107						
Total	796	76,500	4,640,559	46,976	23,449	132	428	261	

		gardens.					of.		
Appling			22,549	1,734					
Baker			45,448	1,520	5				
Baldwin			24,484		1,376				
Bibb		$4,812	34,985		4				
Bryan			13,458	228	1,000				
Bullock			24,278	120	7				
Burke			49,104	632	115				
Butts			31,649						
Camden			14,191	535	276				
Campbell			47,596	10			20		
Carroll			95,125						
Cass		12	59,834	300	7				
Chatham		16,295	10,158		1				
Chattooga	3		48,080	6,391	52		41		
Cherokee			66,021	147					
Clark	73	480	91,269		44			20	
Clinch			2,165						
Cobb	50	4,194	86,980		747				
Columbia			87,899						
Coweta			96,675	145					
Crawford	6		49,061					13	
Dade		4	27,237	645	2		42	36	
Decatur			27,841	610					
DeKalb			60,779						
Dooly			21,371	730					
Early			18,460						
Effingham			13,478		21			2	
Elbert			122,946						
Emanuel			22,780	5,945					
Fayette			51,672	100					
Floyd			47,324		41				
Forsyth		197	70,539	280	1				
Franklin		18,082	145,314	170					
Gilmer		39	52,833	1,910	5			5	
Glynn	25		9,939	20				15	
Gordon		150	39,063	316				10	
Greene			68,412	75	2,913				
Gwinnett		100	94,821		3				

Gordon	1,139	184	6,837	921	1,674	31,018	1		
Greene		12,600	13,940	38,456	4,035	85,296	1,662		
Gwinnett	5,901	2,531	10,858	2,983	2,283	78,307	7		592
Habersham	12,508	36	16,438	2,758	6,076	57,491			1,314
Hall	22,767	205	11,207	7,656	5,748	48,206	1		16,089
Hancock	70	11,374	12,171	39,411	3,967	119,205	223		600
Harris	350	11,935	11,767	20,412	4,322	109,926	56		5,073
Heard		3,384	5,442	182	80	41,354	10		
Henry	100	9,352	12,857	13,411	3,837	106,905	10		
Houston		19,362	14,728	5,340	3,056	188,224			25
Irwin	489	112	7,652	8,221	221	51,437			
Jackson	3,395	1,292	8,427	8,438	2,012	49,865	32		120
Jasper	467	9,899	10,421	15,524	3,251	78,734	270		7,102
Jefferson		10,441	17,251	4,870	149	61,841			
Jones		9,006	12,592	23,750	2,796	84,677	287		731
Laurens	245	3,883	14,849	6,648	118	82,995	11	20	100
Lee	60	9,342	9,821	26,470	325	71,993			
Liberty		1,883	8,865	22,929	13	115,119			
Lincoln		5,447	7,925	1,433	1,660	32,123	34		
Lowndes		2,912	22,420	25,486	39	80,776			
Lumpkin	5,401	14	11,843	1,385	6,156	42,110	190	2	356
Macon		5,773	9,768	22,478	2,768	93,557	151	10	
Madison	4,006	2,219	8,000	2,315	896	31,365	10		
McIntosh		520	300	4,895	27	53,165			
Marion		7,149	7,509	641	25	81,370			
Meriwether	375	12,862	11,326	19,155	4,911	116,791	20		
Monroe	115	15,012	16,624	18,962	8,836	166,584	280		378
Montgomery	557	292	10,923	2,551	60	28,710			
Morgan		11,541	9,111	3,022	3,175	66,299	490		
Murray	1,391	159	11,779	1,538	12,076	67,391		6	50
Muscogee		8,508	2,224	27,774		83,425	14		54
Newton	100	6,938	7,490	1,180	358	104,202	31		40
Oglethorpe	950	12,249	12,622	12,201	3,221	76,407	77		25
Paulding	8,742	1,439	5,362	5,798	2,393	44,378	5	25	
Pike	815	8,692	8,862	8,674	899	85,558	22		
Pulaski		5,501	10,264	14,495	334	60,976			16
Putnam		8,621	8,395	4,307	1,450	63,689	421		1,006
Rabun	6,787		6,603	3,232	4,089	9,868	5	65	10,818
Randolph	75	10,533	15,085	40,084	228	151,132			
Richmond		1,087	5,578	19,693	2,233	51,045	260	2	6,875
Screven		3,936	37,760	9,473	9,899	131,620			
Stewart	70	19,165	11,190	33,596	1,896	171,791	453		
Sumter		7,535	9,241	22,477	2,561	120 333	11	10	250

Pike	5,698	26,898	340,982	86,268	12,204	235	418,990	46,442	2,620
Pulaski	5,974	21,819	254,984	65,140	2,058	247	229,815	5,840	5
Putnam	5,558	25,280	324,132	77,551	17,785	413	392,821	45,205	.....
Rabun	2,498	9,090	74,010	18,060	256	3,195	64,699	9,771	.....
Randolph	9,445	36,548	448,690	139,523	3,713	524	454,533	56,959	7,425
Richmond	2,291	15,004	201,340	81,573	4,064	1,005	297,780	27,458	9,413
Scriven	11,311	23,915	361,020	107,583	3,560	1,283	264,860	5,830	510,550
Stewart	8,105	43,560	540,865	111,249	12,152	323	684,499	70,624	16,390
Sumter	6,452	29,422	326,063	84,798	7,258	157	354,842	34,051	.....
Talbot	8,336	40,086	499,182	122,385	28,349	169	655,862	89,185	13,368
Taliaferro	3,151	13,331	146,204	36,480	8,879	62	193,327	28,690	43
Tatnall	5,298	15,496	137,010	29,106	1,132	6	71,740	3,775	47,800
Telfair	6,627	19,237	167,309	31,502	1,047	7	77,805	4,958	41,670
Thomas	11,851	20,410	376,480	75,576	249	.....	353,920	16,598	102,480
Troup	7,032	41,620	514,594	128,774	17,614	338	687,205	120,302	3,952
Twiggs	4,133	23,656	302,149	86,731	5,892	565	379,537	8,758	.....
Union	8,202	23,410	176,325	46,366	2,176	13,042	274,345	40,428	.....
Upson	4,768	23,305	274,149	63,416	19,701	289	343,017	48,131	17
Walker	6,249	24,503	176,313	49,310	11,913	258	371,760	51,969	4,903
Walton	5,888	25,598	335,323	84,635	21,494	213	426,516	92,660	7,280
Ware	919	26,054	203,146	31,107	388	11	68,270	2,843	40,895
Warren	8,761	30,710	379,422	113,481	19,155	902	428,364	44,119	5,210
Washington	11,388	41,404	392,454	106,249	11,550	1,895	446,730	11,261	4,395
Wayne	616	7,156	62,082	11,472	60	.....	21,545	82	41,180
Wilkes	7,227	28,197	349,697	78,216	12,649	163	418,176	133,213	.....
Wilkinson	6,633	30,070	328,318	105,171	12,149	2,194	323,976	17,615	16,614
Total	560,435	2,168,617	25,728,416	6,339,762	1,088,534	53,750	30,080,099	3,820,044	38,950,691

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1859.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Appling	2,328	20,835	$171,381	$29,902	800	17	53,794	2,038	30,800
Baker	3,985	28,365	336,160	69,737	862	161	284,595	11,762	15,225
Baldwin	4,398	15,049	207,349	43,117	7,496	521	255,910	20,962	100
Bibb	2,630	15,470	204,890	51,402	3,581	91	255,275	30,312	----
Bryan	1,721	7,573	102,465	16,875	10	----	54,927	1,778	2,409,387
Bullock	6,844	18,677	200,509	36,530	766	25	98,612	2,237	112,475
Burke	7,778	40,536	510,103	111,100	3,471	889	643,608	28,260	36,380
Butts	3,064	15,288	186,920	43,130	7,216	78	224,930	24,690	1,540
Camden	1,649	8,767	143,563	22,319	----	----	63,478	126	6,400,940
Campbell	3,532	18,544	190,360	53,596	11,485	32	271,500	27,236	4,975
Carroll	4,812	25,827	279,835	57,137	21,071	75	316,871	40,803	430
Cass	5,873	24,149	284,062	68,846	29,153	454	497,769	55,119	----
Chatham	2,807	3,067	105,683	2,703	----	----	57,427	4,650	19,453,750
Chattooga	4,242	18,789	181,549	47,950	15,891	----	301,180	36,481	43
Cherokee	8,932	27,273	214,194	63,366	32,921	2,217	444,984	60,008	142
Clark	4,693	17,074	253,340	67,291	14,229	467	289,575	65,710	2,475
Clinch	293	3,409	43,747	6,063	11	----	17,350	200	----
Cobb	8,015	26,965	286,879	106,664	34,936	100	318,738	52,790	29,531
Columbia	7,632	29,619	420,338	80,241	15,326	----	434,777	94,641	----
Coweta	6,265	29,878	389,280	98,588	11,402	92	516,910	93,104	6,365
Crawford	5,552	22,822	280,053	83,641	12,089	197	339,426	35,284	21,020
Dade	1,478	9,036	70,834	16,231	2,098	215	147,849	17,965	63
Decatur	7,377	25,639	257,967	63,045	131	10	275,497	8,817	55,303
DeKalb	5,468	24,449	285,965	72,170	22,118	106	432,435	86,047	1,275
Dooly	6,621	28,283	330,693	76,985	6,018	65	289,378	9,301	10,825
Early	5,198	29,252	279,532	48,175	2,360	----	223,037	28,020	48,790
Effingham	6,779	12,660	130,856	26,462	391	23	87,794	271	257,901
Elbert	7,452	25,092	354,460	83,075	31,070	1,296	614,966	65,183	2,509
Emanuel	8,872	22,635	250,902	48,570	2,982	144	121,874	2,259	8,824
Fayette	5,088	21,941	235,899	81,236	13,430	144	318,113	34,365	420
Floyd	5,165	19,258	165,801	42,601	16,179	69	254,722	15,370	53
Forsyth	6,213	19,848	189,842	60,121	23,206	391	339,954	72,855	5,135
Franklin	11,472	24,924	337,222	99,634	34,800	233	447,050	104,764	16,288

Gordon	25,915	83,512	575,879	35,726	1,278	363	1,565	514	2,728
Greene	104,658	148,985	1,767,288	78,154	2,434	933	3,337	1,028	6,331
Gwinnett	85,881	197,210	956,768	73,802	2,611	403	3,286	1,227	4,962
Habersham	44,798	275,541	457,511	39,198	1,812	368	2,840	818	4,864
Hall	38,824	201,558	576,864	53,546	1,648	282	2,177	838	2,755
Hancock	125,691	162,644	1,323,711	81,927	2,242	962	3,145	1,294	8,537
Harris	135,292	150,911	1,632,822	99,751	2,359	1,445	3,407	1,425	7,511
Heard	42,691	96,409	723,990	48,650	1,212	564	1,663	673	3,917
Henry	104,199	215,952	1,742,760	92,655	2,810	920	3,279	1,335	5,197
Houston	145,386	184,000	2,747,247	95,432	2,120	1,779	3,454	1,307	9,390
Irwin	14,325	320,433	96,482	10,765	897	58	9,200	286	13,373
Jackson	70,741	128,608	733,164	51,837	1,620	299	2,027	759	3,515
Jasper	139,948	89,875	1,441,394	92,290	2,184	1,324	2,407	1,104	4,913
Jefferson	79,715	217,600	1,353,618	97,005	1,912	868	2,005	571	7,547
Jones	138,972	99,617	1,247,920	62,399	1,527	1,153	2,488	971	6,127
Laurens	62,249	282,158	408,957	30,972	1,416	351	5,740	579	13,533
Lee	56,074	112,242	1,049,809	54,072	1,052	862	3,681	554	9,478
Liberty	38,563	303,518	776,650	32,868	972	128	5,427	723	9,300
Lincoln	48,320	101,668	635,777	40,300	1,217	445	1,910	580	4,001
Lowndes	40,897	429,462	848,408	44,415	1,585	457	12,457	265	26,266
Lumpkin	31,962	94,899	620,852	29,262	1,510	222	2,134	780	3,276
Macon	51,588	134,548	1,070,571	56,773	1,041	685	2,485	590	6,392
Madison	45,708	100,901	578,420	35,383	1,390	161	1,817	734	2,535
McIntosh	19,482	83,090	718,897	73,757	363	62	2,686	293	5,465
Marion	61,938	119,311	1,144,400	70,644	1,158	912	2,825	680	6,316
Meriwether	122,838	180,223	2,070,826	108,316	2,387	1,546	2,475	1,445	5,774
Monroe	157,797	158,338	2,357,484	219,449	2,628	1,811	3,565	1,668	8,323
Montgomery	10,022	177,244	117,922	8,905	580	87	5,603	202	8,091
Morgan	138,163	78,969	1,378,938	57,118	2,054	945	2,291	887	5,818
Murray	51,102	163,470	1,622,680	58,225	2,617	535	3,325	1,066	6,539
Muscogee	78,015	131,361	1,600,757	113,565	1,813	966	2,648	947	8,254
Newton	91,993	125,993	1,215,031	73,236	2,256	861	2,157	995	4,751
Oglethorpe	219,712	78,553	1,861,085	104,926	2,676	651	3,654	1,478	7,061
Paulding	28,295	62,685	728,465	35,990	1,375	311	2,120	764	3,943
Pike	82,563	154,268	1,676,355	69,933	1,941	866	2,585	1,265	5,511
Pulaski	98,964	138,657	729,979	30,193	1,222	417	5,935	588	8,050
Putnam	134,829	72,669	1,115,575	66,665	1,462	1,265	2,261	765	5,984
Rabun	12,741	120,634	156,885	10,449	604	39	992	227	2,106
Randolph	93,211	239,605	1,319,699	97,482	2,092	1,056	5,052	1,411	9,678

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, HOME MANUFACTURES, &c.

COUNTIES.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Appling	9,957	343,701	$141,860	$10,676	642	29	7,483	112	10,141
Baker	56,954	215,043	1,545,007	62,207	1,179	917	6,123	610	21,748
Baldwin	71,449	157,999	664,586	30,971	1,150	635	2,101	375	5,680
Bibb	44,919	90,321	913,835	44,637	810	671	1,646	397	4,761
Bryan	21,577	148,823	307,426	19,088	481	109	3,455	252	6,109
Bullock	26,760	473,233	348,258	16,707	1,230	79	6,021	107	10,400
Burke	190,910	334,028	2,284,581	132,416	2,891	1,988	5,054	612	9,374
Butts	50,369	63,505	671,343	38,797	1,036	614	1,365	450	2,272
Camden	25,222	181,675	904,004	28,054	655	57	5,624	525	10,375
Campbell	40,118	104,300	854,604	52,763	1,397	457	2,026	756	2,573
Carroll	38,522	178,649	677,435	46,383	1,879	323	3,005	1,217	6,556
Cass	52,575	15,591	1,513,034	56,412	1,861	609	2,452	1,224	4,482
Chatham	31,888	110,403	2,008,250	209,241	426	385	1,876	158	3,673
Chattooga	29,325	78,186	787,401	38,917	1,446	344	1,937	619	4,026
Cherokee	50,535	128,501	930,029	39,202	1,783	271	2,511	1,115	4,834
Clark	91,148	107,105	1,062,876	61,589	1,658	404	2,189	833	4,542
Clinch	3,118	42,893	57,360	3,308	151	40	1,748	11	3,811
Cobb	52,697	155,557	743,237	56,933	2,189	480	2,783	1,273	5,198
Columbia	147,684	152,693	1,487,845	118,387	1,824	1,352	4,408	1,280	7,095
Coweta	88,088	160,500	1,848,923	102,425	2,025	1,238	3,114	1,017	4,893
Crawford	72,857	134,073	1,106,103	75,891	1,254	902	2,061	738	5,495
Dade	11,245	36,614	235,070	11,593	640	117	817	298	1,381
Decatur	45,478	199,971	738,803	42,321	1,539	502	6,495	829	17,427
DeKalb	67,992	153,739	1,119,181	65,369	2,377	519	2,500	1,173	4,146
Dooly	59,859	308,583	443,483	54,833	1,664	452	7,372	825	19,837
Early	44,742	135,632	720,943	38,149	1,088	508	4,384	613	21,171
Effingham	21,784	210,972	310,515	16,656	763	142	4,020	30	7,072
Elbert	84,069	229,375	1,563,526	93,236	2,666	619	3,584	1,298	5,842
Emanuel	35,092	502,609	579,979	20,325	1,453	62	8,653	190	12,508
Fayette	56,104	156,094	974,977	62,539	1,874	517	2,442	973	4,685

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Richmond	37,644	111,592	$1,165,463	$50,934	936	687	1,813	218	4,034
Scriven	56,008	454,748	609,375	43,142	1,494	576	6,238	139	21,381
Stewart	145,821	233,130	2,238,361	115,636	2,846	1,551	5,196	1,404	9,302
Sumter	68,165	157,748	1,252,168	72,409	1,681	172	3,919	957	5,322
Talbot	136,933	159,251	2,100,407	116,444	2,449	1,647	3,576	1,331	9,823
Taliaferro	39,184	89,823	616,829	34,683	1,108	365	1,546	458	3,849
Tatnall	14,244	379,369	229,888	13,396	766	44	5,099	206	11,158
Telfair	15,360	183,235	168,793	11,633	665	77	5,154	359	13,136
Thomas	63,931	383,453	1,104,240	108,041	1,707	786	8,846	296	14,113
Troup	128,190	130,900	1,980,186	132,572	2,758	1,761	2,947	1,285	6,344
Twiggs	101,619	142,171	575,990	241,509	1,345	930	2,013	824	5,100
Union	31,316	147,967	476,518	25,288	1,655	189	2,387	379	4,112
Upson	73,512	89,792	991,904	65,891	1,141	985	1,504	850	4,277
Walker	36,191	72,917	852,905	30,410	1,731	458	2,098	757	4,121
Walton	101,490	126,883	1,015,731	69,493	2,601	498	2,815	1,132	4,612
Ware	11,316	265,315	169,770	12,191	760	21	8,631	56	12,306
Warren	135,115	236,236	1,680,835	92,392	2,572	748	3,262	1,420	6,230
Washington	117,433	308,418	1,331,638	93,340	2,710	566	4,423	1,306	10,381
Wayne	5,356	69,727	91,079	5,038	264	7	3,465	89	5,972
Wilkes	97,545	190,547	1,344,855	83,481	2,140	1,027	3,775	1,111	7,437
Wilkinson	75,721	239,951	912,086	69,370	1,863	486	3,114	1,122	8,248
Total	6,378,479	16,442,900	95,753,445	5,894,150	151,331	57,379	334,223	73,286	690,019

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Gilmer	5,062	18,949	$135,732	$40,677	3,805	3,362	214,193	24,894	5,805
Glynn	826	2,597	72,384	11,189	.....	10	49,739	1,470	3,829,875
Gordon	4,098	15,529	174,988	45,019	19,161	322	285,360	20,586	100
Greene	9,041	30,323	392,975	91,925	13,882	569	480,326	96,787	.....
Gwinnett	6,829	26,494	295,579	75,852	29,296	99	436,227	102,056	108
Habersham	8,019	19,410	220,154	55,617	10,082	3,507	268,695	48,683	443
Hall	6,502	18,419	180,770	49,301	19,910	422	295,759	67,914	19,366
Hancock	8,433	30,919	394,893	96,004	12,160	566	440,699	72,875	.....
Harris	6,999	36,958	495,436	135,999	24,130	593	554,895	82,187	8,103
Heard	4,042	18,101	206,267	50,319	12,047	117	265,242	35,034	30
Henry	7,902	24,812	387,608	105,265	36,489	281	514,796	88,897	88
Houston	9,516	40,969	527,592	148,740	15,106	337	662,600	46,830	71,729
Irwin	3,315	26,496	202,596	37,010	1,199	19	89,000	4,006	25,126
Jackson	4,571	16,773	200,775	52,009	23,072	100	309,272	63,727	738
Jasper	6,493	31,289	399,127	89,427	18,730	304	460,680	62,898	3,420
Jefferson	8,958	28,386	327,410	66,665	6,282	279	354,836	5,073	826
Jones	8,490	26,634	326,342	86,398	13,859	512	402,360	54,208	100
Laurens	8,027	24,038	265,427	50,877	8,902	291	211,958	7,535	8,885
Lee	4,715	23,542	273,785	71,421	2,116	222	297,614	21,210	11,010
Liberty	4,609	10,006	176,046	28,557	100	5	114,310	2,122	1,892,462
Lincoln	4,245	14,260	183,024	47,496	9,546	113	204,594	64,472	25
Lowndes	11,262	35,000	356,032	66,703	837	65	233,569	11,396	66,300
Lumpkin	6,485	23,657	167,274	65,446	6,630	2,459	242,717	40,746	16,037
Macon	5,311	21,493	227,216	63,085	6,162	471	258,364	28,477	24,890
Madison	4,459	12,257	163,464	43,011	16,525	82	195,421	28,777	1,220
McIntosh	1,554	4,761	74,855	13,928	12	8	34,715	150	3,122,919
Marion	5,743	21,212	301,540	68,193	9,857	119	333,904	16,009	.....
Meriwether	7,784	38,912	472,951	114,756	25,014	931	594,601	98,050	3,934
Monroe	9,610	9,880	605,620	139,516	40,003	662	724,670	108,766	352
Montgomery	4,241	12,464	126,129	18,282	1,241	28	55,365	1,577	5,770
Morgan	5,070	27,368	327,764	93,655	19,145	139	411,857	86,990	.....

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 lbs. each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Appling	240	63	3,925	3,750	48	35,234	.....	.....	$345
Baker	100	8,820	9,633	28,151	864	80,170	2,780	.....	533
Baldwin	.....	4,483	7,160	2,459	668	47,127	203	.....	211
Bibb	.....	3,394	4,116	11,002	2,063	80,240	57	12	432
Bryan	150	536	2,773	9,519	46	38,117	.....	.....	45
Bullock	.....	594	12,687	6,805	100	60,610	.....	.....	4,616
Burke	280	19,175	18,238	36,075	1,792	111,232	.....	.....	.....
Butts	265	4,110	4,761	4,457	1,200	51,339	52	2	30
Camden	.....	858	2,680	7,677	597	52,328	.....	.....	101
Campbell	2,489	3,040	6,769	7,730	1,423	44,434	6	.....	150
Carroll	7,201	1,243	9,550	5,811	5,852	73,943	.....	.....	.....
Cass	5,735	2,385	7,165	6,483	3,652	66,429	.....	.....	.....
Chatham	.....	580	2,799	9,415	7,125	33,815	.....	.....	40
Chattooga	7,360	1,668	6,963	7,808	2,962	52,986	1	3	5
Cherokee	27,050	272	13,489	3,330	3,855	78,465	100	.....	.....
Clark	1,772	4,572	7,576	25,172	4,182	48,942	210	6	658
Clinch	.....	108	84	3,446	.....	5,385	.....	.....	.....
Cobb	2,176	2,401	12,793	8,699	4,587	54,850	1,005	9	11,147
Columbia	.....	11,336	18,710	25,724	2,378	78,115	.....	.....	.....
Coweta	695	10,369	11,527	2,407	825	94,357	12	.....	.....
Crawford	157	7,477	7,578	6,161	1,259	93,100	132	1	5
Dade	4,773	15	2,826	575	3,276	12,257	.....	.....	5
Decatur	157,937	5,308	14,385	8,784	847	105,889	.....	.....	202
DeKalb	1,930	2,397	8,829	3,999	1,174	73,070	47	.....	270
Dooly	25	5,962	16,988	13,611	150	94,645	20	.....	55
Early	.....	4,354	9,995	13,285	.....	76,377	.....	.....	.....
Effingham	.....	15	15,639	11,046	332	37,252	.....	.....	.....
Elbert	3,858	8,565	12,981	32,589	5,929	64,777	36	5	19,403
Emanuel	746	559	25,787	8,425	249	49,339	.....	.....	566
Fayette	545	4,253	7,494	6,726	2,907	54,456	.....	.....	.....

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Talbot	410	13,732	11,360	18,477	432	162,819	444	.....	$105
Taliaferro	360	5,170	4,743	2,825	878	29,061	163	1	45
Tatnall	.....	321	9,933	2,924	5	46,227	.....	.....	.....
Telfair	.....	572	11,585	6,376	1	44,250	.....	.....	.....
Thomas	2,204	7,667	26,990	.....	.....	146,022	.....	.....	.....
Troup	1,190	14,481	11,441	18,819	2,729	142,884	151	.....	25
Twiggs	20	9,689	6,403	11,447	960	76,323	2	.....	.....
Union	11,827	.....	16,829	82	4,418	30,867	.....	20	20
Upson	.....	7,443	7,494	11,768	2,419	68,709	68	.....	195
Walker	9,795	359	9,585	586	3,630	40,501	.....	.....	.....
Walton	2,100	5,599	8,980	18,851	3,351	103,178	48	.....	150
Ware	.....	394	1,727	4,033	8	44,522	5	.....	1,499
Warren	664	9,994	12,964	61,429	3,156	123,825	88	.....	.....
Washington	37	7,445	20,968	18,067	429	112,576	17	.....	.....
Wayne	.....	87	1,133	457	.....	24,433	.....	.....	.....
Wilkes	20	12,024	12,061	7,929	115	59,525	64	.....	.....
Wilkinson	80	4,920	10,077	41,337	7,141	99,490	18	.....	.....
Total	423,924	499,091	990,019	1,142,011	227,379	6,986,428	11,501	250	92,776

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Clover seed, bushels of.	Other grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Hemp, dew-rotted, tons of.
Habersham		$10	61,482	2,737	310		16	12	
Hall		10	71,019	107	2		8		
Hancock	80		75,026		2,134			7	
Harris			72,572	4			11		
Heard			42,108						
Henry			76,996	25	1				
Houston			44,475	180					
Irwin		30	14,724	2,703	2				
Jackson		23	74,408	190				23	
Jasper	20		57,088	20					
Jefferson			36,267						
Jones	155		48,404		4				
Laurens			17,119	1,309					
Lee			40,225						
Liberty			20,615	295	759				
Lincoln			35,142						
Lowndes			28,852	443					
Lumpkin		292	49,447	2,461					
Macon			27,566						
Madison			61,193	608					
McIntosh			7,150		509				
Marion			31,045						
Meriwether			64,737		3				
Monroe			86,697						
Montgomery	6		11,206	1,960					
Morgan			63,048						
Murray			76,208	56	340	85	28		
Muscogee			48,460						
Newton			40,315	12	2,167			1	
Oglethorpe			133,362		4,519				
Paulding									

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Appling						17	4,505	4,878	$10,785
Baker						669	10,417	2,578	14,051
Baldwin								195	947
Bibb				100				7,930	7,456
Bryan						4	2,996	431	3,811
Bullock						30	1,122	180	8,441
Burke							3,105	10,391	5,673
Butts								13,301	9,715
Camden						45	7,502	1,645	
Campbell								12,968	16,570
Carroll									27,316
Cass								4,389	19,070
Chatham							246		1,217
Chattooga			20	5				3,769	17,872
Cherokee								13,315	20,120
Clark			1					6,550	13,621
Clinch						10		300	1,412
Cobb								3,891	55,438
Columbia									11,293
Coweta								21,141	25,477
Crawford				4			1,457	16,554	19,729
Dade		70	2					4,510	14,761
Decatur				35		65	30,701	1,445	13,720
DeKalb								10,013	32,284
Dooly		100	400	1		8	12,265	1,318	33,502
Early						16	10,158	9,370	
Effingham						22	3,580	808	3,553
Elbert								15,128	27,062
Emanuel				5		21	5,564	925	21,436
Fayette			1					15,353	30,367

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Talbot	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	90	26,028	$29,698
Taliaferro	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,688	7,819
Tatnall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1,426	165	6,283
Telfair	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	5,319	.....	7,800
Thomas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	9,312	.....	23,561
Troup	.....	400	6	10	.....	.....	170	39,545	23,702
Twiggs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	766	15,256
Union	.....	1,174	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,949	24,665
Upson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,278	10,477
Walker	.....	60	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	573	11,513
Walton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,620	59,812
Ware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,792	9,680	9,526
Warren	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	94	11,473	3,818
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	85	6,647	24,116
Wayne	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	540	1,320	2,336
Wilkes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	16,422
Wilkinson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	11,762	19,875
Total	.....	5,387	622	813	50	1,642	216,150	732,514	1,838,968

TABLE XII.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Character.	Number.	Circulation.	Number of copies	How often issued.	Number.	Number of copies

	White inhabitants.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Free colored.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Slaves.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	All other persons.	Total population.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Total free colored.	Increase, per cent. colored and slaves	Decrease, per cent. colored and slaves	Proportion of whole population.	Proportion of whole population.
1790	52,886	.....	....	398	.....	....	29,264	.....	....	....	82,548	.....	....	29,662	.....	.....	64.07	35.93
1800	101,678	92.25	....	1,019	156.03	....	59,404	102.99	....	....	162,101	96.37	....	60,423	103.7	.....	62.73	37.27
1810	145,414	43.01	....	1,801	76.74	....	105,218	77.12	....	....	252,433	55.72	....	107,019	77.12	.....	57.6	42.4
1820	189,566	30.36	....	1,763	.....	2.1	149,654	42.23	....	4	340,987	35.08	....	151,417	41.48	.....	55.59	44.41
1830	296,806	56.57	....	2,486	41.0	....	217,531	45.35	....	....	516,823	51.56	....	220,017	45.3	.....	57.43	42.57
1840	407,695	37.36	....	2,753	10.74	....	280,944	29.15	....	....	691,392	33.77	....	283,697	28.94	.....	58.97	41.03
1850	521,572	27.93	....	2,931	6.46	....	381,682	35.85	....	....	906,185	31.06	....	384,613	35.57	.....	57.56	42.44

TABLE VI.—DEAF AND DUMB, BLIND, INSANE, AND IDIOTIC.

CLASS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Total white and free colored.	SLAVES.			Aggregate.	NATIVITIES OF WHITE AND FREE COLORED.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.		Born in the State.	Born out of the State and in the United States.	Born in foreign countries.	Unknown.
Deaf and dumb*	107	101	208	.....	1	1	209	30	27	57	266	165	42	2	.....
Blind	113	111	224	1	3	4	228	74	55	129	357	113	108	7	.....
Insane	154	140	294	2	.....	2	296	8	20	28	324	176	107	9	4
Idiotic	288	227	515	.....	1	1	516	91	57	148	664	395	120	1	.....
Total	662	579	1,241	3	5	8	1,249	203	159	362	1,611	849	377	19	4

* The returns show 53 "deaf," (41 whites and 12 slaves,) which are not included in this table.

Gwinnett	8,963	2,294	11,257	339	81	420	81	75	37	112	1,619	1,616
Habersham	7,677	1,218	8,895	190	26	216	38	14	3	17	1,338	1,338
Hall	7,377	1,336	8,713	272	57	329	80	54	15	69	1,300	1,300
Hancock	4,272	7,306	11,578	89	165	254	38	32	96	128	761	785
Harris	6,739	7,982	14,721	168	193	361	48	35	114	149	1,175	1,242
Heard	4,523	2,400	6,923	111	64	175	36	25	16	41	724	741
Henry	9,757	4,969	14,726	234	149	383	75	86	71	157	1,689	1,680
Houston	6,526	9,924	16,450	173	230	403	79	72	129	201	1,138	1,138
Irwin	2,884	450	3,334	107	18	125	19	15	-------	15	448	448
Jackson	6,827	2,941	9,768	188	90	278	76	60	31	91	1,209	1,200
Jasper	4,352	7,134	11,486	111	174	285	47	55	125	180	812	812
Jefferson	3,764	5,367	9,131	116	159	275	24	42	89	131	765	765
Jones	3,945	6,279	10,224	138	167	305	16	33	52	85	739	739
Laurens	3,468	2,974	6,442	83	60	143	15	30	24	54	634	634
Lee	3,033	3,627	6,660	119	148	267	43	52	65	117	550	550
Liberty	2,018	5,908	7,926	70	93	163	4	27	89	116	360	362
Lincoln	2,218	3,780	5,998	65	112	177	14	29	65	94	378	378
Lowndes	5,359	2,355	7,714	158	71	229	73	43	21	64	856	856
Lumpkin	8,016	939	8,955	257	17	274	83	45	-------	45	1,381	1,381
Macon	4,691	2,961	7,652	138	93	231	26	----------	-------	----------	679	679
Madison	3,770	1,933	5,703	133	73	206	22	36	32	68	692	692
McIntosh	1,398	4,629	6,027	33	92	125	9	23	88	111	283	283
Marion	6,676	3,604	10,280	184	119	303	61	31	41	72	1,101	1,101
Meriwether	8,483	7,993	16,476	243	211	454	44	74	135	209	1,428	1,428
Monroe	6,815	10,170	16,985	153	264	417	45	51	159	210	1,194	1,194
Montgomery	1,541	613	2,154	58	28	86	14	16	6	22	236	236
Morgan	3,650	7,094	10,744	116	169	285	17	40	176	216	621	621
Murray	12,503	1,930	14,433	462	70	532	98	59	8	67	2,047	2,047
Muscogee	10,422	8,156	18,578	249	172	421	49	102	84	186	1,884	1,981
Newton	8,109	5,187	13,296	252	145	397	69	30	65	95	1,374	1,374
Oglethorpe	4,385	7,874	12,259	115	225	340	20	34	141	175	819	820
Paulding	5,562	1,477	7,039	226	25	251	94	48	18	66	1,059	1,059
Pike	8,748	5,558	14,306	229	146	375	26	76	74	150	1,474	1,474
Pulaski	3,823	2,804	6,627	115	75	190	16	54	33	87	701	701
Putnam	3,326	7,468	10,794	73	182	255	33	40	120	160	609	609
Rabun	2,338	110	2,448	59	2	61	36	10	2	12	385	385
Randolph	7,860	5,008	12,868	243	161	404	62	74	55	129	1,408	1,408
Richmond	8,434	7,812	16,246	141	62	203	71	168	123	291	1,556	1,556

* The figures include those only who were *surviving* on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

NATIVITIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			AGGREGATE.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Born in the State	198,564	196,415	394,979	1,221	1,360	2,581	397,560
Born out of the State and in the United States	63,159	56,428	119,587	133	170	303	119,890
Born in foreign countries	4,242	2,210	6,452	12	24	36	6,488
Unknown	268	286	554	7	4	11	565
Total	266,233	255,339	521,572	1,373	1,558	2,931	524,503

Pulaski	1,896	1,888	3,784	20	19	39	1,407	1,397	2,804	6,627
Putnam	1,681	1,619	3,300	11	15	26	3,826	3,642	7,468	10,794
Rabun	1,210	1,128	2,338				53	57	110	2,448
Randolph	4,067	3,790	7,857	1	2	3	2,434	2,574	5,008	12,868
Richmond	4,140	4,013	8,153	126	155	281	3,787	4,025	7,812	16,246
Scriven	1,625	1,548	3,173	1		1	1,906	1,767	3,673	6,847
Stewart	4,480	4,169	8,649	3	2	5	3,643	3,730	7,373	16,027
Sumter	3,346	3,123	6,469	7	11	18	1,925	1,910	3,835	10,322
Talbot	4,023	3,770	7,793	6	12	18	4,324	4,399	8,723	16,534
Taliaferro	1,082	969	2,051	28	23	51	1,528	1,516	3,044	5,146
Tatnall	1,221	1,157	2,378	10	8	18	429	402	831	3,227
Telfair	1,069	1,027	2,096				470	460	930	3,026
Thomas	2,576	2,367	4,943		4	4	2,454	2,702	5,156	10,103
Troup	3,890	3,901	7,791	19	21	40	4,388	4,660	9,048	16,879
Twiggs	1,795	1,722	3,517	20	22	42	2,397	2,223	4,620	8,179
Union	3,536	3,419	6,955		1	1	141	137	278	7,234
Upson	2,347	2,373	4,720				2,422	2,282	4,704	9,424
Walker	5,803	5,605	11,408	18	19	37	795	869	1,664	13,109
Walton	3,531	3,364	6,895	3	14	17	1,907	2,002	3,909	10,821
Ware	1,824	1,773	3,597	2	1	3	136	152	288	3,888
Warren	3,066	3,092	6,158	77	82	159	3,101	3,007	6,108	12,425
Washington	3,008	2,983	5,991	15	22	37	2,969	2,769	5,738	11,766
Wayne	549	539	1,088	2	3	5	189	217	406	1,499
Wilkes	1,883	1,922	3,805	10	11	21	4,065	4,216	8,281	12,107
Wilkinson	2,849	2,702	5,551				1,324	1,421	2,745	8,296
Total	266,233	255,339	521,572	1,375	1,556	2,931	188,857	192,825	381,682	906,185

COUNTIES.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Appling	1,271	1,249	2,520	16	9	25	204	200	404	2,949
Baker	2,310	2,041	4,351	1	3	4	1,903	1,862	3,765	8,120
Baldwin	1,885	1,634	3,519	19	8	27	2,276	2,326	4,602	8,148
Bibb	3,619	3,390	7,009	20	33	53	2,632	3,005	5,637	12,699
Bryan	604	560	1,164	10	5	15	1,088	1,157	2,245	3,424
Bullock	1,435	1,405	2,840	----	----	----	728	732	1,460	4,300
Burke	2,759	2,359	5,118	80	70	150	5,511	5,321	10,832	16,100
Butts	1,888	1,792	3,680	2	1	3	1,392	1,413	2,805	6,488
Camden	1,028	1,041	2,069	3	1	4	1,999	2,247	4,246	6,319
Campbell	2,893	2,825	5,718	3	4	7	726	781	1,507	7,232
Carroll	4,174	4,078	8,252	2	2	4	535	566	1,101	9,357
Cass	5,333	4,938	10,271	11	10	21	1,524	1,484	3,008	13,300
Chatham	4,794	4,358	9,152	296	435	731	6,636	7,382	14,018	23,901
Chattooga	2,628	2,503	5,131	1	3	4	832	848	1,680	6,815
Cherokee	5,921	5,709	11,630	6	7	13	543	614	1,157	12,800
Clark	2,710	2,803	5,513	11	6	17	2,757	2,832	5,589	11,119
Clinch	282	224	506	----	2	2	62	67	129	637
Cobb	5,872	5,696	11,568	1	2	3	1,079	1,193	2,272	13,843
Columbia	1,838	1,779	3,617	38	34	72	4,142	4,130	8,272	11,961
Coweta	4,223	3,979	8,202	7	11	18	2,657	2,758	5,415	13,635
Crawford	2,253	2,089	4,342	5	8	13	2,404	2,225	4,629	8,984
Dade	1,246	1,286	2,532	----	----	----	67	81	148	2,680
Decatur	2,391	2,227	4,618	3	2	5	1,826	1,813	3,639	8,262
DeKalb	5,702	5,670	11,372	11	21	32	1,380	1,544	2,924	14,328
Dooly	2,844	2,736	5,580	4	2	6	1,317	1,458	2,775	8,361
Early	1,909	1,807	3,716	1	----	1	1,712	1,817	3,529	7,246
Effingham	1,027	980	2,007	4	5	9	995	853	1,848	3,864
Elbert	3,374	3,302	6,676	6	10	16	3,165	3,102	6,267	12,959
Emanuel	1,846	1,745	3,591	14	10	24	465	497	962	4,577
Fayette	3,451	3,290	6,741	2	1	3	974	991	1,965	8,709
Floyd	2,781	2,421	5,202	3	1	4	1,448	1,551	2,999	8,205
Forsyth	3,950	3,862	7,812	6	5	11	520	507	1,027	8,850
Franklin	4,519	4,557	9,076	30	25	55	1,140	1,242	2,382	11,513

Glynn	161	205	106	117	88	92	38	41	8	12	2	2	1	2		
Gordon	18	22	5	16	9	8		3	2	1				1		
Greene	260	272	157	138	115	91	35	25	12	10	3	2	1			
Gwinnett	57	75	29	33	14	22	5	8	3	1	1	1				
Habersham	23	31	10	20	17	21	5	8		1	1					
Hall	24	44	24	29	11	9	3	3	4	3		2				
Hancock	262	214	156	124	81	80	39	38	12	11	3	5	3	11		
Harris	257	247	121	94	79	73	13	23	10	9		2	2			
Heard	55	77	30	35	15	18	1	6	4	4	1	1	1	1		
Henry	98	141	56	65	45	51	9	17	3	5	1	5	1	1		
Houston	306	307	156	143	89	95	23	34	13	13	2	3	2	2		
Irwin	11	12	3	7	1	2		1								
Jackson	61	93	37	38	18	27	15	13	1	7	1	2				
Jasper	227	236	127	122	77	74	21	31	8	9	1	2		1		
Jefferson	170	178	106	96	76	91	33	28	16	14	4	5	1	3		
Jones	175	210	89	102	86	62	26	16	3	6	2	1	1			
Laurens	115	87	41	31	46	49	23	17	8	11	1			1		
Lee	77	106	69	56	38	40	11	11	5	5	6	4	2			
Liberty	229	249	131	139	110	114	47	51	15	15	4	9	1	2		
Lincoln	111	136	73	52	49	47	12	18	7	5	1	1	2			
Lowndes	58	74	35	27	31	21	5	1	1	1						
Lumpkin	24	28	20	19	11	13	3	1	5							
Macon	85	83	48	45	35	18	15	5	6	2						
Madison	58	57	14	31	28	16	9	8	2	2	1					
McIntosh	184	182	139	107	110	117	41	20	9	6	3	5	2	1		
Marion	92	107	40	40	41	25	7	9	1	2	1		1	1		
Meriwether	233	250	117	98	64	55	15	13	6	9		7				
Monroe	328	320	156	161	84	71	36	21	11	13		1		2		
Montgomery	9	17	8	11	3	4	3	2		2						
Morgan	259	236	148	124	92	69	35	26	10	8	3	1	4	2		
Murray	55	63	25	31	18	16	8	4	1	1			1			
Muscogee	283	344	133	166	82	96	24	28	6	13	1	2	2		4	5
Newton	148	173	68	84	47	46	9	17	7	5		2	1			
Oglethorpe	218	229	97	132	89	94	27	30	8	6	3	2	1	7		
Paulding	45	50	23	21	14	10	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1		
Pike	157	180	72	66	34	37	13	12	6	2	2	3	2			
Pulaski	94	93	47	48	31	22	10	10	3	2	1	3	1	1		
Putnam	252	269	172	133	96	80	19	21	9	7	6	5	6			
Rabun	2	3	2		1	1	1	2								
Randolph	147	162	78	62	37	49	9	13	7	4		1	1			

Montgomery	12	16	47	56	45	54	54	38	29	43	49	66	29	29
Morgan	74	95	490	474	507	494	438	500	440	471	665	651	386	392
Murray	37	33	122	159	151	151	145	124	119	114	198	184	83	87
Muscogee	80	92	527	552	594	582	500	551	449	506	813	826	438	457
Newton	75	70	431	401	407	389	427	368	311	338	441	418	242	262
Oglethorpe	103	122	565	638	618	656	532	620	462	509	646	693	374	393
Paulding	15	10	113	123	111	127	122	133	79	77	122	142	66	61
Pike	70	76	400	434	405	424	442	395	337	395	522	519	237	316
Pulaski	41	34	212	216	224	193	204	198	151	176	235	251	153	150
Putnam	88	94	558	529	609	543	523	475	471	469	613	630	404	384
Rabun	1	1	8	6	8	12	8	8	10	7	10	14	2	3
Randolph	76	85	330	342	356	415	334	371	308	335	504	514	247	221
Richmond	28	34	441	474	450	488	453	484	337	353	710	736	540	557
Scriven	19	23	284	283	292	279	263	263	194	199	326	288	232	176
Stewart	94	126	542	568	599	562	487	490	407	449	714	729	381	399
Sumter	70	61	295	288	278	293	276	242	237	235	381	400	183	181
Talbot	126	119	692	644	716	752	613	659	511	537	755	785	451	417
Taliaferro	43	53	244	246	258	210	199	198	194	185	264	246	126	153
Tatnall	12	12	66	74	70	72	78	51	51	36	73	60	28	46
Telfair	20	11	78	79	95	77	64	66	52	58	74	73	28	43
Thomas	59	63	465	438	403	409	372	364	258	374	416	527	223	235
Troup	130	157	681	700	718	717	641	677	536	634	779	816	415	440
Twiggs	28	25	350	325	331	312	305	305	286	268	486	428	273	269
Union	7	4	24	23	19	22	15	15	15	18	30	29	20	14
Upson	75	84	345	314	398	342	362	364	275	289	453	397	206	218
Walker	33	20	112	124	145	150	136	121	99	99	131	172	66	97
Walton	54	53	273	286	315	326	297	291	224	270	326	335	165	191
Ware	2	2	17	26	26	32	17	18	21	19	26	22	14	14
Warren	71	62	451	424	511	480	464	459	362	388	536	536	289	257
Washington	81	71	445	405	465	419	418	397	385	310	472	507	294	276
Wayne	14	2	34	29	34	35	27	36	15	21	27	42	10	20
Wilkes	107	115	571	628	599	618	561	559	530	543	726	814	423	432
Wilkinson	41	39	179	228	207	218	175	200	135	196	270	250	133	127
Total	4,730	4,889	27,984	28,070	28,941	28,711	26,834	26,749	21,865	23,072	33,959	34,590	19,146	20,427

COUNTIES.	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Appling	8	7	37	24	34	41	33	36	24	19	32	30	20	18
Baker	38	35	257	258	290	253	280	270	246	240	375	385	195	195
Baldwin	53	54	330	315	366	341	337	336	270	290	374	428	203	242
Bibb	39	55	346	389	343	375	323	365	299	340	503	554	331	367
Bryan	22	32	158	147	156	125	120	120	110	120	186	224	136	146
Bullock	18	23	119	111	136	129	132	110	60	81	122	120	56	69
Burke	146	148	733	728	724	744	793	703	591	546	1,005	968	581	623
Butts	43	36	228	211	232	220	225	208	146	177	246	251	132	124
Camden	30	25	276	320	207	335	261	301	185	235	350	378	257	280
Campbell	19	32	106	115	140	134	119	124	85	86	134	133	50	84
Carroll	15	20	83	82	81	111	93	86	86	68	94	91	56	53
Cass	41	44	214	225	256	234	217	195	205	197	284	272	148	155
Chatham	105	155	586	724	686	784	745	854	659	713	1,375	1,292	1,017	1,069
Chattooga	31	29	166	141	151	157	123	116	92	102	121	148	65	82
Cherokee	8	21	78	90	103	84	86	102	67	91	113	100	41	63
Clark	63	63	404	386	438	410	393	369	308	372	462	490	294	319
Clinch	1	2	10	10	11	9	7	10	8	6	12	16	8	7
Cobb	30	31	166	171	178	194	175	159	137	156	172	197	116	139
Columbia	43	45	663	656	612	603	579	526	482	547	719	733	382	431
Coweta	60	59	425	454	427	425	412	381	330	356	504	526	232	278
Crawford	72	57	333	331	387	344	379	322	285	272	435	393	219	222
Dade	4	2	10	11	7	11	15	16	10	10	9	16	3	7
Decatur	51	41	296	281	289	304	259	241	201	190	319	346	185	184
DeKalb	30	37	212	223	239	224	193	235	168	195	251	257	135	173
Dooly	47	43	217	201	204	200	198	219	151	186	258	282	121	142
Early	52	58	283	264	273	281	243	235	187	193	261	299	194	221
Effingham	27	15	129	134	144	152	119	104	96	74	145	150	99	95
Elbert	85	115	535	495	532	459	426	465	345	333	560	540	288	304
Emanuel	14	11	74	70	70	102	80	70	58	62	95	80	37	39

TABLE L—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	FREE COLORED.											
	60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Scriven												
Stewart												
Sumter												
Talbot		1										
Taliaferro	2	3		1								
Tatnall		1						1				
Telfair												
Thomas												
Troup	1							1				
Twiggs				1								
Union												
Upson												
W												
Walton		1	1	1				1				
Ware					1							
Warren		3	1	1		1				1		
W hing		2		1	1	1			1			
Wayne												
Wilkes												
Wilk son												
Total	44	67	35	44	8	18	9	14	2	4	1	

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.													
	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Fayette	30	33	172	151	143	160	168	151	127	119	150	183	95	94
Floyd	31	40	227	240	224	254	220	222	170	178	272	250	141	166
Forsyth	23	18	94	64	107	80	79	63	62	71	76	113	39	49
Franklin	29	34	192	196	198	202	168	191	141	142	180	190	95	117
Gilmer	5	4	23	16	19	14	11	12	7	14	14	28	8	11
Glynn	44	42	291	320	251	256	270	267	193	179	312	410	211	281
Gordon	3	5	65	62	70	70	65	69	64	54	75	77	28	36
Greene	97	115	598	581	632	611	576	561	496	500	803	751	403	421
Gwinnett	44	37	172	192	180	185	157	139	165	152	210	202	104	106
Habersham	18	8	108	93	102	99	97	98	65	77	96	86	60	74
Hall	29	28	120	105	124	97	108	95	72	68	99	117	52	66
Hancock	75	90	534	505	632	521	501	558	433	451	634	576	335	381
Harris	106	87	572	605	676	609	602	592	458	494	753	719	359	420
Heard	33	31	189	175	212	215	196	192	137	151	184	210	101	125
Henry	77	72	410	361	398	387	372	405	288	384	390	473	219	235
Houston	126	104	710	770	713	697	722	674	617	593	980	948	506	576
Irwin	8	10	37	41	50	40	30	26	26	22	39	43	14	27
Jackson	41	49	228	234	270	260	215	230	173	199	216	241	120	149
Jasper	92	82	565	531	579	556	558	527	380	440	600	603	357	328
Jefferson	79	80	497	350	265	375	409	367	283	325	473	454	292	297
Jones	85	82	461	492	500	477	447	437	386	374	580	578	278	323
Laurens	32	28	260	192	266	248	228	201	174	152	259	226	122	156
Lee	76	72	210	239	258	280	235	209	227	211	373	331	237	188
Liberty	49	44	454	474	375	402	343	350	273	261	479	513	362	410
Lincoln	50	62	283	289	289	269	285	276	215	226	357	334	186	145
Lowndes	34	37	182	186	226	201	162	184	133	132	168	193	117	146
Lumpkin	11	6	75	86	85	77	70	57	58	40	84	80	51	35

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.															
	40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Appling	5	11	2	6	8	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Baker	100	112	65	60	35	36	10	13	6	3	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....
Baldwin	173	162	80	81	56	51	27	20	4	6	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Bibb	229	277	114	144	76	88	20	25	5	17	3	7	1	2	.....	.....
Bryan	88	112	47	55	50	52	8	15	7	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Bullock	38	50	26	23	13	12	4	1	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Burke	427	383	235	235	187	167	58	53	26	17	3	4	2	2	.....	.....
Butts	73	103	39	43	20	27	7	11	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camden	165	161	82	93	89	81	26	27	8	10	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Campbell	27	37	22	14	19	15	2	3	.....	1	2	.....	1	3	.....	.....
Carroll	17	34	4	7	2	12	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass	89	81	46	37	23	35	7	7	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Chatham	640	801	402	454	310	394	74	92	26	41	6	7	5	2	.....	.....
Chattooga	33	45	31	15	15	8	3	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherokee	24	37	13	15	8	8	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clark	183	199	89	121	89	68	20	26	11	7	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinch	1	3	2	1	1	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cobb	49	76	27	28	24	27	4	7	1	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	311	271	174	159	120	110	41	34	12	14	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....
Coweta	142	145	60	70	50	47	10	13	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawford	156	150	70	65	40	38	10	14	3	3	2	2	.....	1	13	11
Dade	3	4	3	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decatur	115	129	52	60	47	27	7	6	3	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
DeKalb	78	99	41	49	21	33	9	16	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Dooly	68	100	29	50	19	26	2	7	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Early	97	132	60	72	37	33	5	15	7	13	2	1	1	.....	10	.....
Effingham	117	53	70	36	34	27	11	11	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	68	68	25	22	4	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.															
	40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Richmond	354	377	222	239	173	187	45	70	14	14	14	10	3	2	.....	....
Scriven	120	118	84	59	60	59	18	15	5	1	5	3	4	1	.....	....
Stewart	220	210	110	103	63	67	20	13	5	9	1	1	.....	3	.....	1
Sumter	100	135	62	34	25	34	12	4	3	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	....
Talbot	243	256	105	128	78	71	28	25	4	3	2	3	.....	.....	.....	....
Taliaferro	98	106	47	52	35	45	14	18	4	1	2	1	.....	2	.....	....
Tatnall	27	31	9	9	10	7	5	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Telfair	28	28	12	12	12	9	6	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Thomas	132	167	69	72	44	33	6	12	7	5	.....	2	.....	1	.....	....
Troup	238	282	146	132	70	62	25	24	7	12	1	5	1	2	.....	....
Twiggs	185	145	86	67	47	54	14	12	5	6	.....	6	1	1	.....	....
Union	4	4	1	3	5	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Upson	165	147	67	71	63	39	11	11	2	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	....
Walker	42	42	17	19	5	16	3	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	.....	....
Walton	120	123	69	63	42	46	15	8	4	7	3	2	.....	1	.....	....
Ware	4	13	2	2	5	3	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Warren	187	198	114	94	66	71	30	26	13	8	7	2	.....	2	.....	....
Washington	191	192	102	80	74	74	31	27	5	7	5	3	1	1	.....	....
Wayne	10	14	7	10	5	7	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....
Wilkes	250	251	148	125	106	95	31	22	10	11	2	3	1	.....	.....	....
Wilkinson	104	79	29	38	35	24	12	13	3	6	.....	2	1	1	.....	....
Total	12,100	13,006	6,584	6,560	4,585	4,544	1,399	1,430	480	519	142	162	81	79	27	17

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Gilmer	4,242	3,994	8,236	3	1	4	94	106	200	8,440
Glynn	355	341	696	5	.....	5	1,976	2,256	4,232	4,933
Gordon	2,646	2,510	5,156	.....	.....	.....	404	424	828	5,984
Greene	2,420	2,324	4,744	28	30	58	4,188	4,078	8,266	13,068
Gwinnett	4,498	4,454	8,952	5	6	11	1,141	1,153	2,294	11,257
Habersham	3,962	3,713	7,675	1	1	2	602	616	1,218	8,895
Hall	3,639	3,731	7,370	4	3	7	670	666	1,336	8,713
Hancock	2,133	2,077	4,210	34	28	62	3,741	3,565	7,306	11,578
Harris	3,391	3,318	6,709	15	15	30	4,008	3,974	7,982	14,721
Heard	2,295	2,225	4,520	3	.....	3	1,159	1,241	2,400	6,923
Henry	4,978	4,764	9,742	9	6	15	2,367	2,602	4,969	14,726
Houston	3,358	3,152	6,510	9	7	16	4,965	4,959	9,924	16,450
Irwin	1,479	1,404	2,883	1	.....	1	219	231	450	3,334
Jackson	3,372	3,436	6,808	9	10	19	1,396	1,545	2,941	9,768
Jasper	2,229	2,092	4,321	15	16	31	3,592	3,542	7,134	11,486
Jefferson	1,885	1,832	3,717	23	24	47	2,704	2,663	5,367	9,131
Jones	1,972	1,927	3,899	17	29	46	3,119	3,160	6,279	10,224
Laurens	1,740	1,719	3,459	3	6	9	1,575	1,399	2,974	6,442
Lee	1,577	1,448	3,025	6	2	8	1,815	1,812	3,627	6,660
Liberty	1,021	981	2,002	6	10	16	2,875	3,033	5,908	7,926
Lincoln	1,109	1,078	2,187	16	15	31	1,920	1,860	3,780	5,998
Lowndes	2,716	2,623	5,339	14	6	20	1,152	1,203	2,355	7,714
Lumpkin	3,973	4,022	7,995	7	14	21	497	442	939	8,955
Macon	2,091	1,997	4,088	.....	3	3	1,411	1,550	2,961	7,052
Madison	1,846	1,917	3,763	3	4	7	930	1,003	1,933	5,703
McIntosh	690	636	1,326	41	31	72	2,331	2,298	4,629	6,027
Marion	3,369	3,298	6,667	4	5	9	1,787	1,817	3,604	10,280
Meriwether	4,269	4,212	8,481	1	1	2	3,988	4,005	7,993	16,476
Monroe	3,472	3,338	6,810	2	3	5	5,062	5,108	10,170	16,985
Montgomery	819	722	1,541	.....	.....	.....	286	327	613	2,154
Morgan	1,861	1,772	3,633	12	4	16	3,551	3,543	7,094	10,744

TABLE II.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS.*

CITIES AND TOWNS.	COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			TOTAL.	SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	
Athens	Clark	865	793	1,658	3	.....	3	1,661	Cannot	be defined.		.....
Atlanta	DeKalb	1,063	997	2,060	6	13	19	2,079	216	277	493	2,572
†Augusta	Richmond	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buena Vista	Marion	169	169	338	.....	.....	.....	338	88	104	192	530
Clarksville	Habersham	154	143	297	.....	1	1	298	91	113	204	502
Columbus	Muscogee	1,818	1,814	3,632	23	29	52	3,684	1,026	1,232	2,258	5,942
Dahlonega	Lumpkin	281	307	588	4	6	10	598	72	65	137	735
Darien	McIntosh	137	125	262	22	14	36	298	133	119	252	550
Decatur	DeKalb	240	249	489	1	2	3	492	116	136	252	744
Griffin	Pike	786	688	1,474	4	15	19	1,493	373	454	827	2,320
Jacksonville	Telfair	37	27	64	.....	.....	.....	64	30	25	55	119
La Grange	Troupe	368	501	869	1	.....	1	870	304	359	653	1,523
Lanier	Macon	71	63	134	.....	.....	.....	134	49	34	83	217
Macon	Bibb	1,743	1,586	3,329	14	24	38	3,367	1,034	1,319	2,353	5,720
Milledgeville	Baldwin	667	510	1,177	12	7	19	1,196	491	529	1,020	2,216
Oglethorpe	Macon	71	42	113	.....	.....	.....	113	Cannot	be defined.		.....
Savannah	Chatham	4,409	3,986	8,395	264	422	686	9,081	2,949	3,282	6,231	15,312
Summerville	Chattooga	100	87	187	1	2	3	190	22	36	58	248
Washington	Wilkes	219	240	459	2	1	3	462	Cannot	be defined.		.....
Waynesboro'	Burke	48	38	86	1	.....	1	87	50	59	109	196

* These are all the towns that can be ascertained from the schedules.

† The city of Augusta cannot be defined upon the schedules. The following statement of its population in 1852 is shown by the census taken by the local authorities, viz: 2,779 male and 2,477 female whites; 243 free colored; 2,330 male and 2,388 female slaves. Total population 11,753.

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Appling	2,545	404	2,949	102	15	117	32	20	7	27	410	410
Baker	4,355	3,765	8,120	122	73	195	33	62	64	126	755	755
Baldwin	3,546	4,602	8,148	75	107	182	25	44	33	77	647	647
Bibb	7,062	5,637	12,699	105	94	199	58	83	96	179	1,234	1,280
Bryan	1,179	2,245	3,424	50	54	104	9	25	38	63	212	212
Bullock	2,840	1,460	4,300	95	41	136	24	21	7	28	477	487
Burke	5,268	10,832	16,100	177	294	471	83	92	234	326	1,017	1,017
Butts	3,683	2,805	6,488	120	79	199	53	36	19	55	642	642
Camden	2,073	4,246	6,319	48	55	103	18	10	51	61	400	400
Campbell	5,725	1,507	7,232	197	51	248	53	35	28	63	920	920
Carroll	8,256	1,101	9,357	280	35	315	165	56	14	70	1,379	1,379
Cass	10,292	3,008	13,300	254	85	339	96	84	21	105	1,712	1,750
Chatham	9,883	14,018	23,901	221	260	481	58	193	192	385	1,915	1,979
Chattooga	5,135	1,680	6,815	174	60	234	69	52	27	79	869	869
Cherokee	11,643	1,157	12,800	345	29	374	127	69	12	81	1,970	1,994
Clark	5,530	5,589	11,119	128	126	254	30	64	85	149	1,024	1,024
Clinch	508	129	637	13	3	16	10				76	76
Cobb	11,571	2,272	13,843	229	61	290	120	21	3	24	1,918	1,918
Columbia	3,679	8,272	11,961	46	88	134	60	18	68	86	751	751
Coweta	8,220	5,415	13,635	240	119	359	132	119	99	218	1,382	1,382
Crawford	4,355	4,629	8,984	139	129	268	55	36	81	117	754	754
Dade	2,532	148	2,680	109	6	115	27	28	2	30	421	421
Decatur	4,623	3,639	8,262	153	92	245	50	48	42	92	898	898
DeKalb	11,404	2,924	14,328	353	67	420	132	95	23	118	1,792	1,794
Dooly	5,586	2,775	8,361	183	90	273	95	73	37	110	962	962
Early	3,717	3,529	7,246	146	110	256	39	21	34	55	656	656
Effingham	2,016	1,848	3,864	67	42	109	12	32	36	68	355	355
Elbert	6,692	6,267	12,959	182	200	382	57	52	91	143	1,177	1,177
Emanuel	3,615	962	4,577	133	25	158	72	19	6	25	605	605
Fayette	6,744	1,965	8,709	237	63	300	69	60	39	99	1,196	1,206
Floyd	5,206	2,999	8,205	129	71	200	13	24	25	49	866	866

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Scriven	3,174	3,673	6,847	52	42	94	52	21	11	32	567	567
Stewart	8,654	7,373	16,027	250	220	470	109	65	91	156	1,432	1,445
Sumter	6,487	3,835	10,322	283	131	414	81	85	55	140	1,109	1,109
Talbot	7,811	8,723	16,534	232	245	477	79	76	132	208	1,324	1,324
Taliaferro	2,102	3,044	5,146	64	96	160	24	22	66	88	408	408
Tatnall	2,396	831	3,227	82	24	106	20	9	1	10	434	434
Telfair	2,096	930	3,026	53	31	84	16	9	.....	9	340	340
Thomas	4,947	5,156	10,103	164	122	286	54	35	90	125	838	838
Troup	7,831	9,048	16,879	255	287	542	40	48	104	152	1,295	1,333
Twiggs	3,559	4,620	8,179	75	53	128	6	39	68	107	696	696
Union	6,956	278	7,234	261	11	272	62	62	2	64	1,141	1,141
Upson	4,720	4,704	9,424	162	159	321	19	32	42	74	795	795
Walker	11,445	1,664	13,109	372	53	425	57	113	26	139	1,867	1,867
Walton	6,912	3,909	10,821	213	107	320	95	61	74	135	1,191	1,191
Ware	3,600	288	3,888	131	4	135	58	16	2	18	561	561
Warren	6,317	6,108	12,425	136	133	269	90	66	72	138	1,135	1,135
Washington	6,028	5,738	11,766	166	152	318	41	91	68	159	1,077	1,077
Wayne	1,093	406	1,499	43	16	59	21	6	4	10	182	182
Wilkes	3,826	8,281	12,107	77	222	299	28	47	146	193	709	709
Wilkinson	5,551	2,745	8,296	167	80	247	50	63	24	87	983	983
Total	524,503	381,682	906,185	15,239	9,619	24,858	4,977	4,592	5,331	9,923	91,011	91,471

* The figures include those only who were *surviving* on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

TABLE V.—PROGRESS OF POPULATION FROM 1790 TO 1850.

	WHITES.	FREE COLORED	SLAVES	not		COMPARATIVE TABLES

Grant								
Graves								
Grayson								
Greene								
Greenup								
Hancock								
Hardin								
Harlan								
Harrison								
Hart								
Henderson								
Henry								
Hickman								
Hopkins								
Jefferson	4	26	690	31,500	$15,447		22,230	69,177
Jessamine								
Johnson								
Kenton	1	2	35				1,000	1,000
Knox								
La Rue								
Laurel								
Lawrence								
Letcher								
Lewis								
Lincoln								
Livingston								
Logan								
McCracken								
Madison								
Marion								
Marshall								
Mason								
Meade								
Mercer	1	2	33	500				500
Monroe								
Montgomery								
Morgan								
Muhlenburg								
Nelson	1	15	165				17,500	17,500
Nicholas								

	White in	Increase	Decreas	Free col	Increas	Decrea	Slaves.	Increa	Decrer	All ot	Total	Increa	Decr	Total	Increa colo	Decr colo	Prop wh	Prop wh
1790	61,133	.....	....	114	.....	....	11,830	.....	....	....	73,077	.....	....	11,944	.....	....	83.66	16.34
1800	179,871	194.22	....	741	550.0	....	40,343	241.02	....	....	220,955	202.35	....	41,084	243.97	....	81.41	18.59
1810	324,237	80.26	....	1,713	131.17	....	80,561	99.69	....	....	406,511	83.97	....	82,274	100.25	....	79.76	20.24
1820	434,644	34.05	....	2,759	61.06	....	126,732	57.31	....	182	564,317	38.81	....	129,491	57.38	....	77.02	22.94
1830	517,787	19.12	....	4,917	78.21	....	165,213	30.36	....	....	687,917	21.9	....	170,130	31.38	....	75.27	24.73
1840	590,253	13.99	....	7,317	48.81	....	182,258	10.31	....	....	779,828	13.36	....	189,575	11.42	....	75.69	24.31
1850	761,413	28.99	....	10,011	36.81	....	210,981	15.75	....	....	982,405	25.97	....	220,992	16.57	....	77.51	22.49

TABLE VI.—DEAF AND DUMB, BLIND, INSANE, AND IDIOTIC.

CLASS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Total white and free colored.	SLAVES.			Aggregate.	NATIVITIES OF WHITE AND FREE COLORED.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.		Born in the State.	Born out of the State and in the United States.	Born in foreign countries.	Unknown.
Deaf and dumb*	264	243	507	2	3	5	512	28	23	51	563	395	113	4	....
Blind	247	172	419	8	12	20	439	53	60	113	552	181	242	14	2
Insane	279	223	502	1	1	2	504	6	17	23	527	345	127	30	3
Idiotic	444	352	796	12	8	20	816	56	35	91	907	640	168	4	4
Total	1,234	990	2,224	23	24	47	2,271	143	135	278	2,549	1,561	650	52	8

* The returns show 112 "deaf," (101 whites and 11 slaves,) which are not included in this table.

Henry	8,429	3,013	11,442	205	105	310	34	128	76	204	1,438	1,442
Hickman	3,950	841	4,791	138	39	177	75	80	20	100	656	682
Hopkins	10,249	2,192	12,441	349	72	421	58	116	37	153	1,738	1,738
Jefferson	48,920	10,911	59,831	1,453	258	1,711	581	894	271	1,165	7,690	8,821
Jessamine	6,424	3,825	10,249	164	113	277	87	68	61	129	1,093	1,093
Johnson	3,843	30	3,873	157	1	158	23	25	.....	25	608	608
Kenton	16,208	830	17,038	467	16	483	190	474	19	493	2,854	2,888
Knox	6,438	612	7,050	245	19	264	67	61	4	65	1,060	1,087
La Rue	5,187	672	5,859	194	23	217	34	31	8	39	845	845
Laurel	3,953	192	4,145	139	6	145	24	11	.....	11	671	671
Lawrence	6,144	137	6,281	231	10	241	110	38	2	40	989	1,008
Letcher	2,450	62	2,512	106	3	109	49	15	.....	15	416	416
Lewis	6,880	322	7,202	197	7	204	68	65	4	69	1,223	1,227
Lincoln	6,738	3,355	10,093	210	94	304	38	47	2	49	1,145	1,145
Livingston	5,460	1,118	6,578	157	49	206	46	157	15	172	915	915
Logan	11,114	5,467	16,581	335	188	523	107	134	114	248	1,917	1,923
McCracken	5,259	808	6,067	200	23	223	85	88	21	109	835	867
Madison	10,334	5,393	15,727	328	167	495	114	135	106	241	1,847	1,852
Marion	8,679	3,086	11,765	285	87	372	69	81	82	163	1,428	1,428
Marshall	5,020	249	5,269	226	16	242	89	60	1	61	865	869
Mason	14,060	4,284	18,344	382	121	503	253	374	121	495	2,423	2,450
Meade	5,820	1,573	7,393	166	57	223	38	72	23	95	947	949
Mercer	10,807	3,260	14,067	268	89	357	81	249	58	307	1,762	1,762
Monroe	6,925	831	7,756	223	31	254	118	74	12	86	1,190	1,241
Montgomery	6,830	3,073	9,903	199	105	304	41	79	50	129	1,103	1,103
Morgan	7,433	187	7,620	295	11	306	63	175	.....	175	1,201	1,201
Muhlenburg	8,287	1,522	9,809	305	64	369	59	80	22	102	1,451	1,451
Nelson	9,659	5,130	14,789	245	155	400	65	100	80	180	1,613	1,613
Nicholas	8,848	1,513	10,361	248	45	293	116	96	24	120	1,497	1,501
Ohio	8,617	1,132	9,749	320	35	355	121	73	12	85	1,425	1,425
Oldham	5,205	2,424	7,629	132	73	205	36	75	64	139	856	889
Owen	8,930	1,514	10,444	227	45	272	50	91	26	117	1,623	1,623
Owsley	3,638	136	3,774	117	2	119	42	21	3	24	588	588
Pendleton	6,265	509	6,774	254	18	272	82	111	14	125	1,057	1,057
Perry	2,975	117	3,092	102	6	108	28	24	.....	24	471	500
Pike	5,267	98	5,365	216	8	224	108	51	2	53	905	905
Pulaski	12,888	1,307	14,195	217	27	244	128	118	14	132	2,263	2,263
Rock Castle	4,322	375	4,697	115	16	131	42	24	5	29	746	746

* The figures include those only who were *surviving* on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

Born in the State	293,442	286,687	580,129	3,730	3,938	7,668	587,797
Born out of the State and in the United States	79,167	69,415	148,582	1,106	1,186	2,292	150,874
Born in foreign countries	19,461	11,940	31,401	8	11	19	31,420
Unknown	734	567	1,301	17	15	32	1,333
Total	392,804	368,609	761,413	4,861	5,150	10,011	771,424

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Adair	8,191	1,707	9,898	259	59	318	48	147	39	186	1,513	1,513
Allen	7,428	1,314	8,742	257	40	297	112	62	24	86	1,249	1,261
Anderson	4,978	1,282	6,260	146	36	182	55	74	34	108	883	883
Ballard	4,654	842	5,496	144	31	175	69	49	10	59	775	775
Barren	15,656	4,584	20,240	530	132	662	161	187	88	275	2,667	2,735
Bath	9,580	2,535	12,115	311	78	389	157	134	36	170	1,595	1,595
Boone	9,081	2,104	11,185	269	64	333	103	166	66	232	1,615	1,615
Bourbon	7,400	7,066	14,466	166	196	362	57	174	181	355	1,348	1,355
Boyle	5,692	3,424	9,116	168	91	259	26	81	72	153	927	988
Bracken	8,063	840	8,903	239	21	260	121	105	16	121	1,437	1,437
Breathitt	3,615	170	3,785	136	9	145	39	18	1	19	625	625

*The figures include those only who were *surviving* on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	
Augusta	Bracken	283	265	548	21	19	40	588	Cannot be defined.			
Barboursville	Knox	59	53	112				112	30	42	72	184
Bedford	Trimble	110	96	206	1	1	2	208	42	35	77	285
Blandville	Ballard	108	101	209	1		1	210				
Burkesville	Cumberland.	109	93	202	1	2	3	205	89	75	164	(†)
Burlington	Boone	129	123	252				252	Cannot be defined.			
Campbellsville	Taylor	160	152	312	3	8	11	323	53	60	113	436
Covington	Kenton.											
1st ward		854	849	1,703	8	11	19	1,722	21	63	84	1,806
2d ward		646	655	1,301	1		1	1,302				1,302
3d ward		457	466	923		1	1	924	34	50	84	1,008
4th ward		815	767	1,582	7	7	14	1,596				1,596
5th ward		960	930	1,890				1,890	26	58	84	1,974
6th ward		352	374	726	1		1	727	11	18	29	756
7th ward		474	492	966				966				966
Total		4,558	4,533	9,091	17	19	36	9,127	92	189	281	9,408
Crittenden	Grant	108	101	209				209	17	24	41	250
Elizaville	Fleming	65	61	126	1	1	2	128	15	23	38	166
Flemingsburgh	Fleming	295	224	519	12	14	26	545	94	120	214	759
Florence	Boone	138	113	251	1		1	252	Cannot be defined.			
Frankfort	Franklin	1,197	882	2,079	110	103	213	2,292	478	538	1,016	(†)
Germantown	Bracken	59	64	123	1	1	2	125	10	10	20	145
Glasgow	Barren	355	310	665	5	15	20	685	103	145	248	933
Harrodsburg	Mercer	584	460	1,044	44	66	110	1,154	143	184	327	1,481
Henderson	Henderson	486	422	908	11	6	17	925	451	399	850	1,775
Hickman	Fulton	158	131	289	2	1	3	292	48	61	109	401
Hodgensville	Larue	112	92	204				204	22	20	42	(†)
Independence	Kenton	92	90	182				182	Cannot be defined.			
Louisville	Jefferson	19,468	16,756	36,224	698	840	1,538	37,762	2,410	3,022	5,432	43,194
Maysville	Mason	1,680	1,547	3,227	62	76	138	3,365	145	330	475	3,840
East Maysville		203	177	380	2	2	4	384	16	16	32	416

* These are all the towns that can be ascertained from the schedules.

† See note to Table II, for Virginia, on page 258, for explanation of the blanks.

Graves	5,063	4,887	9,950	3	5	8	679	760	1,439	11,397
Grayson	3,267	3,240	6,507	8	2	10	165	155	320	6,837
Greene	3,223	3,112	6,335	59	58	117	1,391	1,307	2,608	9,060
Greenup	4,762	4,230	8,992	36	20	56	285	321	606	9,654
Hancock	1,675	1,541	3,216	9	6	15	304	318	622	3,853
Hardin	6,074	5,949	12,023	15	28	43	1,146	1,313	2,459	14,525
Harlan	2,006	2,102	4,108	20	17	37	59	64	123	4,268
Harrison	4,914	4,819	9,733	82	64	146	1,612	1,573	3,185	13,064
Hart	3,938	3,801	7,739	19	34	53	665	636	1,301	9,093
Henderson	3,981	3,670	7,651	69	54	123	2,249	2,148	4,397	12,171
Henry	4,371	4,004	8,375	29	25	54	1,487	1,526	3,013	11,442
Hickman	2,024	1,908	3,932	13	5	18	413	428	841	4,791
Hopkins	5,262	4,937	10,199	28	22	50	1,042	1,150	2,192	12,441
Jefferson	25,328	21,955	47,283	753	884	1,637	5,345	5,566	10,911	59,831
Jessamine	3,214	3,042	6,256	84	84	168	1,988	1,837	3,825	10,249
Johnson	1,945	1,898	3,843	----	----	----	14	16	30	3,873
Kenton	8,263	7,854	16,117	50	41	91	351	479	830	17,038
Knox	3,157	3,081	6,238	100	100	200	297	315	612	7,050
La Rue	2,598	2,579	5,177	6	4	10	349	323	672	5,859
Laurel	2,062	1,885	3,947	3	3	6	74	118	192	4,145
Lawrence	3,158	2,984	6,142	2	----	2	57	80	137	6,284
Letcher	1,218	1,222	2,440	7	3	10	26	36	62	2,512
Lewis	3,626	3,246	6,872	4	4	8	144	178	322	7,202
Lincoln	3,386	3,248	6,634	46	58	104	1,768	1,647	3,355	10,093
Livingston	2,883	2,518	5,401	31	28	59	590	528	1,118	6,578
Logan	5,405	5,345	10,750	179	185	364	2,628	2,839	5,467	16,581
McCracken	2,810	2,427	5,237	12	10	22	371	437	808	6,067
Madison	5,194	5,075	10,269	30	35	65	2,638	2,755	5,393	15,727
Marion	4,264	4,334	8,598	38	43	81	1,524	1,562	3,086	11,765
Marshall	2,555	2,445	5,000	8	12	20	109	140	249	5,269
Mason	7,090	6,584	13,674	185	201	386	2,029	2,255	4,284	18,344
Meade	3,008	2,791	5,799	9	12	21	787	786	1,573	7,393
Mercer	5,363	5,108	10,471	158	178	336	1,640	1,620	3,260	14,067
Monroe	3,421	3,481	6,902	13	10	23	395	436	831	7,756
Montgomery	3,421	3,245	6,666	79	85	164	1,534	1,539	3,073	9,903
Morgan	3,857	3,538	7,395	22	16	38	97	90	187	7,620
Muhlenburg	4,264	3,986	8,250	20	17	37	716	806	1,522	9,869
Nelson	4,830	4,713	9,543	53	63	116	2,476	2,654	5,130	14,789
Nicholas	4,524	4,158	8,682	69	97	166	698	815	1,513	10,361
Ohio	4,399	4,169	8,568	27	22	49	581	551	1,132	9,749
Oldham	2,770	2,386	5,156	28	21	49	1,202	1,222	2,424	7,629

Logan	150	190	97	89	51	52	16	26	8	4	5					
McCracken	22	41	13	21	2	7	2	2		2						
Madison	147	174	70	96	40	58	15	24	2	8		1				
Marion	99	129	43	55	23	40	10	12	1	1		3				
Marshall	8	8	2	4	1	3		2								
Mason	130	165	68	98	37	48	10	19	5	6	2	1	2	1		
Meade	42	48	21	27	20	12	3	7	1		1		1	1		
Mercer	91	123	54	54	33	26	7	6	1	4	2	1	2			
Monroe	25	27	15	10		6		4	1	3		2				
Montgomery	84	102	59	40	24	28	4	13	5	1		4				
Morgan	5	9	3		2	1										
Muhlenburg	33	52	29	30	8	12	1	1		2						1
Nelson	155	162	82	115	59	67	26	35	4	8	1	1	2	2		
Nicholas	35	57	27	36	12	10	4	8	1	1			1			
Ohio	34	38	14	23	1	2	1	4	1							
Oldham	86	70	43	46	25	23	5	18	2	2		2		1		
Owen	44	43	19	25	11	12	4	9	1	1						
Owsley	8	2	2	2		3										
Pendleton	14	20	11	11	3	5	3	2	2	2	1					
Perry		4	1	2	1											
Pike	1	2	1	1		2			1							
Pulaski	24	36	15	24	5	8	3	4	1		1			1		
Rock Castle	8	8	4	7	1	2	1			1	1					
Russell	6	16	5	8	3	4	2	2		1						
Scott	223	180	123	110	63	60	20	26	7	8	1	2		2		
Shelby	197	199	157	133	60	70	20	35	4	7	1	3	1	5		
Simpson	45	59	24	28	15	9	3	7		1						
Spencer	72	73	32	41	19	18	5	7	1		1					
Taylor	52	51	25	36	8	18	10	8	2	6						
Todd	158	142	78	85	47	60	21	17	2	7		2		1		
Trigg	94	95	38	49	16	28	7	7	2	2						
Trimble	26	32	16	15	8	9	1	10		2			1	2		
Union	70	59	36	37	21	30	7	11	7	1	1			1		
Warren	144	157	71	95	40	36	19	19	2	5	1	3	1	2	2	
Washington	94	100	70	58	24	27	6	14	1	2	1	2		1		
Wayne	22	24	16	14	1	6		1		1						
Whitley	2	5	3	4					1							
Woodford	263	190	137	103	49	64	22	20	10	6	2	5		4	1	1
Total	6,520	7,156	3,744	3,985	1,819	2,123	621	913	198	255	61	94	28	53	8	8

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.															
	40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Adair	40	60	28	31	17	12	4	12	1	3	1	3				
Allen	32	48	17	35	12	13	5	7	1	2		2	1			
Anderson	31	28	18	24	10	10		5	1	3	5	1				
Ballard	15	22	7	10	3	5	4	2	2	2						
Barren	149	166	66	84	53	59	17	29	5	8		4		3		
Bath	80	86	39	40	19	30	4	14	2	4	4			2		
Boone	62	70	38	37	18	28	4	12	6	1	1	3				
Bourbon	235	212	129	109	60	66	17	15	6	13	1	4	3	1		
Boyle	103	117	83	74	35	38	17	19	3	6		2				
Bracken	21	21	8	17	8	6	2	5	1	1						
Breathitt	2	5		2	1		1									
Breckenridge	50	66	28	45	14	20	5	15		1		1	1			
Bullitt	40	45	20	22	16	6	2	1	1	2			1			
Butler	14	23	8	11	8	2	1	3		1	1					
Caldwell	110	94	52	34	19	25	14	13	2	3		1	1	1		
Callaway	26	24	9	15	7	8	3	4	1	1		2				
Campbell	4	5	6	4	1	5		4	1		1	1				
Carroll	27	30	10	13	7	8	2		3	2		1				
Carter	4	11	4	3	2	1		1								
Casey	20	28	8	8	6	8	3	3		2						
Christian	277	276	129	158	64	87	21	32	11	10	1	3		4		
Clark	143	171	109	111	42	55	13	22		6	2	2	1	1		
Clay	22	13	12	10	4	5	5	1				1				
Clinton	4	10	9	7	2	3	1	4								
Crittenden	31	27	16	17	8	7	2	3				1	1			
Cumberland	58	54	33	23	14	13	5	4	2	4				3		
Daviess	85	84	54	51	13	27	6	8	1	3	1	1		1		
Edmonson	8	8	1	8	2	5	3	1	1							
Estill	5	12	5	10	3	3	1	2							2	

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.													
	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Nicholas	20	25	92	130	139	138	104	108	70	104	139	133	54	65
Ohio	18	17	104	72	93	90	86	87	77	56	94	98	58	64
Oldham	45	28	172	172	181	189	180	194	143	138	220	227	100	112
Owen	21	24	122	107	123	119	97	102	103	89	142	136	71	74
Owsley	2	.....	11	9	10	6	12	9	11	4	24	10	5	6
Pendleton	13	5	38	39	45	39	41	39	27	28	35	45	17	26
Perry	4	2	13	8	7	11	6	8	8	12	9	10	5	6
Pike	4	4	5	3	6	7	10	7	2	11	12	6	6	7
Pulaski	18	9	100	116	98	83	126	112	85	89	120	87	75	67
Rock Castle	8	8	26	30	27	32	28	25	26	26	32	42	11	21
Russell	7	7	32	38	29	27	27	34	21	38	39	47	19	20
Scott	80	93	434	499	471	483	445	410	301	327	411	410	323	324
Shelby	115	100	461	510	510	490	436	444	409	349	647	568	336	330
Simpson	30	32	148	149	194	177	144	148	107	131	145	180	67	89
Spencer	34	23	136	159	194	168	157	161	141	157	191	183	94	89
Taylor	41	35	115	122	124	153	116	129	85	83	132	133	75	81
Todd	52	69	384	375	406	356	332	354	276	287	405	424	230	240
Trigg	55	54	172	194	242	222	190	195	144	178	293	235	154	131
Trimble	13	15	59	67	81	75	85	64	44	62	82	90	39	52
Union	32	43	167	170	190	194	170	149	130	155	195	188	104	124
Warren	70	75	279	279	337	335	332	312	252	240	413	355	183	228
Washington	35	41	241	232	274	262	211	230	150	172	248	274	141	131
Wayne	10	13	78	61	62	60	65	53	54	63	59	86	43	33
Whitley	7	3	12	17	24	19	11	17	10	20	10	19	7	10
Woodford	70	76	427	473	503	494	545	451	380	281	595	481	432	291

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVES.															
	40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Fayette	440	408	241	250	120	122	41	51	11	16	3	6	1	4	.....	.....
Fleming	45	70	35	53	20	15	6	13	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floyd	5	5	1	2	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	111	136	63	94	47	42	12	21	2	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....
Fulton	22	36	9	20	6	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gallatin	16	24	11	13	5	7	2	3	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrard	96	112	63	57	28	28	8	17	4	8	1	2	3	1	.....	.....
Grant	13	17	8	13	3	5	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Graves	35	37	14	19	7	4	3	4	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grayson	15	20	3	9	1	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greene	74	85	44	50	29	21	5	9	6	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenup	21	22	18	11	5	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hancock	15	23	12	12	3	6	3	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin	69	92	35	39	12	25	6	9	1	1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....
Harlan	2	3	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrison	81	115	60	42	25	46	10	16	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hart	44	39	26	21	9	6	5	6	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Henderson	133	143	83	84	50	40	14	19	8	7	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Henry	84	95	44	63	25	31	8	14	2	5	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Hickman	15	30	8	9	5	4	3	2	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hopkins	53	68	39	54	11	20	4	12	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	368	494	227	238	115	122	34	31	8	8	4	2	2	3	3	6
Jessamine	142	119	84	70	37	44	14	13	3	6	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kenton	19	30	11	23	4	16	1	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knox	11	28	17	9	6	7	1	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Adair	4,090	3,993	8,083	59	49	108	814	893	1,707	9,898
Allen	3,741	3,644	7,385	21	22	43	644	670	1,314	8,742
Anderson	2,533	2,415	4,948	15	15	30	655	627	1,282	6,260
Ballard	2,434	2,194	4,628	14	12	26	408	434	842	5,496
Barren	7,855	7,688	15,543	48	65	113	2,279	2,305	4,584	20,240
Bath	4,809	4,655	9,464	51	65	116	1,222	1,313	2,535	12,115
Boone	4,774	4,270	9,044	17	20	37	1,028	1,076	2,104	11,185
Bourbon	3,760	3,395	7,155	108	137	245	3,633	3,433	7,066	14,466
Boyle	2,777	2,598	5,375	163	154	317	1,723	1,701	3,424	9,116
Bracken	4,155	3,794	7,949	57	57	114	416	424	840	8,903
Breathitt	1,880	1,723	3,603	7	5	12	84	86	170	3,785
Breckenridge	4,462	4,154	8,616	8	3	11	954	1,012	1,966	10,593
Bullitt	2,857	2,535	5,392	14	13	27	684	671	1,355	6,774
Butler	2,573	2,482	5,055	8	11	19	341	340	681	5,755
Caldwell	5,032	4,770	9,802	68	71	139	1,755	1,352	3,107	13,048
Callaway	3,568	3,520	7,088	10	6	16	475	517	992	8,096
Campbell	6,797	6,074	12,871	36	43	79	63	114	177	13,127
Carroll	2,364	2,185	4,549	17	11	28	466	483	949	5,526
Carter	3,122	2,838	5,960	14	10	24	128	129	257	6,241
Casey	2,952	2,911	5,863	22	37	59	313	321	634	6,556
Christian	5,898	5,392	11,290	77	73	150	3,984	4,156	8,140	19,580
Clark	3,986	3,723	7,709	71	63	134	2,419	2,421	4,840	12,683
Clay	2,410	2,324	4,734	74	98	172	304	211	515	5,421
Clinton	2,379	2,210	4,589	16	22	38	118	144	262	4,889
Crittenden	2,766	2,707	5,473	13	17	30	446	402	848	6,351
Cumberland	2,778	2,698	5,476	21	23	44	735	750	1,485	7,005
Daviess	4,952	4,467	9,419	26	28	54	1,390	1,499	2,889	12,362
Edmonson	1,898	1,850	3,748	11	4	15	150	175	325	4,088
Estill	2,909	2,659	5,568	.....	6	6	199	212	411	5,985
Fayette	5,747	5,431	11,178	308	360	668	5,731	5,158	10,889	22,735
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Owen	4,636	4,246	8,882	22	26	48	773	741	1,514	10,444
Owsley	1,946	1,670	3,616	10	12	22	85	51	136	3,774
Pendleton	3,228	3,002	6,230	16	19	35	250	259	509	6,774
Perry	1,578	1,394	2,972	3	.....	3	54	63	117	3,092
Pike	2,706	2,544	5,250	9	8	17	48	50	98	5,365
Pulaski	6,523	6,338	12,861	16	11	27	671	636	1,307	14,195
Rock Castle	2,187	2,102	4,289	17	16	33	173	202	375	4,697
Russell	2,500	2,401	4,901	8	5	13	193	242	435	5,349
Scott	4,654	4,237	8,891	110	109	219	2,902	2,934	5,836	14,946
Shelby	5,337	4,952	10,289	94	95	189	3,434	3,183	6,617	17,095
Simpson	2,893	2,863	5,756	18	24	42	922	1,013	1,935	7,733
Spencer	2,422	2,237	4,659	16	16	32	1,077	1,074	2,151	6,842
Taylor	2,713	2,749	5,462	67	81	148	785	855	1,640	7,250
Todd	3,718	3,643	7,361	56	41	97	2,391	2,419	4,810	12,268
Trigg	3,761	3,491	7,252	50	30	80	1,407	1,390	2,797	10,129
Trimble	2,587	2,406	4,993	16	13	29	446	495	941	5,963
Union	3,451	3,253	6,704	8	8	16	1,130	1,162	2,292	9,012
Warren	5,438	5,159	10,597	101	108	209	2,176	2,141	4,317	15,123
Washington	4,633	4,453	9,086	30	33	63	1,499	1,546	3,045	12,194
Wayne	3,914	3,941	7,855	5	2	7	410	420	830	8,692
Whitley	3,800	3,422	7,222	14	10	24	87	114	201	7,447
Woodford	3,004	2,874	5,878	88	81	169	3,436	2,940	6,376	12,423
Total	392,804	368,609	761,413	4,863	5,148	10,011	105,063	105,918	210,981	982,405

TABLE II.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			TOTAL.	SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	
Millersburg	Bourbon	74	69	143	.....	.....	.....	143	23	48	71	214
Mount Carmel	Fleming	60	57	117	.....	.....	.....	117	7	18	25	142
Mount Sterling	Montgomery	266	228	494	15	24	39	533	Cannot be defined.			.....
New Liberty	Owen	126	128	254	.....	.....	.....	254	62	69	131	385
Newport	Campbell	2,986	2,808	5,794	19	24	43	5,837	21	37	58	5,895
Owensboro'	Daviess	428	361	789	3	2	5	794	202	219	421	1,215
Paducah	McCracken	1,127	912	2,039	8	9	17	2,056	158	214	372	2,428
Paris	Bourbon	130	133	263	16	30	46	309	29	46	75	384
Petersburgh	Boone	222	193	415	2	3	5	420	Cannot be defined.			.....
Pleasant Hill, or Shakertown	Mercer	133	205	338	1	3	4	342	.....	.....	.....	342
Poplar Plains	Fleming	77	61	138	7	9	16	154	21	34	55	209
Richmond	Madison	140	93	233	.....	.....	.....	233	84	94	178	411
Russellville	Logan	363	349	712	36	28	64	776	228	268	496	1,272
Salvisa	Mercer	62	46	108	2	1	3	111	13	30	43	154
Scottville	Allen	122	108	230	.....	3	3	233	75	92	167	400
Sharpsburg	Bath	122	112	234	2	2	4	238	33	58	91	(†)
Sherburne	Fleming	54	62	116	.....	.....	.....	116	15	14	29	145
Smithland	Livingston	445	389	834	25	23	48	882	Cannot be defined.			.....
Somerset	Pulaski	160	138	298	.....	.....	.....	298	48	66	114	412
South Union	Logan	89	150	239	.....	6	6	245	.....	.....	.....	245
Springfield	Washington	247	195	442	9	9	18	460	37	30	67	527
Williamstown	Grant	140	141	281	.....	1	1	282	12	23	35	(†)

† See note to Table II, for Virginia, on page 258, for explanation of the blanks.

TABLE III.—NATIVITIES OF THE WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total Births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Breckenridge	8,627	1,966	10,593	257	54	311	78	122	13	135	1,452	1,453
Bullitt	5,419	1,355	6,774	168	50	218	48	75	36	111	970	970
Butler	5,674	681	5,755	187	25	212	64	43	10	53	897	897
Caldwell	9,941	3,107	13,048	352	91	443	125	140	62	202	1,746	1,746
Callaway	7,104	992	8,096	240	33	273	104	68	6	74	1,191	1,194
Campbell	12,950	177	13,127	426	5	431	190	271	5	276	2,319	2,355
Carroll	4,577	949	5,526	144	32	176	52	45	10	55	766	791
Carter	5,984	257	6,241	224	11	235	96	50	4	54	944	944
Casey	5,922	634	6,556	157	19	176	34	53	4	57	1,005	1,005
Christian	11,440	8,140	19,580	337	242	579	128	133	137	270	1,965	2,101
Clark	7,843	4,840	12,683	235	128	363	34	78	57	135	1,364	1,365
Clay	4,906	515	5,421	190	10	200	76	42	8	50	782	782
Clinton	4,627	262	4,889	158	9	167	37	63	2	65	774	774
Crittenden	5,503	848	6,351	192	28	220	89	86	5	91	978	978
Cumberland	5,520	1,485	7,005	158	52	210	27	46	15	61	942	942
Daviess	9,473	2,889	12,362	289	65	354	147	124	49	173	1,631	1,666
Edmonson	3,763	325	4,088	146	10	156	56	24	.....	24	651	652
Estill	5,574	411	5,985	218	14	232	48	22	9	31	934	934
Fayette	11,846	10,889	22,735	274	273	547	132	433	375	808	2,089	2,114
Fleming	11,775	2,139	13,914	323	47	370	148	154	41	195	1,983	2,031
Floyd	5,565	149	5,714	153	1	154	44	34	1	35	862	862
Franklin	9,097	3,365	12,462	237	93	330	84	214	77	291	1,453	1,460
Fulton	3,503	943	4,446	131	30	161	50	87	27	114	586	588
Gallatin	4,433	704	5,137	103	28	131	26	76	3	79	747	747
Garrard	7,061	3,176	10,237	182	98	280	40	50	38	88	1,285	1,373
Grant	5,999	532	6,531	209	12	221	44	80	13	93	1,031	1,032
Graves	9,958	1,439	11,397	357	64	421	234	140	32	172	1,694	1,694
Grayson	6,517	320	6,837	216	5	251	61	49	.....	49	1,065	1,065
Greene	6,452	2,608	9,060	266	81	287	28	119	44	163	1,105	1,105

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES—Continued.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total. births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Russell	4,914	435	5,349	176	14	190	57	61	7	68	840	840
Scott	9,110	5,836	14,946	224	173	397	48	161	155	316	1,566	1,566
Shelby	10,478	6,617	17,095	254	215	469	103	198	149	347	1,803	1,823
Simpson	5,798	1,935	7,733	202	62	264	92	89	46	135	963	964
Spencer	4,691	2,151	6,842	124	72	196	37	66	63	129	810	810
Taylor	5,610	1,640	7,250	193	76	269	92	90	13	103	971	975
Todd	7,458	4,810	12,268	192	121	313	44	69	59	128	1,316	1,322
Trigg	7,332	2,797	10,129	281	109	390	106	99	82	181	1,281	1,282
Trimble	5,022	941	5,963	151	28	179	24	95	22	117	865	865
Union	6,720	2,292	9,012	204	75	279	45	121	41	162	1,140	1,140
Warren	10,806	4,317	15,123	345	145	490	102	152	111	263	1,798	1,798
Washington	9,149	3,045	12,194	261	76	337	95	86	24	110	1,517	1,517
Wayne	7,862	830	8,692	257	23	280	63	76	6	82	1,359	1,369
Whitley	7,246	201	7,447	201	10	211	30	64	2	66	1,214	1,214
Woodford	6,047	6,376	12,423	137	146	283	36	105	168	273	1,053	1,081
Total	771,424	210,981	982,405	23,805	6,268	30,073	8,091	10,840	4,193	15,033	130,769	132,920

* The figures include those only who were *surviving* on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

TABLE V.—PROGRESS OF POPULATION FROM 1790 TO 1850.

	WHITES.	FREE COLORED.	SLAVES.	Indians not	COMPARATIVE TABLES.						
							slaves.	free ned.	free ned.	the ent.	the ent.

TABLE VII.—COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.

COUNTIES.	1. COLLEGES.							
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	ANNUAL INCOME.				
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	Total.
Adair								
Allen								
Anderson								
Ballard								
Barren								
Bath								
Boone								
Bourbon								
Boyle	1	6	165	$5,000			$2,600	$7,600
Bracken								
Breathitt								
Breckenridge								
Bullitt								
Butler								
Caldwell	1	3	60	200			1,476	1,676
Callaway								
Campbell								
Carroll								
Carter								
Casey								
Christian								
Clark								
Clay								
Clinton								
Crittenden								
Cumberland								
Daviess								
Edmonson								
Estill								

Pottawatomie..												
Poweshiek												
Scott			4	160							4	160
Tama												
Taylor												
Van Buren	1	250									1	250
Wapello	1	500									1	500
Warren												
Washington					6	805					6	805
Wayne												
Winneshiek												
Total	4	2,650	4	160	24	2,980					32	5,790

Washington								361	7,676
Wayne		50						1,309	395
Winneshiek									
Total		62,660	1,959	246	78,407		3,162	321,711	221,292

TABLE XII.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Character.	Number.	Circulation.	Number of copies printed annually.	How often issued.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Literary and miscellaneous	2	1,000	36,000	Tri and semi-weekly	2	577,200
Neutral and independent	1	1,200	187,200	Weekly	25	923,000
Political	25	20,150	1,281,800	Monthly	2	12,600
Religious	1	650	7,800			
Total	29	23,000	1,512,800	Total	29	1,512,800

Polk		510	41,058	1,293	2,091		36	68	
Pottawatomie			8,940	1,220					
Poweshiek			6,902	170	595				
Scott		2,616	84,494	4,085	6,034		23		
Tama									
Taylor			4,215		97				
Van Buren	10		173,097	13,350	4,168	18	176	7	
Wapello		28	114,268	3,480	1,245	8	152	14	
Warren			5,530	100	300				
Washington			28,889	30,470	530	8	4		
Wayne		88	2,940	100	17				
Winneshiek									
Total	420	8,848	2,171,188	209,840	89,055	342	2,096	8,242	

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Allamakee								290	
Appanoose		1,562	69		1,680		39	4,229	$1,602
Benton		385	5		785		6	26	1,195
Black Hawk		30	4		3,364			640	76
Boone									
Buchanan		107	8		500		16	2,274	371
Cedar		1,623	18		810		6	6,619	5,768
Clark									
Clayton		221			5,729		293	9,788	411

Des Moines			26,210	7	2,573	120	163	2,437	1,475
Du Buque			6,118	95	64,014		2,694	1,274	281
Fayette	300		192	8	222			115	
Fremont	650		2,489	7	1,257	10		276	
Henry			27,165	6	7,016	542	1,438	2,515	631
Iowa			1,039	3	963			276	
Jackson			9,939	692	25,854	228	2,190	2,777	5
Jasper	989		2,077	146	2,171	8		234	161
Jefferson			33,726	108	7,621	1,026	809	4,050	143
Johnson			11,361	4	9,392		411	1,218	
Jones			5,771	70	5,403		291	677	
Keokuk			11,923	683	4,090	567	10	1,206	304
Lee	500		29,865	758	13,810	359	2,727	4,895	1,632
Linn			13,891	80	11,206	12	90	1,066	
Louisa			11,681	53	3,023	230	251	1,188	1,148
Lucas	200		442	16	151			32	
Madison			1,410		726			257	
Mahaska			12,006	110	6,252	80	140	549	
Marion	1,982		6,064	32	8,484	78	379	1,621	
Marshall	30		601	52	319			38	
Monroe			7,394	73	2,554	30	75	192	
Muscatine	300		7,078	296	13,589	90	2,975	3,129	772
Page			2,190		593				
Polk			9,054	176	7,131	383		1,888	
Pottawatomie			435	50	938			511	
Poweshiek	20		1,253	20	448		20	119	
Scott			7,365		12,948	89	3,734	1,495	608
Tama									
Taylor			1,008		5	50			
Van Buren			40,858		5,392	888	2,128	9,972	927
Wapello			24,388	179	5,765	473	140	1,973	58
Warren			1,242		98	365		269	
Washington			12,977	87	4,157	60		427	
Wayne			537	11	222	5		18	
Winneshiek									
Total	6,041		373,898	4,775	276,120	6,243	25,093	52,516	8,434

Boone									
Buchanan	282	462	8,216	1,390	4,604		13,720	5,196	
Cedar	3,860	8,260	110,500	27,791	81,876	165	223,370	31,656	
Clark									
Clayton	884	2,711	46,136	10,406	36,860	72	42,604	25,701	
Clinton	1,795	3,505	79,570	14,681	61,945	570	94,100	30,759	
Dallas									
Davis	6,691	19,226	147,848	31,615	34,939	1,426	431,207	60,168	
Decatur	521	2,098	16,310	2,182	1,067	90	33,420	4,040	
Delaware	1,289	2,048	42,754	9,169	22,150	160	48,515	13,925	
Des Moines	10,838	25,768	215,654	57,378	11,635	517	579,332	125,773	
Du Buque	2,856	7,417	156,480	33,205	102,038	908	164,045	86,739	
Fayette	60	109	2,199	240	485		5,000	485	
Fremont	1,145	2,942	39,715	5,410	10,589	21	47,240	3,429	
Henry	9,529	20,533	241,874	69,031	81,675	417	642,910	135,894	
Iowa	279	1,379	18,055	4,563	5,535		31,145	1,755	
Jackson	4,812	10,939	175,274	41,206	132,024	315	202,791	65,637	
Jasper	939	3,715	33,059	6,323	4,494	60	62,635	4,354	
Jefferson	13,851	25,332	257,955	47,349	59,539	1,290	765,296	132,864	
Johnson	4,247	7,464	110,364	27,974	54,081	110	225,105	33,833	
Jones	2,238	3,653	53,560	12,954	38,523	111	99,070	21,914	
Keokuk	4,428	11,730	103,285	12,811	24,990	625	346,650	58,266	
Lee	13,095	25,059	310,973	74,417	149,414	3,317	754,138	165,237	
Linn	5,138	11,960	136,310	26,625	85,633	30	306,390	37,157	
Louisa	3,918	9,519	120,083	45,677	49,713	1,115	379,449	39,056	
Lucas	214	568	8,085	455	505		11,925	300	
Madison	584	1,638	13,115	1,805	842		26,250	387	
Mahaska	6,150	12,697	121,642	22,614	40,092	586	341,150	30,240	
Marion	2,748	11,296	85,198	13,772	17,094	153	219,565	12,850	
Marshall	291	1,146	8,275	563	213		12,410	210	
Monroe	2,855	5,925	72,917	12,913	17,792	68	200,463	20,640	
Muscatine	3,215	10,226	124,470	25,599	68,246	940	341,465	41,675	
Page	960	1,958	18,783	2,465	1,998		28,270	1,936	
Polk	3,442	7,637	81,086	17,885	13,455	135	211,677	11,139	
Pottawatomie	313	795	17,730	2,088	9,117	10	31,955	350	
Poweshiek	476	1,706	15,897	1,856	3,011	30	26,455	1,845	
Scott	2,621	5,[illegible]	101,554	18,723	129,031		153,915	26,341	
Tama									
Taylor	334	611	5,370	820	437		10,180	785	
Van Buren	16,765	19,506	215,033	49,798	88,591	5,513	595,082	166,608	
Wapello	9,486	20,258	182,448	43,019	53,169	897	589,395	72,405	

COUNTIES.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Allamakee	210	420	$4,500	$80	4	.....	8	2	23
Appanoose	4,724	18,346	77,740	5,565	257	.....	299	207	364
Benton	2,967	9,237	44,675	3,759	127	1	171	88	236
Black Hawk	289	2,015	4,900	655	15	.....	39	28	41
Boone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buchanan	1,888	6,893	35,020	3,060	66	.....	112	78	124
Cedar	24,241	46,830	454,897	41,714	1,223	9	1,340	516	1,630
Clark	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	10,934	36,716	240,514	18,166	477	4	503	342	714
Clinton	19,008	28,934	248,879	26,801	779	.....	1,312	438	1,709
Dallas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davis	31,224	90,171	527,140	37,214	1,877	62	1,775	808	2,134
Decatur	2,131	7,980	15,635	3,442	153	5	197	141	322
Delaware	7,866	21,234	150,365	14,608	376	.....	447	251	966
Des Moines	56,254	95,359	1,349,808	73,871	2,528	118	2,966	1,406	5,250
Du Buque	37,625	122,899	798,035	60,377	1,552	9	2,010	1,261	2,962
Fayette	585	984	10,080	860	18	.....	19	25	32
Fremont	4,436	1,949	42,305	5,343	280	8	446	223	1,386
Henry	50,241	80,651	1,118,118	76,883	2,315	27	2,655	1,268	4,352
Iowa	3,494	6,163	124,485	6,208	93	.....	119	80	152
Jackson	34,857	115,158	702,646	60,750	1,611	5	2,392	1,182	3,351
Jasper	6,173	24,347	123,591	8,992	393	4	372	294	391
Jefferson	54,499	106,577	1,082,878	79,952	2,441	64	2,919	1,417	4,579
Johnson	25,356	55,179	464,884	35,620	978	10	1,259	539	1,770
Jones	13,739	25,700	240,290	19,528	523	1	640	271	899
Keokuk	21,075	62,263	465,951	28,384	1,031	13	1,247	582	1,634
Lee	87,186	148,328	1,622,030	92,063	3,216	118	4,202	1,904	6,695
Linn	37,216	74,549	723,398	42,350	1,638	6	1,708	641	1,915
Louisa	29,490	51,098	475,535	31,031	1,092	8	1,418	587	2,458
Lucas	1,079	5,750	19,405	3,300	63	3	66	88	133
Madison	1,980	11,919	41,550	3,358	129	30	138	144	150
Mahaska	25,046	74,512	580,693	36,694	1,299	47	1,203	676	2,298
Marion	13,619	59,942	300,134	20,975	774	4	1,003	627	1,505
Marshall	953	2,420	15,595	2,657	65	.....	109	97	87
Monroe	13,399	43,066	261,011	26,470	661	9	784	587	1,011
Muscatine	25,201	49,388	551,135	44,913	1,419	13	1,773	533	3,197

Pottawattamie									
Poweshiek	8	19	27				27		27
Scott	37	55	92	1	1	2	56	38	94
Tama									
Taylor	19	24	43				43		43
Van Buren	209	452	661		2	2	645	18	663
Wapello	64	102	166				161	5	166
Warren	21	24	45				45		45
Washington	86	157	243				243		243
Wayne	18	20	38				37	1	38
Winneshiek	7	15	22				22		22
Total	2,928	5,192	8,120	15	18	33	7,076	1,077	8,153

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION.*

Agents	4	Block and pump makers	3	Carters	19
Agricultural implement makers	23	Boarding-house keepers	3	Chandlers	9
Apothecaries and druggists	50	Boat builders	2	Chemists	1
Artists	4	Boatmen	150	City, county, and town officers	63
Auctioneers	3	Booksellers	2	Civil engineers	4
Bakers	47	Brewers	26	Clergymen	248
Bankers	3	Brick makers	96	Clerks	452
Barbers	20	Brokers	6	Clock makers	2
Barkeepers	3	Broom makers	13	Clothiers	12
Basket makers	3	Butchers	77	Cloth manufacturers	1
Bellhangers and locksmiths	3	Cabinet and chair makers	376	Coach makers	31
Black and white smiths	840	Carpenters	1,871	Colliers	3

*The numbers here given are according to the statements of persons at their residences. By examining the statements given by proprietors of establishments producing over $500, we have the following number of males employed for some of the leading interests: iron foundries 15; flour and grist mills, 286; saw mills, 337; beef and pork packing, 176; brick making, 63; distilling, 16; carding and fulling mills, 53; smelting lead ore, 33; tanning and currying, 28.

Pottawatomie	481	502	983				983		983
Poweshiek	5	3	8				8		8
Scott	489	474	963				915	48	963
Tama									
Taylor	6	6	12				12		12
Van Buren	1,305	1,214	2,519				2,513	6	2,519
Wapello	871	784	1,655				1,641	14	1,655
Warren	13	13	26				26		26
Washington	446	396	842				842		842
Wayne	15	9	24				21		21
Winneshiek									
Total	18,677	16,779	35,456	12	5	17	34,383	1,090	35,473

TABLE VIII.—ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR, AS RETURNED BY FAMILIES.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Allamakee	6	12	18				18		18
Appanoose	148	123	271				271		271
Benton	36	38	74				72	2	74
Black Hawk	4		4				4		4
Boone	28	23	51				50	1	51
Buchanan	65	52	117				116	1	117
Cedar	531	460	991				962	29	991
Clark									
Clayton	235	239	474				474		474
Clinton	376	359	735				654	81	735
Dallas	8	4	12				12		12
Davis	718	632	1,350				1,349	1	1,350
Decatur	62	45	107				107		107
Delaware	134	128	262				262		262
Des Moines	1,491	1,404	2,895				2,725	170	2,895
Du Buque	782	718	1,500				1,274	226	1,500
Fayette	15	14	29				29		29
Fremont	118	96	214				214		214
Henry	1,113	962	2,075				2,048	27	2,075
Iowa	52	48	100				100		100
Jackson	725	641	1,366	2	1	3	1,358	11	1,369
Jasper	59	50	109				107	2	109
Jefferson	935	907	1,842				1,823	19	1,842
Johnson	385	429	814	1	3	4	818		818
Jones	314	285	599				583	16	599
Keokuk	500	449	949				944	5	949
Lee	2,117	1,925	4,042				3,834	208	4,042
Linn	1,174	896	2,070	1		1	2,050	21	2,071
Louisa	641	559	1,200	2		2	1,184	18	1,202
Lucas	4	4	8				8		8
Madison	35	29	64				64		64

TABLE IX.—ADULTS IN THE STATE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Allamakee	17	9	26	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
Appanoose	114	220	334	1	1	2	335	1	336
Benton	21	18	39	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	39
Black Hawk	3	6	9	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Boone	34	58	92	.....	.....	.....	85	7	92
Buchanan	8	10	18	.....	.....	.....	16	2	18
Cedar	98	168	266	1	.....	1	248	19	267
Clark	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton	44	55	99	.....	.....	.....	99	.....	99
Clinton	70	84	154	3	3	6	112	48	160
Dallas	25	71	96	.....	.....	.....	95	1	96
Davis	252	521	773	1	1	2	772	3	775
Decatur	26	62	88	.....	.....	.....	88	.....	88
Delaware	9	8	17	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	17
Des Moines	128	217	345	.....	.....	.....	299	46	345
Du Buque	191	278	469	1	1	2	62	409	471
Fayette	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Fremont	32	65	97	.....	.....	.....	90	7	97
Henry	10	16	26	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
Iowa	33	52	85	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	85
Jackson	139	204	343	.....	.....	.....	154	189	343
Jasper	44	70	114	.....	.....	.....	113	1	114
Jefferson	213	438	651	.....	.....	.....	637	14	651
Johnson	59	98	157	.....	3	3	145	15	160
Jones	76	140	216	.....	1	1	143	74	217
Keokuk	154	320	474	.....	.....	.....	455	19	474
Lee	198	413	611	3	3	6	522	95	617
Linn	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Louisa	26	43	69	.....	.....	.....	66	3	69
Lucas	5	7	12	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Madison	25	31	56	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	56
Mahaska	38	51	89	1	.....	1	89	1	90
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION—Continued.

Confectioners	12	Lawyers	272	Servants	10
Contractors	5	Lime-burners	5	Sextons	3
Coopers	603	Livery-stable keepers	15	Shingle makers	7
Coppersmiths	9	Lumbermen	32	Ship carpenters	9
Cord makers	13	Machinists	36	Soldiers	71
Cordwainers	455	Manufacturers not specified	42	Stone and marble cutters	69
Cutlers	2	Masons and plasterers	561	Students	68
Daguerreotypists	4	Mechanics not specified	43	Surgeons	5
Dairymen	4	Merchants	835	Surveyors	32
Dealers	2	Millers	296	Tailors	393
Dentists	10	Millwrights	153	Tanners and curriers	29
Distillers	10	Miners	359	Teachers	235
Drivers	76	Moulders	3	Teamsters	148
Dyers	4	Musicians	3	Telegraph operators	3
Editors	9	Music teachers	9	Tinsmiths	81
Engineers	53	Nurserymen	5	Tobacconists and cigar makers	10
Farmers	32,716	Ostlers	6	Traders	22
Farriers	5	Packers	9	Turners	9
Foundrymen	14	Painters and glaziers	94	United States and State officers	40
Gardeners and florists	51	Pedlers	22	Upholsterers	2
Glovers	2	Physicians	542	Vinegar makers	2
Gold and silver smiths	9	Pilots	13	Wagon makers	19
Grocers	129	Plough makers	2	Watchmakers	15
Gunsmiths	53	Potters	31	Weavers	32
Hat and cap manufacturers	13	Printers	97	Wheelwrights	313
Hunters	7	Professors	4	Wood cutters	5
Ink manufacturers	5	Rope makers	5	Wood dealers	2
Inn keepers	110	Saddle and harness makers	136	Wool combers and carders	50
Iron workers	2	Sail makers	2	Other occupations	40
Jewellers	4	Sawyers	87		
Joiners	82	Smelters	8	Total	49,315
Laborers	5,007	Sculptors	1		

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.
Page	1,864		$17,240	$3,265	149	10	203	140	528
Polk	15,958	60,223	399,476	30,016	775	9	872	625	1,309
Pottawatomie	2,835		20,450	4,910	108		276	187	469
Poweshiek	2,906	12,120	59,627	5,827	183		187	146	175
Scott	19,993	50,404	524,983	38,717	1,003	6	1,319	523	1,795
Tama									
Taylor	631		4,535	672	36	1	78	41	166
Van Buren	60,185	128,682	1,402,620	78,672	2,752	91	3,315	1,090	4,868
Wapello	43,513	98,699	782,337	59,652	2,689	28	1,958	972	2,689
Warren	1,815	11,684	46,399	3,216	105	1	147	135	203
Washington	24,871	59,269	473,777	31,527	1,199	10	1,628	664	2,253
Wayne	1,126	3,333	8,400	1,272	64	20	70	38	104
Winneshiek									
Total	824,682	1,911,332	16,657,567	1,172,869	38,536	754	45,704	21,892	69,925

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Page									
Polk									
Pottawatomie									
Poweshiek									
Scott									
Tama									
Taylor									
Van Buren									
Wapello									
Warren									
Washington									
Wayne									
Winneshiek									
Total									

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Warren	196	1,335	$12,985	$1,692	633	.....	23,920	540	.....
Washington	5,190	11,516	101,716	34,407	30,767	120	277,205	37,654	.....
Wayne	206	719	6,992	921	732	25	14,415	3,126	.....
Winneshiek	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	149,960	323,247	3,689,275	821,164	1,530,581	19,916	8,656,799	1,524,345	.....

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Allamakee	.....	.....	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....
Appanoose	.....	.....	2,337	127	1,020	5	.....	400	.....
Benton	440	.....	1,068	55	638	15	351	183	.....
Black Hawk	.....	.....	120	3	348	.....	.....	75	.....
Boone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buchanan	.....	.....	705	13	1,251	2	30	34	85
Cedar	.....	.....	11,141	112	8,351	69	1,882	1,608	89

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Clover seed, bushels of.	Other grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Hemp, dew-rotted, tons of.
Allamakee			800		60		15		
Appanoose		$562	13,896	2,300	32		3	2	
Benton			10,075	275	678		2		
Black Hawk			1,640	200	235				
Boone									
Buchanan			5,855	280	546	7	1	2	
Cedar		199	59,723	4,552	3,926		46	3	
Clark									
Clayton			34,052	3,505	3,202		60		
Clinton		381	65,038	8,405	5,144		64	24	
Dallas									
Davis		198	80,385	2,235	706	5	44	5	
Decatur		269	8,246	350	14		2		
Delaware		7	24,355	1,085	2,504		42	5,000	
Des Moines	350	931	149,382	26,210	2,693				
Du Buque	60	292	113,354	1,650	11,123		81	3,004	
Fayette			1,510		183		2		
Fremont			12,848	891	584			2	
Henry		36	132,560	17,338	3,312	7	24		
Iowa		20	7,299	250	680				
Jackson		117	101,512	7,172	7,594		28		
Jasper			15,772	132	541		2		
Jefferson			127,338	7,453	2,796	23	250	5	
Johnson		360	68,909	11,316	4,615				
Jones			32,410	6,580	3,371		33	5	
Keokuk		65	53,157	5,620	509	29	57		
Lee		855	232,225	14,907	2,601	123	775	74	
Linn			69,519	7,795	6,144		27		
Louisa		100	89,642	3,479	873	4	38	12	
Lucas			2,771	10	100				

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Clinton		650						4,860	$4,734
Dallas									
Davis		7,877	151		430		8	23,132	16,162
Decatur		1,620	12					5,381	1,207
Delaware					1,132		427	2,372	1,371
Des Moines		500						8,346	7,098
Du Buque		200			2,525		58	4,690	2,178
Fayette					1,950		39	1,238	48
Fremont		50			5		4	4,905	1,585
Henry		30			1,190				14,978
Iowa					60			3,620	1,108
Jackson		1,100			20,661		939	15,957	4,942
Jasper		1,682	36		370		14	6,772	1,900
Jefferson		3,703	422					11,754	22,263
Johnson		1,050	16		200			10,407	5,762
Jones		540	14		3,095		25	4,657	2,783
Keokuk		13,130	168		110		5	16,598	9,221
Lee		1,122	146	240	3,440		61	9,554	12,941
Linn		1,117	8		4,375			15,912	8,618
Louisa		395	63		1,360		22	16,831	6,720
Lucas								125	302
Madison		117			7,855		273	2,251	1,055
Mahaska		15	17					6,964	7,818
Marion		1,124	26		80		3	16,089	5,252
Marshall		300			990		5	480	419
Monroe		4,295	34					8,833	6,062
Muscatine		2,090						2,111	3,400
Page								4,252	1,181
Polk		5,067	64		11,173		527	19,717	4,994
Pottawatomie								3,010	444
Poweshiek		340	3		50			2,575	943

TABLE XIII.—LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE.

COUNTIES.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Allamakee												
Appanoose												
Benton												
Black Hawk												
Boone												
Buchanan												
Cedar												
Clark												
Clayton												
Clinton					5	500					5	500
Dallas												
Davis												
Decatur												
Delaware												
Des Moines					5	1,150					5	1,150
Du Buque												
Fayette												
Fremont												
Henry												
Iowa												
Jackson												
Jasper												
Jefferson												
Johnson	1	1,600									1	1,600
Jones												
Keokuk	1	300									1	300
Lee												
Linn					8	525					8	525
Louisa												
Lucas												
Madison												
Mahaska												

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
0 011 897 701 4